

ANGLO-SAXON COSTUME:

A STUDY OF SECULAR, CIVILIAN

CLOTHING AND JEWELLERY FASHIONS

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PART ONE: INTRODUCTION

- p. 2 1 HE, I, Chap. 15; Colgrave and Mynors, 1969, p. 50.
(References in notes are abbreviated to author and date;
full references are given in the Bibliography.)
- 2 A recent summary may be found in D. M. Wilson, 1971,
p. 27. There are earlier discussions of the archaeol-
ogical evidence in Leeds, 1913; Leeds, 1936; Evison, 1965b;
Myres, 1969; Myres 1970. Linguistic evidence has been
considered by Bennett, 1955; De Camp, 1958; Samuels,
1971.
- 3 None of the runic inscriptions surviving from pagan
(or Christian) Anglo-Saxon times contain information
about costume.
- p. 4 4 There are earlier representations of historical
figures in the heads on coins, but these are stylized, and
as their designs were derived from Roman models they supply
no reliable evidence about Anglo-Saxon costume.
- p. 5 5 Strutt, 1775-6, I, pp. 46-8; Strutt, 1796-9, I, pp.
1-86.
- p. 6 6 Strutt, 1775-6, I, p. 47.
- 7 Strutt, 1796-9, I, pp. 32-6.
- 8 Planché, 1847, pp. 25-65.
- 9 Clinch, 1909, pp. 16-29.
- 10 Fairholt, 1896, I, p. 34, Fig. 25, p. 36, Fig. 27.
- p. 7 11 Boeckler, 1926, Plate XI.
- 12 Professor R. A. Dodwell kindly discussed this illus-
tration with the writer and supported the suggestion of
continental origin.
- 13 Boucher, 1967.
- 14 Laver, 1963a, pp. 22-8. There is no English evidence
for this period in Laver, 1963b or Laver, 1964. In Laver,
1969 the period is treated with other material from "the
Dark Ages and the Middle Ages".
- 15 Truman, 1936, pp. 11-12.
- 16 Yarwood, 1952, p. 40. The author described a long-
sleeved, knee-length garment said to be worn by men, then
noted that "one or more undertunics of similar style, but
usually sleeveless and unadorned, were worn".

17 Quennell, 1952, p. 10, Fig. 11. In a reconstruction of the appearance of the Anglo-Saxon male, men wore beads and pendants, and one warrior was depicted with a crystal ball in silver sling suspended from his neck. As the archaeological survey of pagan evidence (Part Two, B) will show, these objects are all characteristically feminine possessions. Furthermore, crystal balls of this kind were suspended from the belt, not the neck. In the same illustration in Quennell, men were shown wearing slashed sandals of a type which has not been evidenced from the Anglo-Saxon period. The illustration is omitted from the revised edition (Quennell, 1959) but this has not replaced earlier editions of the book (a standard reference work for schoolchildren and non-specialists) in many libraries.

- p. 8 18 J.Douglas, 1793, p. 56, note.
- 19 Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, III, p. 152.
- 20 Strutt, 1796-9; Planché, 1847; Truman, 1936; Laver, 1956; Laver, 1963a.
- p. 9 21 The word gunna, a Latin name for a garment worn by monks (Part Four, B, 3) was offered as the name for the Anglo-Saxon woman's gown. Truman, 1936, pp. 12, 13; Laver, 1963a, p. 26.
- 22 Stroebe, 1904.
- 23 D. M. Wilson, 1960b, pp. 91-7.
- 24 S. C. Hawkes, 1961a, p. 107.
- 25 D. M. Wilson, 1971, p. 94.
- p. 10 26 See for example Cramp, 1957; pp. 60-3; Mann, 1965; Bruce-Mitford, 1974, pp. 198-209, 210-213; Bruce-Mitford and Luscombe, 1974.

PART TWO: ARCHAEOLOGICAL EVIDENCE

A. INTRODUCTION AND ORGANIZATION

- p. 15 1 Lethbridge, 1931, pp. 4-9.
- 2 Smyser, 1965, pp. 97-101.
- 3 The Rus rite was a ship funeral, like a ceremony described in Beowulf and some Anglo-Saxon burials in East Anglia.
- p. 16 4 Meaney, 1964 is arranged alphabetically under the former county names, and this order has been adopted as the most convenient method for the present survey. Omissions and misprints in Meaney's Gazetteer have been noted.

- p. 17 5 Hyslop, 1963, pp. 190-2.
- p. 18 6 Some excavators have described the positions of these objects ambiguously, for instance "near the waist", but the volume of evidence indicates that they were attached to the wrist of the garment. In the example quoted, the arm of the corpse had probably been laid across the waist.
- p. 21 7 Where excavation reports refer to objects "on the right" or "left", it has been assumed in the present work that the right-or left-hand side of the skeleton is indicated, rather than the right or left of the grave as seen from above during excavation. This assumption is based on the illustrations of excavated graves which accompany some of the reports phrased in this way, and on the use of expressions such as "by the right arm" in descriptions of the positions of grave-goods.
- B. PAGAN GRAVE-GOODS
- I Bedfordshire
- p. 23 1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 35-42.
- 2 W. G. Smith, 1906-7, p. 59. This and other pagan burials cited appear on Map 1.
- 3 Dunning and Wheeler, 1931, pp. 193-217.
- 4 Wyatt, 1886, pp. 171-3; R. A. Smith,^{1904a} p. 175; Fitch, 1863-4, pp. 285-99; C. R. Smith, 1848-80, VI, pp. 201-21.
- 5 Leeds, 1948, p. 173; Gurney, 1956, pp. 120-32; Hyslop, 1963, pp. 161-200. Hyslop recognised two sites in Meaney's Leighton Buzzard II, here designated A and B.
- 6 W. G. Smith, 1906-7, pp. 59-60.
- 7 Austin, Bagshawe and Parsons, 1928, pp. 178-92.
- 8 Ransom, 1885-7, p. 39.
- 9 Cooper, 1883-5, pp. 36-8.
- 10 Matthews, 1962, pp. 25-47 (post-dating the Gazetteer).
- 11 R. A. Smith, 1904a, pp. 189-90.
- 12 Inskip, 1850, pp. 71-2.
- p. 26 13 Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, III, p. 369.
- p. 29 14 Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 400, Plate XCI.

II Berkshire

p. 33

- 1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 43-55.
- 2 Leeds and Harden, 1936.
- 3 Collins, 1952-3, pp. 51-4; Collins, 1959, pp. 56-9.
- 4 Hewett, 1843 (omitted from the Gazetteer); Hewett, 1844, pp. 153-5.
- 5 Akerman, 1864-7, pp. 136-8; Rolleston, 1869, pp. 417-85; Rolleston, 1880, pp. 405-9 (graves identified by date of discovery; Roman numerals were assigned to them in the similar account in Rolleston, 1884, pp. 638-47, 656); Dudley Buxton, 1921, pp. 92-6.
- 6 Bradford and Goodchild, 1939, pp. 37-9.
- 7 Kirk and Marshall, 1956, pp. 22-34.
- 8 D. Atkinson, 1916, pp. 15-23.
- 9 Anon., 1847a, p. 254.
- 10 Times Correspondent, 1889, p. 81; Monwy, 1889-91, pp. 107-8; Peake and Hooton, 1915, pp. 98, 108-22.
- 11 Leeds, 1922-3, p. 169.
- 12 Underhill, 1937, p. 39 and Plate opposite p. 40.
- 13 R. A. Smith, 1906, p. 247.
- 14 Clutterbuck, 1848, pp. 291-2; Akerman, 1860b, pp. 327-52; Akerman, 1863a, pp. 135-42.
- 15 Akerman, 1861-4, pp. 133-5.
- 16 Ditchfield, 1891-3, p. 103. Published as Lockridge, near Wantage.
- 17 Meaney, 1964, p. 52.
- 18 Akerman, 1860b, Plate XIX.
- 19 Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 648-9.
- 20 Akerman, 1863a, Plate XI, Fig. 2.
- 21 Evison, 1967a, p. 81.
- 22 Hyslop, 1963, pp. 190-1.

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p. 46

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III Buckinghamshire

p. 52

- 1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 56-9.
- 2 L[owndes], 1863-70, p. 164; Lowndes, 1878, pp. 23-5.
- 3 Head, 1934-40, p. 322.
- 4 Akerman, 1863b, pp. 137-8.
- 5 Cocks, 1904-9, pp. 426-7.
- 6 Ouvry, 1858, pp. 108-12.
- 7 R. A. Smith, 1905a, p. 204.
- 8 B. Burgess, 1878, pp. 331-5; Stevens, 1884, pp. 61-71; Anon., 1884a, pp. 16-17; E. Crowfoot and S. C. Hawkes, 1967, pp. 44-50.
- 9 R. A. Smith, 1905a, p. 197.
- 10 Akerman, 1844, pp. 545-7.
- 11 R. A. Smith, 1905a, p. 195.

p. 55

- 12 Evison, 1967a, pp. 63-118.

IV Cambridgeshire

p. 56

- 1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 60-71.
- 2 McKenny Hughes, 1909, p. 150; Lethbridge, 1938, p. 310; Meaney, 1964, p. 60.
- 3 C. C. Babington, 1859-63 (1864), pp. 7-9; C. R. Smith, 1848-80, VI, pp. 155-65; C. Fox, 1923, pp. 250-2; Lethbridge, 1938, pp. 310-11.
- 4 W. K. Foster, 1880-4, pp. 5-30; De Baye, 1893, p. 48; C. Fox, 1923, p. 255; Jessup, 1950, pp. 103, 107.
- 5 Lethbridge and Palmer, 1928, pp. 78-96.
- 6 Lethbridge, 1931, pp. 47-70.
- 7 Middleton, 1887-9, pp. 132, 134 (omitted from the Gazetteer); F. G. Walker, 1911-12, pp. 122-6; C. Fox, 1923, pp. 242-3; Lethbridge, 1938, pp. 311-12.
- 8 Meaney, 1964, p. 63.
- 9 C. Fox, 1922-3, p. 37.

- 10 C. Fox, 1923, pp. 247-8; Hollingworth and O'Reilly, 1925; O'Reilly, 1932, pp. 7-8; Lethbridge, 1938, p. 313. (omitted from the Gazetteer).
 - 11 McKenny Hughes, 1909, p. 151; De Baye, 1893, p. 48; Meaney, 1964, p. 66.
 - 12 Lethbridge, 1938, p. 315.
 - 13 Neville, 1854, pp. 95-115 (the volume number, XI, is misprinted IX in the Gazetteer); De Baye, 1893, p. 53.
 - 14 D. M. Wilson, 1956, pp. 29-41.
 - 15 E. D. Clarke, 1917, p. 342; Lethbridge, 1938, p. 316.
 - 16 Gurteen, 1893, p. 3; Lethbridge, 1936.
 - 17 Lethbridge, 1931-2, pp. 152-63.
 - 18 I. Deck, 1851, p. 172; Neville, 1852; Lethbridge, 1931, pp. 71-4; Cambridge Museum records.
 - 19 Lethbridge, 1938, p. 312; Cambridge Museum records.
 - 20 C. Fox, 1923, p. 244; Lethbridge, 1938, p. 311; Lethbridge and O'Reilly, 1937, pp. 167-8.
 - 21 Meaney, 1964, p. 69.
 - 22 Meaney, 1964, p. 71.
- p. 58 23 Neville attributed two circular brooches to Grave 21 but Cambridge Museum has only one annular, plus two small-long and one large square-headed apparently from this grave.
- p. 69 24 Evison, 1967a, p. 83.
- V Derbyshire
- p. 72 1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 72-80.
- 2 Bateman, 1848, pp. 101-2; Ward, 1905, p. 270.
- 3 Bateman, 1848, p. 27; Bateman, 1861, pp. 68-9; Jewitt, 1870, p. 209 (omitted from the Gazetteer); Ward, 1905, p. 268.
- 4 Bateman, 1861, p. 108.
- 5 Bateman, 1861, p. 51.
- 6 Bateman, 1848, pp. 91-5; M. J. Fowler, 1954, pp. 147-8.
- 7 Pegge, 1789, pp. 189-90.
- 8 Bateman, 1861, pp. 53-4; Jewitt, 1870, pp. 284-6 identifying the site as Church Sterndale; Ward, 1905, pp. 269-70.

- 9 Bateman, 1848, p. 105.
 - 10 Bateman, 1861, p. 26.
 - 11 Bateman, 1848, pp. 74-6; Ward, 1905, p. 270; Ozanne, 1962-3, p. 31.
 - 12 Posnansky, 1955a, pp. 128, 135-6; Ozanne, 1962-3, p. 38.
 - 13 Bateman, 1861, pp. 28-33; Anon., 1955-6, p. 13.
 - 14 Ward, 1905, p. 270; Ozanne, 1962-3, p. 39.
 - 15 Bateman, 1848, p. 64.
 - 16 Cox, 1887, pp. 151-2; Ward, 1905, p. 266.
 - 17 Bateman, 1848, pp. 37-9; Ward, 1905, p. 270.
 - 18 Bateman, 1848, pp. 28-30; Bateman, 1861, p. 21; M. J. Fowler, 1954, pp. 146-7, identifying the site as Brassington Moor.
 - 19 Bateman, 1861, p. 27.
 - 20 Mander, 1775, pp. 274-5; J. Douglas, 1793, pp. 67-8; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 773; M. J. Fowler, 1954, pp. 148-9; Ozanne, 1962-3, pp. 26-7.
 - 21 Ozanne, 1962-3, p. 29. Unlocated site.
 - 22 Bateman, 1861, pp. 188-9; Ward, 1905, p. 269; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 772; M. J. Fowler, 1954, p. 150.
 - 23 T. Wright, 1847, pp. 57-8.
- p. 76
- 24 M. J. Fowler, 1954, p. 148.
 - 25 Meaney, 1964, p. 78.

VI Dorset

- p. 77
- 1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 81-2.
 - 2 Wheeler, 1943, p. 78.
 - 3 Hoare, 1812, pp. 236-7; Wheeler, 1943, p. 78, note; Devizes Museum exhibition.
 - 4 Hoare, 1812, p. 235.
 - 5 Wingrave, 1931, p. 249; Wheeler, 1943, p. 78.

VII Durham

- p. 79
- 1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 83-4.
 - 2 Hodges, 1905, p. 213; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 810.
 - 3 Hodges, 1905, p. 211; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 810.

VIII Essex

- p. 80
- 1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 85-9.
 - 2 M. U. Jones, Evison and Myres, 1968, pp. 217-9; unpublished information made available by M. U. Jones and W. T. Jones, excavators.
 - 3 H. E. Smith, 1884, p. 287; R. A. Smith, 1903, pp. 329-31; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 600-1; C. Fox, 1923, pp. 265-6.
 - 4 Beaumont, 1888, p. 124; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 599-600.
 - 5 Pollitt, 1923, pp. 114, 116-23; Pollitt, 1932, p. 92.
 - 6 O'Leary, 1955, pp. 63-5, 67; Evison, 1955, pp. 162-7.
 - p. 84 7 Lowther, 1931, pp. 23, 44.

IX Gloucestershire

- p. 86
- 1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 90-3.
 - 2 Information from K. Brown, Cheltenham Museum.
 - 3 Donovan and Dunning, 1936, p. 167.
 - 4 B. H. St. J. O'Neil, 1948, p. 32; Grimes, 1960, pp. 115-24.
 - 5 T. Wright, 1847, pp. 53-4; C. R. Smith, 1852, pp. 77-82; Wylie, 1852; Akerman, 1855b, p. 13; De Baye, 1893, pp. 52, 57. Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 663; Jessup, 1950, pp. 61, 129.
 - 6 Lycett, 1843-9, pp. 241-2; T. Wright, 1849b, pp. 50-4; Playne, 1872, p. 282.
 - 7 Akerman, 1857a, pp. 113-5; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 665.

- 8 M., 1886, pp. 158-60; C. R. Smith, 1852, p. 82; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 658.
- 9 Greenwell, 1877, p. 524.
- 10 Wylie, 1852, p. 23.
- p. 90 11 Evison, 1967a, p. 82.
- X Hampshire and the Isle of Wight
- p. 92 1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 94-103.
- 2 Hillier, 1854, pp. 2-6; Hillier, 1855b, pp. 34-40; Wilkins, Kell and Locke, 1860, pp. 253-61; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 746.
- 3 Dennett, 1845, pp. 151-5; T. Wright, 1847, p. 54; Hillier, 1855a, pp. 26-38; Pettigrew, 1855, pp. 186-7; C. R. Smith, 1848-80, VI, pp. 147-8; R. A. Smith, 1900, p. 387; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 746-50.
- 4 Sargeant, 1948, p. 12; Corney, Ashbee, Evison and Brothwell, 1967, p. 23.
- 5 Kendrick and C. F. C. Hawkes, 1937, pp. 322-4.
- 6 Knocker, 1955-7, pp. 127-70.
- 7 Meaney and S. C. Hawkes, 1970, pp. 9-44 (post-dating the Gazetteer).
- 8 D. M. Wilson, 1960a, p. 134; D. M. Wilson, 1961, p. 309.
- 9 Dale, 1906, pp. 176-7; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 744-5.
- 10 Dennett, 1845, p. 151; Pettigrew, 1855, p. 186.
- p. 94 11 Wilkins et al. described the brooch by the chest as S-shaped, one of the others as enamelled and shaped like a hare and the other two as figured in JBAA, XI, i.e. saucer-shaped button brooches. Baldwin Brown described all four as button brooches.
- XI Hertfordshire
- p. 102 1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 104-5.
- 2 T. Wright, 1849a, pp. 264-5.
- 3 C. Fox, 1923, p. 266 associated the find with an Anglo-Saxon burial at Hitchin recorded by Evans, 1893, p. 257. (Evans, 1892 in Fox.)
- 4 C. Fox, 1923, p. 266.

5 H. C. Andrews], 1939, p. 323.

6 Meaney, 1964, p. 104.

7 Bullen, 1912-13, pp. 185-7.

XII Huntingdonshire

p. 104

1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 106-7.

2 Tebbutt and Lethbridge, 1962, pp. 8-12.

3 Artis, 1828, Plate LV; Walker, 1899, pp. 344-8; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 782-3; G. W. Abbott, 1920, pp. 35-8.

4 Wyatt, 1870-3, pp. 33-4; R. A. Smith, 1926, pp. 276-7.

5 R. A. Smith, 1926, p. 277.

6 Meaney, 1964, pp. 194-5.

XIII Kent

p. 107

1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 108-42.

2 T. Wright, 1849-53, pp. 58-9 (omitted from the Gazetteer); Stukely, 1886, p. 87; D. M. Wilson, 1969, p. 233.

3 Faussett, 1856, pp. 144-59; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 719.

4 Meaney, 1964, p. 109.

5 J. Brent, 1886b, pp. 181-5; G[odfrey-] F[aussett], 1864-5, pp. 330-1; Godfrey-Faussett, 1876, pp. 298-315; Godfrey-Faussett, 1880, pp. 552-6.

6 Conyngham, 1844a, pp. 47-56; Akerman, 1855b, p. 9; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 725; Evison, 1965a, pp. 215-6.

7 Hurd and C. R. Smith, 1909-11, pp. 272-82; Hurd, 1913, pp. 12-26 (misprinted 1903 in the Gazetteer); Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, III, p. 108, IV, p. 699; Evison, 1956, p. 93.

8 W. F. Shaw, 1870, pp. 2-4.

9 Bloxam, 1834, pp. 46-8; Faussett, 1856, pp. 162-76; R. A. Smith, 1908b, pp. 369-70.

10 J. Douglas, 1793, pp. 3-19, 23-4, 32-4, 53-66, 74, 79-80, 82; Fairholt, 1896, I, pp. 30-1; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 739-40; Jessup, 1950, pp. 97-8.

- 11 Faussett, 1856, pp. 177-98.
- 12 Evison, 1965a, p. 214; Evison, 1968b, p. 238.
- 13 C. R. Smith, 1858, pp. 42-9; C. R. Smith, 1860, p. 46 and Plate V; Payne, 1895, p. 11; J. Brent, 1873-6, pp. 380-1; Gomme, 1886, II, pp. 186-7; Payne, 1893, p. 115; R. A. Smith, 1908b, p. 385.
- 14 Whiting and Stebbing, 1929, pp. 118-125; Chadwick, 1958, pp. 1-71; D. M. Wilson, 1960a, p. 135; S. C. Hawkes, Ellis Davidson and C. Hawkes, 1965, pp. 18-19; S. C. Hawkes, 1973, pp. 194-5 (the last two items post-dating the Gazetteer).
- 15 J. Douglas, 1793, pp. 35-6; C. R. Smith, 1844, pp. 134-5; C. R. Smith, 1848-80, II, p. 164; Faussett, 1856, pp. 1-34; R. A. Smith, 1908b, p. 354; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 706.
- 16 Denny, 1864, p. 101; R. A. Smith, 1908b, p. 385.
- 17 Evison, 1956, pp. 90-141.
- 18 Coates, 1867, pp. 281-2; C. R. Smith, 1886, pp. 185-6; R. A. Smith, 1908b, pp. 377-8; Jonscup, 1950, p. 103.
- 19 J. Douglas, 1793, pp. 38-47; T. Wright, 1850, pp. 58-9; Akerman, 1855b, p. 64; Faussett, 1856, pp. 35-94; R. A. Smith, 1908b, pp. 346-8; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, III, pp. 117, 247, 249 (omitted from the Gazetteer), IV, pp. 721-3.
- 20 Payne, 1893, p. 149.
- 21 Warhurst, 1955, pp. 1-40 (misprinted 1935 in the Gazetteer).
- 22 Vallance, 1844, pp. 336-7; C. R. Smith, 1848-80, I, pp. 97-102; Payne, 1893, pp. 103-8; R. A. Smith, 1908b, pp. 373-4; Anon., 1926, pp. 446-7.
- 23 Gomme, 1886, I, p. 133.
- 24 Tester, 1965, pp. liv-v; Tester, 1966, pp. lx-lxi; Tester, 1967, p. lvii.
- 25 Anon., 1847b, p. 338; Anon., 1848b, p. 246; C. R. Smith, 1848-80, III, pp. 3-4; Akerman, 1855b, p. 57; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, III, p. 190 (omitted from the Gazetteer), IV, pp. 700-1.
- 26 Blumstein, 1956, p. 279; Philp, 1964, p. lix; Philp, 1973, pp. 164-214 (Philp, 1964 and 1973 post-dating the Gazetteer).

- 27 C/umberland?, 1938, pp. 15-29; Fisher, 1938, p. 148 (omitted from the Gazetteer); Evison, 1969, p. 115; records of the Borough Museum, Dartford.
- 28 Payne, 1893, p. 123; Payne, 1895, p. lv; Payne, 1897, pp. liv-lvi.
- 29 Amherst, 1859, p. xlii; J. Brent, 1862-3, pp. 309-20; J. Brent, 1864-5, pp. 157-85; J. Brent, 1868, pp. 307-17; J. Brent, 1886a, pp. 178-80; R. A. Smith, 1908b, pp. 357-61; Jessup, 1930, pp. 228-30; Jessup, 1950, pp. 96-7, 118-9; Dunning, 1959, p. 196; D. M. Wilson, 1968, p. 149 (postdating the Gazetteer).
- 30 J. Douglas, 1793, pp. 85-6; Faussett, 1856, pp. 101-43; De Baye, 1893, p. 66.
- 31 Anon., 1845, p. 69; C. R. Smith, 1846, p. 399; J. Brent, 1867, pp. 409-20; C. Brent, 1883, pp. 84-6; Gomme, 1886, II, p. 187; R. A. Smith, 1908b, pp. 365-7; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 713-5.
- 32 Conyngham, 1844b, pp. 550-1; Akerman, 1855a, pp. 176-9; S. Stone, 1861-4, p. 442 (omitted from the Gazetteer).
- 33 R. A. Smith, 1908b, pp. 368-9; Meaney, 1964, p. 142.
- p. 108 34 Leeds, 1936, pp. 41-78; Evison, 1965b.
- p. 109 35 Thus Jessup. Baldwin Brown mentioned only one button brooch, followed by Meaney, 1964, p. 115.
- p. 113 36 Baldwin Brown alone attributed two square-headed brooches to this grave, omitting one of the garnet brooches mentioned by others.
- p. 118 37 This brooch and a buckle from the same grave were wrongly captioned in the illustration to Conyngham's report.
- p. 125 38 Meaney, 1964, p. 114.
- 39 Faussett, 1856, p. 166.
- p. 127 40 Warhurst, 1955, p. 33.
- p. 140 41 Von Erhardt-Siebold, 1949.
- p. 147 42 Hyslop, 1963, pp. 190-1.
- p. 148 43 E. Fowler, 1963, p. 118, though Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 457 considered that it had never been a brooch.

XIV Leicestershire

p. 150

- 1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 144-50.
- 2 Pownall, 1864-7, p. 346; North, 1866, pp. 300-2; Fetch, 1870, pp. 94-5; North, 1874, pp. 118-20; R. A. Smith, 1907, pp. 232-3; Cottrill, 1945, p. 17.
- 3 J. Douglas, 1793, p. 28; Nichols, 1795-1815, III, Part I, p. 289 and Plate XLII, Fig. 3; Cottrill, 1945, p. 18.
- 4 Nichols, 1795-1811, I, Part II, Appendix p. 136 and Plate L, Fig. 11; R. A. Smith, 1907, p. 232.
- 5 Marriott, 1866, p. 42; Ingram, 1866, p. 64; R. A. Smith, 1907, p. 238; Cottrill, 1945, p. 18 (omitted from the Gazetteer).
- 6 Akerman, 1855b, p. 29 and Plate XIV; De Baye, 1893, p. 53 (omitted from the Gazetteer); R. A. Smith, 1907, p. 239.
- 7 D. M. Wilson, 1960a, p. 135 (omitted from the Gazetteer which noted a Christian cemetery at Breedon-on-the-Hill).
- 8 Cottrill, 1945, p. 18.
- 9 Pownall, 1864-7, pp. 344-6; Knight, 1874, p. 123; Knight, 1878, p. 187; R. A. Smith, 1907, pp. 230-1; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 776.
- 10 Tailby, 1800, pp. 121-2 and Fig.; Akerman, 1855b, p. 65 and Plate XXXII; R. A. Smith, 1907, p. 240.
- 11 Akerman, 1855b, p. 32; R. A. Smith, 1907, pp. 238-9.
- 12 Cottrill, 1945, p. 12 (omitted from the Gazetteer).
- 13 Ibid.
- 14 Cottrill, 1945, p. 11 (not listed in the Gazetteer; possibly from the same site as other Leicester finds).
- 15 D. M. Wilson, 1960a, p. 135.
- 16 T. Babington, 1789, pp. 370-1; Nichols, 1795-1811, III, Part II, pp. 956-7 and Plate CXXIX, Figs. 15, 16; Akerman, 1855b, p. 40; R. A. Smith, 1907, pp. 225-6; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 776-7; Cottrill, 1945, pp. 20-1.
- 17 Grisley, 1858, p. 5 and Plates XXVI, XXVII; Thompson, 1866, p. 160; Anon., 1874, p. 39; Cox, 1889-91, pp. 331-5; R. A. Smith, 1907, pp. 233-6; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 777; Cottrill, 1945, p. 16.

18 Briggs, 1860, p. 311; R. A. Smith, 1907, p. 232; Cottrill, 1945, p. 17.

19 Berners, 1861, pp. 76-7; R. A. Smith, 1907, p. 239.

20 R. A. Smith, 1907, p. 236; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 777; Cottrill, 1945, p. 17.

21 Bellairs, 1888, p. 339; R. A. Smith, 1907, p. 224.

22 Cottrill, 1945, p. 19 (omitted from the Gazetteer); Meaney, 1964, p. 150.

XV Lincolnshire

p. 155

1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 151-66.

2 Kendrick, 1946, p. 69; F. H. Thompson, 1956, pp. 181-2; Meaney, 1964, p. 161.

3 C. R. Smith, 1848-80, II, pp. 234, 236; Bateman, 1859, p. 358 ("near Caistor"); Bateman, 1860, pp. 311-12 and Plate 23; Phillips, 1934, p. 144; MacLean, 1864, pp. 264-5; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 799-800; Dudley, 1949, p. 227.

4 Trollope, 1858, pp. 278-9; Phillips, 1934, pp. 139-41; Trollope, 1872, pp. 100-1; G. W. Thomas, 1887, pp. 383-406; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 798-9; De Baye, 1893, p. 49 (omitted from the Gazetteer, in which the reference to "Yerborough...p. 196" should be corrected to R. Yerburch, pp. 106-7).

5 Information from G. Taylor, excavator.

p. 158

6 Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, III, p. 369.

p. 160

7 D. M. Wilson, 1960b, p. 93 suggested that the tunics might have been made of leather.

8 Lethbridge, 1931, pp. 78-9 identified the spiral clasp as one of two types of wrist clasp.

XVI Middlesex

p. 167

1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 167-8.

2 Sharpe, 1919, p. 112 and Plate opposite p. 131; Vulliamy, 1930, pp. 230-1.

3 Hurst, 1961, pp. 213, 225-6; Evison, 1961, pp. 226-30.

4 Shurlock, 1867-70, pp. 118-9; Sharpe, 1919, p. 112.

5 Vulliamy, 1930, pp. 231-2.

XVII Norfolk

p. 169

- 1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 169-85.
- 2 Rainbird Clarke, 1939-41, p. 236.
- 3 D. M. Wilson, 1959, p. 297.
- 4 Rainbird Clarke, 1939-41, p. 222.
- 5 Hughes, 1899-1901, pp. 317-21; B. Lowerison, 1909, pp. 55-6; Rainbird Clarke, 1939-41, pp. 222-3.
- 6 Rainbird Clarke, 1939-41, p. 226.
- 7 C. R. Smith, 1848-80, II, pp. 234-5; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 792-3; Rainbird Clarke, 1939-41, pp. 230-1; draft letter by Mr. Goddard Johnson, March 1820 in the Samuel Woodward correspondence, Norwich Castle Museum; information from B. Green, Norwich Castle Museum.
- 8 H. Lowerison, 1907, pp. 234-5; Rainbird Clarke, 1939-41, p. 215; Rainbird Clarke, 1952, p. 158.
- 9 R. A. Smith, 1901a, p. 339; Rainbird Clarke, 1939-41, p. 216.
- 10 Rainbird Clarke, 1939-41, pp. 217-8.
- 11 R. A. Smith, 1901a, p. 333; Rainbird Clarke, 1939-41, p. 237.
- 12 Rainbird Clarke, 1939-41, p. 238.
- 13 C. R. Manning, 1872a, p. 292; C. R. Manning, 1872b, p. 358; R. A. Smith, 1901a, pp. 339-40; R. A. Smith, 1908a, p. 70, illustration; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, III, p. 360 (omitted from the Gazetteer), IV, p. 792; R. A. Smith, 1923, pp. 27, 29, 83; Rainbird Clarke, 1939-41, pp. 223-4.
- 14 Gunner, 1849, p. 405; J. G. Chester, 1854, p. 295; Legge, 1857-9, p. 292; Warner, 1869, pp. 288-9; R. A. Smith, 1901a, pp. 335-7; Rainbird Clarke, 1939-41, p. 227.
- 15 R. A. Smith, 1901a, p. 339; Rainbird Clarke, 1939-41, p. 224.
- 16 R. A. Smith, 1901a, p. 334, note; S. W. Stevenson, 1847, p. xxix; Rainbird Clarke, 1939-41, p. 225; Rainbird Clarke, 1932-4, pp. 359-60.
- 17 Meaney, 1964, pp. 178-9.
- 18 Rainbird Clarke, 1955-7, p. 406.

- 19 Rainbird Clarke, 1939-41, p. 247.
- 20 Anon., 1847c, pp. xxv-xxvi; Barton, 1851, p. 158; Nightingale, 1852, p. 47; Leeds, 1909, pp. 93-4; Rainbird Clarke, 1939-41, p. 226.
- 21 Rainbird Clarke, 1939-41, p. 229.
- 22 Meaney, 1964, p. 181 (the knife mentioned by Meaney is not included in the information given in the only reference cited for this burial site).
- 23 Rainbird Clarke, 1939-41, p. 240; Rainbird Clarke, 1955-7, p. 406.
- 24 Meaney, 1964, pp. 182-3.
- 25 Rainbird Clarke, 1939-41, p. 240 (omitted from the Gazetteer).
- 26 D. M. Wilson, 1957, p. 148.
- 27 Sir T. Browne, 1893, pp. 21-2; R. A. Smith, 1901a, p. 331; Rainbird Clarke, 1939-41, pp. 231-2.
- 28 Rainbird Clarke, 1939-41, p. 232.
- 29 Rainbird Clarke, 1939-41, p. 233.

XVIII Northamptonshire

p. 176

- 1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 186-97.
- 2 Longthorpe and Wakerley. D. M. Wilson, 1969, p. 236.
- 3 R. S. Baker, 1880, pp. 468-70; R. A. Smith, 1902a, pp. 237-40; Jessup, 1950, p. 121.
- 4 Gomme, 1887, I, p. 237; R. A. Smith, 1902a, p. 237.
- 5 Anon., 1899, p. 660; Anon., 1901, pp. 5-7; Leeds, 1909, pp. 91-9.
- 6 T. Wright, 1852, p. 415 (this reference, omitted from the Gazetteer, referred to Barrow Furlong, evidently identical to Bar-furlong field, Marston St. Lawrence); T. Wright, 1847, pp. 56 and note, 59; Dryden, 1885, pp. 327-39.
- 7 Leeds and R. J. C. Atkinson, 1944, pp. 100-28.
- 8 C.f. Woodstone, Hu. Walker, 1899, pp. 345-6; R. A. Smith, 1926, pp. 272-4; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 782-3; G. W. Abbott, 1920, p. 39.
- 9 Beesley, 1841, p. 31.

10 G. Baker, 1822-41, I, p. 466 (misprinted p. 486 in the Gazetteer); Dryden, 1885, p. 337; R. A. Smith, 1902, pp. 235-6.

11 Anon., 1881-3, pp. 93-5; R. A. Smith, 1902a, pp. 240-1.

12 Meaney, 1964, p. 189.

13 Dryden, 1885, pp. 336-7; R. A. Smith, 1902a, pp. 233-4; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 780-1.

14 Meaney, 1964, p. 193.

15 Hief, 1915-16, pp. 59-66.

16 Meaney, 1964, p. 196.

XIX Northumberland

p. 190

1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 198-9.

2 Keeney, 1935-6, p. 15.

3 Keeney, 1939, pp. 120-8.

4 Brewis, 1936, pp. 117-21; Jobey, 1957, pp. 282-3.

5 Knowles, Forster et al., 1909, pp. 406-8; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 811-2.

6 Greenwell, 1877, p. 432. Unlocated. Meaney's National Grid reference places the site in North Yorkshire, although it is listed in the Gazetteer under Northumberland.

XX Oxfordshire

p. 193

1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 203-14.

2 Eynsham, New Wintles Farm. D. M. Wilson, 1969, pp. 236-8.

3 Akerman, 1857c, pp. 391-8; Akerman, 1860a, pp. 84-97; S. Stone, 1856-9c, p. 329; S. Stone, 1861-4, p. 443; Leeds, 1939, pp. 360-2; Rowley, 1972, p. 20 (postdating the Gazetteer).

4 Akerman, 1857b, p. 144; Akerman, 1856-9, pp. 73-4; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 662-3.

5 Leeds and Riley, 1942, pp. 62-70; Millard, Jarman and S. C. Hawkes, 1969, p. 23 (postdating the Gazetteer).

6 Anon., 1940, p. 163; Leeds and Riley, 1942, pp. 61-2.

- 7 Leeds, 1939, pp. 357-8; Leeds, 1940, pp. 23-9.
- 8 Meaney, 1964, p. 207.
- 9 Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 647-8; Kirk and Leeds, 1952-3, pp. 63-74; S. C. Hawkes, 1961b, pp. 4-5, 9-10; Evison, 1968b, pp. 238-40 (postdating the Gazetteer).
- 10 S. Stone, 1859-61, pp. 100-101; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 658; Rowley, 1972, p. 20.
- 11 Anon., 1952-3, pp. 216-7.
- 12 Akerman, 1857b, pp. 140-3.
- 13 Meaney, 1964, p. 209.
- 14 Earwaker, 1873-4b, p. 171.
- 15 Leeds, 1940, pp. 21-3.
- 16 Conder, 1893-5, pp. 406-7.
- 17 Earwaker, 1873-4a, pp. 125-6.
- 18 S. Stone, 1856-9a, pp. 94-8; S. Stone, 1861-4, p. 442 (omitted from the Gazetteer); P. Manning, 1898-9, pp. 39-40; Rowley, 1972, p. 20.
- 19 Harden and Treweeks, 1945, pp. 16-41.
- 20 Kenward, 1883-5, pp. 186-7, 189; Leeds, 1916-17, pp. 48-63.
- 21 Kirk and Leeds, 1952-3, pp. 69-70.
- 22 Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 658; Leeds, 1939, p. 359; Meaney, 1964, p. 209.
- 23 Leeds, 1939, p. 356.
- 24 S. Stone, 1856-9b, pp. 214-5; Akerman, 1860a, p. 97, Plate III, Fig. 11.
- 25 Leeds, 1940, pp. 22-3, in discussing this site, refuted the assumption that such finds represented earrings, citing Lethbridge's finds at Burwell, Ca, and Gurney's at Leighton Buzzard, Bd.

XXI Rutland

p. 211

- 1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 215-7.
- 2 Cottrill, 1945, p. 15; Leeds, 1948, pp. 169-73; Leeds and Barber, 1950, pp. 185-9.
- 3 Gomme, 1886, II, pp. 188-9; Crowther-Beynon, 1901-2, pp. 246-59; R. Haines, 1902-3, pp. 195-8 (omitted from the Gazetteer); Crowther-Beynon, 1903, pp. 220-8; Crowther-Beynon, 1904, pp. 117, 152-7; Crowther-Beynon, 1907-9, p. 53; R. A. Smith, 1908c, pp. 96-104; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 778-9; Cottrill, 1945, p. 13.
- 4 Crowther-Beynon, 1907-9, pp. 50-1; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 778; Cottrill, 1945, pp. 14-15.
- 5 Crowther-Beynon, 1911, pp. 481-6; Phillips, 1934, pp. 147-8 (omitted from the Gazetteer); Cottrill, 1945, pp. 14-15; Meaney, 1964, pp. 216-7.

p. 215

- 6 Evison, 1967a, p. 85.

XXII Somerset

p. 217

- 1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 218-9.
- 2 Horne, 1928, pp. 61-70; Horne, 1929, p. 107 (omitted from the Gazetteer); Anon., 1930, pp. 101-2; Horne, 1939, pp. 53-4; Horne, 1933, pp. 39-63.
- 3 Gray, 1940, pp. 141-2.
- 4 Horne, 1926, pp. 77-8.
- 5 Meaney, 1964, p. 219, where the site was considered "Doubtful".

XXIII Staffordshire

p. 222

- 1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 220-3.
- 2 Jewitt, 1870, p. 258; Wedgewood, 1905-6, p. 148, Plate V; R. A. Smith, 1908d, pp. 210-12; Ozanne, 1962-3, p. 43.
- 3 Bateman, 1861, p. 129; R. A. Smith, 1908d, p. 208.
- 4 Bateman, 1861, p. 148; M. J. Fowler, 1954, p. 143.
- 5 Heron, 1889, pp. 161-71; R. A. Smith, 1908d, pp. 201-3; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 770-1.

6 Bateman, 1861, pp. 201-2; R. A. Smith, 1908d, p. 208; Ozanne, 1962-3, pp. 45-6.

7 Bateman, 1848, p. 73; Bateman, 1861, pp. 166-7; M. J. Fowler, 1954, pp. 142-3.

8 R. A. Smith, 1908d, p. 212; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 773; Ozanne, 1962-3, p. 41.

XXIV Suffolk

p. 226

1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 224-36.

2 Rainbird Clarke, 1950-2, pp. 304-6.

3 C. Fox, 1923, p. 265; Lethbridge, 1931, pp. 1-46; Lethbridge, 1956, p. 114.

4 Layard, 1907, pp. 325-52; Layard, 1907-9, pp. 1-19; R. A. Smith, 1911, pp. 330-3; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 790-1.

5 Warren, 1859, p. 212; Warren, 1870, p. 243; Warren, 1871, p. 259; R. A. Smith, 1911, pp. 336-7, 349-50; Anon., 1927, pp. 90-1; Oman, 1931, p. 104 (omitted from the Gazetteer); Meaney and S. C. Hawkes, 1970, p. 53, note (postdating the Gazetteer).

6 It now appears that there were two Lakenheath sites, one represented by finds dated ante 1911 and ante 1915 in the Gazetteer and a second discovered 1956 onwards, at the aerodrome. Lady [G.] Briscoe, 1955-7, p. 180 (omitted from the Gazetteer); D. M. Wilson, 1958a, p. 189; G. B[r]iscoe and Le Bard, 1959, pp. 56-7; Hutchinson, 1966, pp. 1-32 (postdating the Gazetteer); information from Lady [G.] Briscoe, Lady [T.] Briscoe, Mrs. Hutchinson and A. R. Edwardson, Moyse's Hall Museum, Bury St. Edmunds.

7 J. Douglas, 1793, pp. 8, note, 82-3; Ellis, 1848, p. 65, note; R. A. Smith, 1911, pp. 347-8.

8 Prigg, 1888, pp. 57-72; R. A. Smith, 1911, p. 342.

9 R. A. Smith, 1911, p. 333; Meaney, 1964, p. 224.

10 Ridgeway, 1901-31, I, p. 586; R. A. Smith, 1911, p. 345; Lethbridge, 1931, p. 1.

11 R. A. Smith, 1911, p. 344; C. Fox, 1923, p. 269 and Plate XXIX, No. 3.

12 R. A. Smith, 1911, p. 344.

13 R. A. Smith, 1911, p. 334; Low, 1910-12, pp. 1-2; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, III, p. 175.

- 14 Lethbridge, 1951, p. 18 and Fig. 14.
- 15 Prigg, 1888, pp. 67-8; R. A. Smith, 1911, p. 343.
- 16 T. Wright, 1845, p. 206; R. A. Smith, 1911, pp. 329-30.
- 17 Bruce-Mitford, 1972, pp. 70-9.
- 18 Akerman, 1855b, p. 3; Warren, 1859, p. 204; R. A. Smith, 1911, pp. 337-8.

19 Ridgeway, 1901-31, I, p. 587; Lethbridge, 1931, p. 8.

p. 230

20 Fenton's notes were published by Prigg, 1888.

XXV Surrey

p. 251

1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 237-45.

2 Dunning, 1933, pp. 302-3; Lowther, 1935, p. 17; Lowther, 1963, pp. 294-6 (post-dating the Gazetteer).

3 Flower, 1874, pp. 109-17; J. C. Anderson, 1877, pp. 84, 85; Martin, 1923, pp. 38-9; Frere, 1944-5, p. 114; Hope-Taylor, 1950, p. 170.

4 Lowther, 1931, pp. 1-50; Whimster, 1931, pp. 189-92; J. Morris, 1959a, pp. 141-2.

5 Bidder, 1906, pp. 49-68; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 632; Martin, 1918, p. 6; Bidder, 1926-7, p. 94; Whimster, 1931, pp. 176-80; Bidder and J. Morris, 1959, pp. 51-131.

p. 262

6 Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 430, citing R. A. Smith, 1902b, p. 266.

XXVI Sussex

p. 265

1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 246-56.

2 Griffith and Saltzman, 1914, pp. 16-53; Griffith, 1915, pp. 197-210; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 685-8; Evison, 1965b, p. 126 (post-dating the Gazetteer).

3 Peters, 1963, p. 26.

4 R. A. Smith, 1905b, p. 336.

5 Read, 1895, pp. 369-82; Read, 1896, pp. 211-14; R. A. Smith, 1905b, pp. 343-5; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 680-1; A. E. Wilson, 1940, p. 183; A. E. Wilson, 1950, p. 174; A. E. Wilson, 1958, pp. 3-7, 9-12; Evison, 1965b, p. 127; information from L. M. Bickerton, Worthing Museum.

6 Mantell, 1846, p. 134; R. A. Smith, 1905b, p. 339; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 683; Anon., 1954, p. 67; N. E. S. Norris, 1956, p. 11.

- 7 Collyer, 1892-9, p. 180; Curwen, 1922, pp. 15-16.
- 8 Sawyer, 1892, pp. 177-83; R. A. Smith, 1905b, p. 339.
- 9 Horsfield, 1824, I, pp. 46-7; Mantell, 1846, p. 133; R. A. Smith, 1905b, p. 337.
- 10 Vine, 1886, p. 147.
- 11 Anon., 1958, p. 69; D. M. Wilson, 1959, p. 300; Meaney, 1964, p. 256.
- 12 Meaney, 1964, p. 251.
- 13 Horsfield, 1824, I, p. 42.
- 14 De Iutarum origine sunt Cantuari et Uictuarii, hoc est ea gens quae Uectam tenet insulam, et ea quae usque hodie in provincia Occidentalium Saxonum Iutarum natio nominatur, posita contra ipsam insulam Uectam. HE, I, Chap.15; Colgrave and Mynors, 1969, p. 50.

- 15 Leeds, 1936, pp. 43-78.
- 16 A. E. Wilson, 1942-3, pp. 55, 72.

XXVII Warwickshire

p. 280

- 1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 257-63, 217.
- 2 Fetherston, 1864-7, p. 424; R. A. Smith, 1904b, p. 265.
- 3 Humphreys, Ryland, Barnard, Wellstood and Barnett, 1922-3, pp. 89-116; Humphreys et al., 1923-4, pp. 271-88; Humphreys, 1923, pp. 16-25; Humphreys, 1924, pp. 32-4.
- 4 Bloxam, 1834, pp. 44-6; Bloxam, 1840-50, pp. 44-6, 52 (calling the site Bensford Bridge); C. R. Smith, 1848-80, I, pp. 36, 40-41; Akerman, 1855b, pp. 35-6; R. A. Smith, 1904b, pp. 253-4.
- 5 Meaney, 1964, p. 260.
- 6 Pegge, 1775, pp. 371-5; R. A. Smith, 1904b, pp. 264-5.
- 7 J. T. Burgess, 1876a, pp. 378-81; J. T. Burgess, 1876b, pp. 108-10; J. T. Burgess, 1876-8, pp. 78-9; R. A. Smith, 1904b, pp. 260-4; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 668-9.
- 8 Wellstood, 1935; Meaney, 1964, pp. 262-3.
- 9 J. H. Edwards, 1948, pp. 50-1; Leeds, 1935, pp. 109-10.

10 Way, 1852, p. 179; Akerman, 1855b, pp. 39-40; J. T. Burgess, 1876a, p. 378; R. A. Smith, 1904b, p. 258; Chatwin, 1925, pp. 268-72; Chatwin, 1926, pp. 39-40. (The Gazetteer's reference to Ant J, VIII is incorrect.)

11 Bloxam, 1850-1, pp. 229-30; R. A. Smith, 1904b, pp. 252-3.

12 Bloxam, 1840-50, p. 64; Hertford and Shirley, 1870-3, pp. 453-4; Hertford and Shirley, 1873, pp. 482-3; R. A. Smith, 1904b, pp. 265-6.

13 Information from W. Ford, excavator.

XXVIII Wiltshire

p. 291

1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 264-79.

2 Clay, 1925-27b, pp. 432-9; M. E. Cunningham and Goddard, 1934, p. 243; Grinsell, 1957, p. 149.

3 Chaffers, 1844, p. 547; C. R. Smith, 1848-80, I, p. 96; Grinsell, 1957, pp. 160-1, 243.

4 Clay, 1925-27a, pp. 94-101.

5 Musty, 1969, pp. 98-117.

6 J. E. Jackson, 1854, pp. 199-201; Gomme, 1886, II, pp. 190-1; M. E. Cunningham, 1932-4, p. 155; Shortt, 1947-8, pp. 345-9; Akerman, 1853a, pp. 259-78; Akerman, 1853b, pp. 475-9; Akerman, 1855b, pp. 69-70; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 619-621; Jessup, 1950, p. 61; Grinsell, 1957, pp. 102-3; Evison, 1969, p. 115.

7 Hoare, 1812, p. 48; Goddard, 1913-14, p. 275; M. E. Cunningham, 1932-4, p. 164.

8 M. E. Cunningham, 1925-7, p. 400; M. E. Cunningham, 1932-4, p. 169.

9 Leeds and Shortt, 1953.

10 M. E. Cunningham and Goddard, 1911-12, pp. 606-8; Grinsell, 1957, p. 98.

11 J. F. S. Stone, 1930-2, p. 578.

12 J. F. S. Stone, 1930-2, pp. 579-81.

13 Akerman, 1843-9, pp. 12-13; Anon., 1849, pp. 111-2; Akerman, 1855b, pp. 1-2; W. Cunningham, 1859-60, p. 165; Goddard, 1913-14, p. 314; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, III, pp. 371-2; M. E. Cunningham and Goddard, 1934, p. 241; Jessup, 1950, pp. 58, 60; Grinsell, 1957, p. 188.

- 14 Blackmore, 1893, pp. 49-50.
- 15 W. Cunningham, 1806, pp. 344-5; Hoare, 1812, pp. 100-101; M. E. Cunningham, 1932-4, p. 165.
- 16 Hoare, 1812, p. 174; Goddard, 1913-14, p. 321; M. E. Cunningham, 1932-4, pp. 169-70; D. M. Wilson, 1969, p. 241 (postdating the Gazetteer).
- 17 M. E. Cunningham, 1937-9, pp. 468-9.
- 18 Pitt-Rivers, 1887-1903, II, p. 286; Grinsell, 1957, pp. 156, 242.
- 19 Pitt-Rivers, 1887-1903, II, pp. 264, 284; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 654-5; Grinsell, 1957, p. 40.
- 20 Anon., 1961-3, p. 36; Musty and Stratton, 1964, pp. 86-109 (postdating the Gazetteer).
- 21 Goddard, 1894-6, pp. 104-8; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 655-6; Grinsell, 1957, p. 84.
- 22 May, 1859-60, p. 259; Anon., 1911-12, pp. 611-3; M. E. Cunningham, 1932-4, pp. 168-9; Pasmore, 1932-4, p. 393; M. E. Cunningham and Goddard, 1934, pp. 250-2; Grinsell, 1957, p. 89.
- 23 Meyrick, 1949-50, pp. 220-2; Grinsell, 1957, p. 89; information from F. K. Annable, Devizes Museum.
- 24 M. E. Cunningham, 1932-4, pp. 157, 170.
- 25 A. C. Smith, 1878-9, p. 332; M. E. Cunningham, 1932-4, p. 167; Grinsell, 1957, pp. 165, 243.
- 26 There were no grave-goods with the skeletons at Roche Court Down I, another battlefield cemetery, where the corpses had probably been stripped. J. F. S. Stone, 1930-2, pp. 572-6; Grinsell, 1957, p. 128.

XXIX Worcestershire

p. 308

- 1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 280-1.
- 2 Evison, 1969, p. 115 (postdating the Gazetteer).
- 3 Cook, 1958, pp. 58-84.
- 4 Barnard, 1925-6, pp. 129-131.
- 5 Spackman, 1909-10, pp. 597-9.

6 Baylis, 1954, pp. 40-2.

7 Franks, 1864-7, p. 27; R. A. Smith, 1901b, pp. 229-30; Spackman, 1909-10, p. 599; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 667; Meaney and S. C. Hawkes, 1970, p. 37.

8 Ponting, 1864-7, p. 342; Ponting, 1867, pp. 351-3; R. A. Smith, 1901b, p. 229; Spackman, 1909-10, p. 599; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 667.

XXX Yorkshire

p. 313

1 Meaney, 1964, pp. 282-304.

2 Mortimer, 1905, pp. 94-5; R. A. Smith, 1912, p. 92; Sheppard, 1907-18b, p. 311.

3 Poulson, 1840-1, II, p. 44; Meaney, 1964, p. 283.

4 Lukis, 1869-70, pp. 175-181; Elgee, 1933, p. 186.

5 Wellbeloved, 1847, pp. 54-6; Akerman, 1855b, pp. 13-19; C. R. Smith, 1848-80, II, p. 166; Mortimer, 1905, pp. 286-293; R. A. Smith, 1912, pp. 84-6.

6 Londesborough, 1852, pp. 251-6; Mortimer, 1905, pp. 271-83; R. A. Smith, 1912, pp. 82-4.

7 Sheppard, 1940, pp. 161-4.

8 Mortimer, 1905, pp. 247-57; R. A. Smith, 1912, pp. 79-80; Elgee, 1933, p. 182.

9 Mortimer, 1905, pp. 264-70; R. A. Smith, 1912, p. 82.

10 Mortimer, 1905, p. 246.

11 Elgee, 1933, pp. 184-5.

12 Mortimer, 1905, p. 344; R. A. Smith, 1912, pp. 87-8; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 806-8.

13 Sheppard, 1938-9, pp. 44-7; Meaney, 1964, p. 293.

14 Mortimer, 1905, p. 353; R. A. Smith, 1912, p. 78; Sheppard, 1907-18b, p. 315; Swanton, 1963-6, pp. 264-86; Swanton, 1967, pp. 43-50; letters from Rev. R. Wilton, Rolleston Papers, Ashmolean Museum.

15 Sheppard, 1906, pp. 333-8; R. A. Smith, 1912, pp. 74-5.

16 Mortimer, 1905, p. 117; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 805.

17 T. Wright, 1865, p. 331 and Plate 18; Gomme, 1886, II, pp. 192-3; R. A. Smith, 1912, p. 100; Elgee, 1933, p. 182.

- 18 Sheppard, 1938, pp. 1-23, 114, 165-9.
- 19 R. [A.] Smith, 1911-12, pp. 146-58; R. A. Smith, 1912, pp. 89-92; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 805-6.
- 20 MacLauchlan, 1849, p. 216; R. A. Smith, 1912, p. 100; Hildyard, 1952-5, p. 241; Hildyard, 1956-8, p. 244; Manby, 1963-6, p. 344 (postdating the Gazetteer).
- 21 Manby, 1963-6, p. 340.
- 22 Meaney, 1964, p. 288.
- 23 Mortimer, 1905, p. 192; R. A. Smith, 1912, p. 79.
- 24 Greenwell, 1877, p. 178; R. A. Smith, 1912, p. 93.
- 25 Mortimer, 1905, p. 144; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 805.
- 26 R. A. Smith, 1912, p. 96.
- 27 Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 803-4; Sheppard, 1907-18a, pp. 258-72; Sheppard, 1907-18b, pp. 315-7.
- 28 Mortimer, 1905, p. 25.
- 29 Mayer, 1870-1, p. 200; Elgee, 1933, p. 186.
- 30 Sheppard, 1907, p. 64; R. A. Smith, 1912, p. 74; Sheppard, 1907-18b, p. 319.
- 31 Sheppard, 1902a, pp. 106-7; Sheppard, 1902b, pp. 4-5; Sheppard, 1907, p. 63 ("in a neighbouring village" to Sancton).
- 32 Anon., 1949, p. 51; Waterman, 1948-51, pp. 440-1.
- 33 R. A. Smith, 1912, p. 89; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 806-7.
- 34 R. A. Smith, 1912, pp. 93-6; Hornsby, 1912-13, pp. 133-6; Elgee, 1933, p. 180.
- 35 M. Foster, 1881, p. 13; R. A. Smith, 1912, p. 77; Elgee, 1933, pp. 179-80.
- 36 D. M. Wilson, 1960a, p. 137.
- 37 Bateman, 1860, p. 289; R. A. Smith, 1912, p. 98; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 809.
- 38 These horn brooches from Londesborough and Market Weighton suggest that a ring of deer's horn found with

other animal remains at Lamel Hill, a site of uncertain date, may have been put to the same use, but nothing from that excavation suggested that the ring might have been a clothing fastener. Thurnham, 1849, p. 34; Meaney, 1964, p. 293.

XXXI Discussion

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|--------|----|--|
| p. 337 | 1 | D. M. Wilson, 1960b, pp. 93. |
| | 2 | S. C. Hawkes, 1961b, p. 107. |
| p. 339 | 3 | Leeds, 1913, p. 81; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 586; D. M. Wilson, 1971, pp. 38-9. |
| | 4 | Allen, 1892, pp. 166-7; Hald, 1962, p. 22, pp. 24-5, Figs. 16-20. |
| p. 340 | 5 | Wild, 1968, pp. 199-207. Fairholt, 1896, p. 34 compared Anglo-Saxon grave-finds with Menimane's costume, which he illustrated p. 21, Fig. 16. |
| p. 341 | 6 | Geijer, 1938, pp. 154, 155, Figs. 49, 50. |
| | 7 | Blindheim, 1945, pp. 143-62. Mrs. M. Robinson kindly translated this article. |
| | 8 | Wild, 1968, p. 204. |
| p. 353 | 9 | Werner, 1964, p. 214. |
| | 10 | Leeds, 1936, pp. 44-58. |
| p. 358 | 11 | It should be noted that there are graves containing luxury items such as weaving swords which lack elaborate jewellery; that there are graves with numerous brooches which lack gold braid, crystal balls, spoons and other luxurious accessories; and that elaborately-equipped graves are not confined to Kent. Nevertheless, these features conjoin in significant numbers. |
| p. 366 | 12 | Brøndsted, 1965, p. 131. |
| p. 367 | 13 | Leeds, 1913, p. 39, Fig. 4. |
| p. 369 | 14 | Geijer, 1938, Plate I. |
| p. 371 | 15 | Werner, 1964, p. 214. |
| p. 372 | 16 | Hald, 1950, p. 23, Fig. 15, p. 25, Fig. 16. |
| p. 375 | 17 | Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, pp. 454-5, 459-60. |
| p. 377 | 18 | E.g. <u>Beowulf</u> , lines 1162-3; <u>Judith</u> , lines 36-7; Dobbie, 1953, pp. 36, 100. |

- p. 388 19 Lethbridge, 1931, p. 60.
- p. 395 20 Schumacher, 1935, Plate 5, No. 16.
- 21 Girke, 1922, II, Plate 55A.
- p. 396 22 Engelhardt, 1866, p. 40, Plate 2.
- 23 Glob, 1969, p. 133.
- 24 Engelhardt, 1866, p. 40, Plate 1.
- 25 Hald, 1950, p. 337, Fig. 389.
- p. 398 26 "Paired" ornaments appear at the shoulders of male figures in Pictish sculptures, Allen, 1903b, pp. 255-6 and Plate LII, Fig. 266B; pp. 260-1, Fig. 270; p. 340 and Fig. 355. The sculptures belong to the Christian period, however, and the figures appear to represent ecclesiastics.
- p. 404 27 References to chiefs as ring-givers are frequent in Old English literature, e.g. 'beaga bryttan', Beowulf, line 35; Dobbie, 1953, p. 4.
- p. 405 28 Beowulf, lines 1192-6, 3009; Dobbie, 1953, pp. 37, 93.
- p. 406 29 Meaney, 1964, p. 20.
- p. 407 30 Ibid.
- C. THE EIGHTH TO ELEVENTH CENTURIES
- p. 408 1 D. M. Wilson, 1964a, pp. 141-2 and Plate XIX.
- 2 D. M. Wilson, 1964a, p. 8.
- 3 Dolley, 1966, p. 49.
- p. 409 4 D. M. Wilson, 1964a, pp. 208-11 and Plate XLIII.
- 5 D. M. Wilson, 1964a, pp. 211-4.
- p. 410 6 D. M. Wilson, 1964a, pp. 86-8 (Page, 1964, pp. 86-8), 174-7 and Plates XXXI, XXXII.
- 7 D. M. Wilson, 1964a, pp. 35-6, 178-9 and Plate XXXII.
- 8 D. M. Wilson, 1964a, pp. 35-6, 163 and Plate XXVIII.
- 9 R. A. Smith, 1923, p. 101.
- 10 D. M. Wilson, 1964a, pp. 47-8, Fig. 5.

- 11 Bruce-Mitford, 1956, pp. 171-3.
- p. 411 12 Peers and Radford, 1943, pp. 58-9.
- p. 412 13 Longstaff, 1848, pp. 220-1 and Plate; R. A. Smith, 1912, p. 97.
- 14 Geijer, 1938, pp. 154-5, Figs. 49, 50 and Plate 40, Nos. 3, 5, 6; Shetelig, 1945, pp. 38-9.
- 15 D. M. Wilson, 1964a, pp. 7, 17, 139-40 and Plate XIX.
- 16 The origins of these brooches have been disputed. D. M. Wilson, 1958b, pp. 95-100, considered that Anglo-Saxon art inspired the decoration of a tenth-century group he called "Anglo-Irish". De Paor, 1962, pp. 189-90 restated the possibility of Scandinavian influence. Graham-Campbell, 1972, pp. 113-4, supported Wilson's suggestion of Anglo-Saxon influence. In publishing a group of eighth-century, Pictish penannulars, D. M. Wilson, 1973, pp. 99-103 showed the inter-relationship between English, Irish and Pictish art.
- p. 413 17 Allen, 1892, p. 167.
- 18 Allen, 1892, p. 166.
- 19 Allen, 1892, pp. 164-6 and Figs. On the Cross of Muiredach (shown clearly in Lucas, 1973, Fig. 118 opposite p. 162) Christ is represented wearing a penannular brooch on the right shoulder of a garment which opens down the front and which has armholes. It is worn over a longer garment. Two figures, onlookers to the baptism of Christ depicted on the West Cross at Kells, wear brooches in corresponding positions over similar costumes. The outer garments in this case are cloaks rather than coats, being without armholes. The hands protrude from the front opening. (Lucas, p. 162.)
- p. 414 20 D. M. Wilson, 1964a, pp. 132-4 and Plate XVIII.
- 21 Cramp, 1964, p. 91; see also Bailey, 1967-70, pp. 405-6.
- p. 415 22 Kendrick, 1938, p. 170 assumed the right-hand pin to be an addition. He considered that the function of the pins was to decorate "shrines or bindings".
- 23 Peers and Radford, 1943, pp. 63-4, Fig. 14.
- 24 D. M. Wilson, 1964a, pp. 182-3 and Plate XXXVI.
- 25 Waterman, 1959, p. 68.
- 26 Addyman and Hill, 1969, p. 68.

- p. 416 27 Peers and Radford, 1943, p. 60.
- 28 Dunning, 1952, pp. 77-80.
- 29 J. Walker, 1945, p. 81.
- 30 Boon, 1959, p. 83.
- 31 Dunning, 1952, p. 80.
- 32 Lethbridge, 1931, p. 48.
- 33 Lethbridge, 1936, p. 21.
- 34 R. A. Smith, 1923, p. 113, Fig. 139.
- 35 Ravenscroft, 1907-8, p. 6.
- 36 Peers and Radford, 1943, pp. 59-60.
- p. 417 37 D. M. Wilson, 1964a, pp. 161-3 and Plate XXVIII.
- 38 D. M. Wilson, 1964a, p. 62.
- 39 Peers and Radford, 1943, pp. 55-6.
- 40 D. M. Wilson, 1964a, p. 63.
- 41 D. M. Wilson, 1965, pp. 263-4.
- 42 Peers and Radford, 1943, pp. 62-3.
- 43 D. M. Wilson, 1964a, p. 161 and Plate XXVIII.
- p. 418 44 Waterman, 1959, p. 68.
- 45 Peers and Radford, 1943, pp. 68-70.
- 46 Ravenscroft, 1907-8, p. 6.
- 47 Bradley, 1974, p. 37.
- p. 419 48 D. M. Wilson, 1964a, pp. 117-9 and Plate XI.
- 49 Omam, 1931, p. 107, Fig. B.
- 50 D. M. Wilson, 1964a, p. 56; D. M. Wilson, 1964b,
pp. 265-8.
- 51 Omam, 1931, pp. 104-8.
- 52 R. A. Smith, 1912, p. 100.

53 R. A. Smith, 1912, pp. 101-2.

54 Vulliamy, 1930, p. 262.

D. SURVIVING REMAINS OF GARMENTS

p. 421 1 Battiscombe, 1956, pp. 375-525.

p. 422 2 It is unlikely that the archaeologists used this term in the technical sense of a fabric (wool) in which the fibres of the yarn have been laid parallel during manufacture, resulting in a textile smoother than a woollen. Brearley, 1964, p. 1.

p. 423 3 Hald, 1950, pp. 426, 442.

4 Hoffmann, 1964.

p. 425 5 These impressions are unlike those created during manufacture, which have been found on some Scandinavian brooches. Arrhenius, 1973, p. 27 and note.

p. 427 6 Fitch, 1863-4, pp. 286, 289, 291-8; R. A. Smith, 1904a, p. 181; Jessup, 1950, p. 35. This, and the locations of other textile and leather finds, appear on Map 1.

7 Hyslop, 1963, pp. 181, 198.

8 Leeds, 1948, p. 173; Hyslop, 1963, pp. 179, 181.

9 Matthews, 1962, pp. 28-9, 31-2.

10 Ashmolean Museum records and exhibition on loan from Abingdon Museum; Leeds and Harden, 1936, pp. 35, 36-7, 43, 45, 46, 48, 50.

11 E. Crowfoot, 1958, p. 37; Henshall, 1959, pp. 68-72; Hoffmann, 1964, p. 166.

12 Ashmolean Museum records and exhibition.

13 D. Atkinson, 1916, p. 17.

14 Cambridge University Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology records and exhibition. (Hereafter and on the chart, abbreviated to Cambridge Museum.)

15 Ashmolean Museum records and exhibition.

16 Akerman, 1860b, p. 342.

17 Head, 1934-40, p. 322.

18 Akerman, 1844, p. 546, Plate.

- 19 B. Burgess, 1878, pp. 332-3; Anon., 1884a, pp. 16-17; Stevens, 1884, pp. 63, 65; R. A. Smith, 1905a, pp. 200-1; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, III, pp. 385-7, IV, p. 640; Plenderleith, 1956, p. 378 and note; E. Crowfoot and S. C. Hawkes, 1967, pp. 42, 44-50, 66-7; Appleyard and Wildman, 1969, p. 631.
- 20 C. C. Babington, 1859-63, p. 9 and Fig. B; Ashmolean Museum records and exhibition; Cambridge Museum records and exhibition; unpublished information from E. Crowfoot.
- 21 W. K. Foster, 1880-4, pp. 11, 16-30; G. M. Crowfoot, 1951, pp. 30-2; E. Crowfoot, 1958, p. 37; Ashmolean Museum records and exhibition; Cambridge Museum records and exhibition; unpublished information from E. Crowfoot.
- 22 Lothbridge, 1931, pp. 48, 50, 60.
- 23 G. M. Crowfoot, 1951, pp. 28-30; G. M. Crowfoot, 1952, p. 191; G. M. Crowfoot, 1956b, p. 434, note.
- 24 Ashmolean Museum records and exhibition.
- 25 T. Briscoe, 1968, p. 49; Ashmolean Museum records and exhibition; Cambridge Museum records and exhibition; unpublished information from E. Crowfoot.
- 26 D. M. Wilson, 1956, pp. 34, 36, 37.
- 27 Neville, 1852, pp. 9, 19.
- 28 Bateman, 1861, pp. 28-30; Ward, 1905, p. 269; Anon., 1955-6, p. 13.
- 29 Bateman, 1861, pp. 68-9.
- 30 G. M. Crowfoot, 1955b, pp. 141, 144; E. Crowfoot, 1956, pp. 52-3.
- 31 Jewitt, 1870, pp. 284-6; Bateman, 1861, pp. 53-4; Ward, 1905, pp. 269-70.
- 32 Bateman, 1861, p. 26.
- 33 G. M. Crowfoot, 1955a, pp. 136-7; information from R. A. Bower, Derby Museum and Art Gallery.
- 34 Read, 1893-5, p. 252; E. Crowfoot, 1958, pp. 36-7; Henshall, 1959, p. 71; Hoffmann, 1964, pp. 204, 246, 252; E. Crowfoot, 1966, pp. 29, 30; E. Crowfoot, 1967, p. 37; Appleyard and Wildman, 1969, p. 631.

- 35 Ashmolean Museum records and exhibition.
- 36 Unpublished information from and by courtesy of T. Jones, excavator, including E. Crowfoot's report on Grave 117.
- 37 H. E. Smith, 1884b, p. 322.
- 38 Unpublished information from E. Crowfoot.
- 39 R. D. Abbott, 1962, p. 197.
- 40 Clinch, 1909, p. 186.
- 41 Unpublished information from M. C. Macfarlane, Hampshire County Museum Service.
- 42 Knocker, 1955-7, pp. 121, 127, 128; E. Crowfoot, 1955-7, p. 170.
- 43 Biddle, 1965, p. 256.
- 44 Hillier, 1855b, p. 36.
- 45 Dennett, 1845, p. 154; Hillier, 1855a, p. 30; Plenderleith, 1956, p. 378 and note; E. Crowfoot and S. C. Hawkes, 1967, pp. 51, 71.
- 46 Bullen, 1912-13, p. 185.
- 47 G. W. Abbott, 1920, p. 36.
- 48 J. Douglas, 1793, p. 74; Faussett, 1856, pp. 152, 154; Lethbridge, 1931, p. 65; unpublished information from E. Crowfoot.
- 49 Godfrey-Faussett, 1876, pp. 304, 306-7, 309-14; R. A. Smith, 1908b, p. 342; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 717; Jessup, 1950, p. 127; E. Crowfoot and S. C. Hawkes, 1967, pp. 51, 67-8; unpublished information from E. Crowfoot.
- 50 Conyngham, 1844a, p. 56.
- 51 J. Douglas, 1793, p. 74, note; Faussett, 1856, pp. 169-73.
- 52 J. Douglas, 1793, pp. 5-6, 24, 33; Jessup, 1950, p. 34; E. Crowfoot and S. C. Hawkes, 1967, pp. 50, 68-9.
- 53 C. R. Smith, 1848-80, II, p. 164; E. Crowfoot, 1967, pp. 37-8. (Misprinted? Woodensborough in the Gazetteer.)

- 54 E. Crowfoot, 1958, p. 37.
- 55 Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 736; Plenderleith, 1956, p. 378; E. Crowfoot and S. C. Hawkes, 1967, p. 69; E. Crowfoot, 1969, pp. 209-10; Ashmolean Museum records and exhibition.
- 56 Chadwick, 1958, pp. 17, 22, 25; E. Crowfoot, 1958, 36-7, Fig.10, Plate Ic.
- 57 J. Douglas, 1793, pp. 89-90; R. A. Smith, 1908b, p. 378; Baldwin Brown, 1903-37, IV, p. 629; Jessup, 1950, p. 34.
- 58 Evison, 1956, p. 120.
- 59 E. Crowfoot and S. C. Hawkes, 1967, pp. 51, 69-70; unpublished information from E. Crowfoot.
- 60 Faussett, 1856, pp. 44-5, 53, 64, 65, 70, 73, 91-2.
- 61 Warhurst, 1955, pp. 7-8, 32; E. Crowfoot and S. C. Hawkes, 1967, pp. 50, 70.
- 62 Anon., 1847a, p. 254.
- 63 C. R. Smith, 1848-80, III, pp. 15-16; unpublished information from E. Crowfoot.
- 64 C[umberland?], 1938, pp. 17, 20, 21, 23; unpublished information from Borough Museum, Dartford, including report by E. and G. M. Crowfoot.
- 65 Jessup, 1950, pp. 34-5; Chadwick, 1958, p. 31.
- 66 Faussett, 1856, pp. 107, 110, 111, 112, 118, 122, 123, 125, 132, 133; Lethbridge, 1931, p. 57; unpublished information from E. Crowfoot.
- 67 J. Brent, 1867, pp. 411-12; E. Crowfoot and S. C. Hawkes, 1967, p. 71.
- 68 Unpublished information from E. Crowfoot. Unlocated.
- 69 Nichols, 1795-1811, I, Part II, Appendix p. 136 and Plate L, Fig. 11.
- 70 D. M. Wilson, 1957, pp. 147-8; Appleyard and Wildman, 1969, p. 632.
- 71 F. H. Thompson, 1956, p. 184; G. M. Crowfoot, 1956a, pp. 188-9.
- 72 G. W. Thomas, 1887, pp. 387, 391, 393-4, 396, 398-9, 401; T. Briscoe, 1968, pp. 46-7.

- 73 Unpublished information from E. Crowfoot.
- 74 Unpublished information from G. Taylor, excavator, including report by E. Crowfoot.
- 75 G. C. Chester, 1859, pp. 361-2.
- 76 Unpublished information from E. Crowfoot.
- 77 Information from the Curator, King's Lynn Museum and Art Gallery.
- 78 Hughes, 1899-1901, p. 319; B. Lowerison, 1909, p. 55.
- 79 Information from Norwich Castle Museum.
- 80 C. R. Smith, 1848-80, II, pp. 234-5; Norfolk and Norwich Castle Museum, A Catalogue of Antiquities, 1853, p. 24; Rainbird Clarke, 1939-41, pp. 230-1.
- 81 Unpublished information from E. Crowfoot and W. Ellis Clarke, Town Clerk, Thetford.
- 82 Leeds, 1909, p. 95; information from R. Moore, Central Museum and Art Gallery, Northampton.
- 83 Unpublished information from E. Crowfoot. Unlocated.
- 84 Unpublished information from E. Crowfoot.
- 85 MacLaughlan, 1867, p. 26, note 8; Keeney, 1935-6, p. 15.
- p. 428 86 Ashmolean Museum records and exhibition.
- 87 Unpublished information from E. Crowfoot.
- 88 Ashmolean Museum records and exhibition.
- 89 Harden and Treweeks, 1945, p. 35.
- 90 Leeds, 1916-17, pp. 53-4.
- 91 Akerman, 1860a, p. 97, Plate III, No. 11.
- 92 Information from Rutland County Museum, Oakham.
- 93 Bateman, 1861, p. 148.
- 94 Lethbridge, 1931, pp. 4, 21-3, 33, 35, 39, 42; Chadwick, 1958, p. 31.
- 95 G. M. Crowfoot, 1952, p. 191; Layard, 1907-9, pp. 2, 11; unpublished information from E. Crowfoot.

- 96 Hoffmann, 1964, pp. 204, 252; E. Crowfoot, 1966, pp. 29-32 with corrections supplied by E. Crowfoot.
- 97 G. M. Crowfoot, 1951, pp. 26-8.
- 98 G. M. Crowfoot, 1952, pp. 189-91; E. Crowfoot, 1966, p. 30; Ashmolean Museum records and exhibition.
- 99 Francis, 1863, p. 62; Davis, 1861-4, p. 181; Bruce-Mitford, 1952-4, pp. 5, 15.
- 100 G. M. Crowfoot, 1943, pp. 87-8, Plate XXXa; Bruce-Mitford, 1950, p. 166; Jessup, 1950, p. 35; Henshall, 1959, p. 71; Hoffmann, 1964, pp. 185, 204, 246, 252, 372; E. Crowfoot, 1966, pp. 29, 30; E. Crowfoot, 1967, pp. 38-9; Appleyard and Wildman, 1969, p. 631.
- 101 Prigg, 1888, pp. 58, 60, 63, 64, 68.
- 102 Information from A. R. Edwardson, Moyses Hall Museum, Bury St. Edmunds.
- 103 Hope-Taylor, 1950, p. 170.
- 104 Griffith and Salzman, 1914, pp. 34, 35, 39-40, 44-5; information from Lewes Museum.
- 105 Information from the Museum and Art Gallery, Worthing, and D. Leigh, University of Southampton.
- 106 Meaney, 1964, p. 256.
- 107 Information from W. M. Shortt, Herbert Art Gallery and Museum, Coventry.
- 108 Humphreys et al., 1922-3, pp. 114-5; Humphreys et al., 1923-4, p. 285.
- 109 Wellstood, 1935.
- 110 Information from W. Ford, excavator and from J. Morris, County Museum, Warwick.
- 111 Hoare, 1812, p. 79; M. E. Cunnington, 1932-4, p. 163; information from F. K. Annable, Devizes Museum.
- 112 Leeds and Shortt, 1953, pp. 8-9, 12, 13, 16, 17, 21, 22, 25, 26, 29, 32, 34, 37, 51; G. M. Crowfoot, 1953, p. 61; Hoffmann, 1964, p. 204.
- 113 J. F. S. Stone, 1930-2, pp. 578, 579-80.
- 114 Hoare, 1812, pp. 100-101.

- 115 Pitt-Rivers, 1887-1903, II, pp. 266-7 and Figs., Plate CL, 31; Lethbridge, 1931, p. 70.
- 116 Musty and Stratton, 1964, pp. 89, 91; E. Crowfoot, 1964, p. 108.
- 117 Mortimer Museum, Hull, records and exhibition.
- 118 Akerman, 1855b, p. 16 and Plate VIII.
- 119 C. R. Smith, 1848-80, II, p. 166.
- 120 Greenwell, 1877, p. 178.
- 121 Sheppard, 1938-9, p. 46.
- 122 Mortimer Museum, Hull, records and exhibition.
- 123 Anon., 1949, p. 51.
- 124 Mortimer Museum, Hull, records and exhibition; Meaney, 1964, p. 296.
- 125 Hornsby, 1912-13, p. 134.
- 126 D. M. Wilson, 1960a, p. 137; unpublished information from E. Crowfoot.
- 127 R. A. Smith, 1911-12, p. 150; Jessup, 1950, p. 35.
- 128 G. M. Crowfoot, 1943, pp. 86-7, Plate XXXb; Hoffmann, 1964, p. 248; Jessup, 1950, p. 35.
- 129 Stead, 1956-8, pp. 519-21; E. Crowfoot, 1956-8, p. 525; Thornton, 1956-8, pp. 525-30; B. M. Haines, 1956-8, p. 530; Richardson, 1959, pp. 63-4, 86-90; MacGregor, 1973, pp. 20-4, 34.
- p. 429 130 Hald, 1950, p. 442.
- 131 E. Crowfoot, 1966, p. 29.
- p. 435 132 Hoffmann, 1964, p. 203.
- 133 Gerefa, 15; Liebermann, 1903-16, I, p. 455.
- 134 Hoffmann, 1964, pp. 251-2.
- p. 437 135 Hoffmann, 1964, pp. 229, 235.
- p. 438 136 Walters, 1914, p. 74, No. 497.
- 137 Hoffmann, 1964, pp. 238, 239, 249.
- 138 Geijer, 1938, pp. 41-3.

- 139 Gesta, II, para. 9; Pertz, 1829, p. 752, line 41.
- 140 Notably Pirenne, 1909, pp. 308-15.
- 141 Geijer, 1965, pp. 130-2.
- p. 440 142 Geijer, 1938, pp. 154, 155, Figs. 49, 50.
- p. 441 143 Schumacher, 1935, Plate 8, No. 29.
- p. 450 144 Wild, 1968, p. 207, Fig. 26.
- p. 451 145 Glob, 1969, pp. 31, 68, 80, 129, 133, Plates 7, 45.
- p. 452 146 Gudjónsson, 1962, pp. 65-71.
- 147 E. Crowfoot and S. C. Hawkes, 1967, p. 48.
- p. 453 148 E. Crowfoot and S. C. Hawkes, 1967, pp. 60-4, 72-84.
- 149 E. Crowfoot and S. C. Hawkes, 1967, pp. 55, 60-1.
- 150 Plenderleith, 1956, pp. 377-8.
- p. 455 151 Wells, 1964, p. 51.
- 152 Wells, 1964, p. 78.
- p. 456 153 Blindheim, 1959, pp. 85-6.
- 154 Hald, 1972. Examples include Bronze Age (?) shoes from Wendelsbang Mose, Denmark, with front gathering seam, p. 69, Fig. 69, p. 72, Fig. 75; Viking Age shoes in Novgorod, U.S.S.R., with decorative lacing, p. 141, Fig. 174; shoes from Drumacoon Bog, Ireland, p. 154, Figs. 185, 186, and the Faroe Islands, p. 172, Fig. 200, with puckering; and Peruvian shoes with functional lacing down the front, continued round the ankle to draw the shoe tight, p. 203, Fig. 236.

PART THREE: REPRESENTATIONS IN ART

A. INTRODUCTION: SOURCES AND ORGANIZATION

- p. 459 1 Brown, 1972, pp. 219-46.
- 2 D. H. Wright, 1967, pp. 75-6.
- 3 If no reference has been given to a published version of an illustration (which is not reproduced among the Plates) there is normally no adequate illustration available. Illustrations from MS Cotton Claudius Biv are reproduced in Dodwell and Clemons, 1974.

- p. 460 4 Morey, 1942, p. 204.
- 5 Woodruff, 1930, p. 21.
- 6 Wormald, 1952, pp. 20-1, 24; Wormald, 1959, pp. 13-15.
- 7 Dodwell, 1971, pp. 319-28; Dodwell and Clemons, 1974, pp. 71-3.
- p. 461 8 The method of illustrating each month by figures engaged in appropriate occupations was not originally English. It derived from late antique art. J. C. Webster, 1938, pp. 53-6 suggested that the calendars in English MSS Cotton Julius A vi and Cotton Tiberius B v resemble the Utrecht Psalter in style and are based on an original conceived at Rheims. He has not suggested a direct model, however, and has shown that the Tiberius artist introduced some innovations in the arrangement of the scenes.
- p. 462 9 The English workmanship of the Tapestry has been established. Stenton, 1965, p. 11; Wormald, 1965, pp. 29-33.
- 10 Christie, 1938.
- p. 463 11 Gjaerder, 1964, pp. 95-114.
- p. 464 12 A corpus of Anglo-Saxon ivories was published by Beckwith, 1972, pp. 9-71. The ascription of some of the items in this work to the Anglo-Saxon period may be questionable.
- 13 Beckwith, 1972, pp. 13-18. Becker, 1973, appeared after the present study was completed.
- p. 465 14 S. C. Hawkes, Ellis Davidson, C. Hawkes, 1965, pp. 21-2, Fig. 3.
- 15 Evison, 1965a, pp. 214-5, Fig. 2.
- 16 D. M. Wilson, 1964a, pp. 211-14.
- p. 466 17 Hinton, 1974, pp. 1-7.
- 18 Hinton, 1974, pp. 29-48.
- B. ILLUMINATED MANUSCRIPTS AND THE BAYEUX TAPESTRY
- p. 467 1 Woodruff, 1930, p. 21.
- 2 Laver, 1963a, p. 26.

- p. 468 3 Ibid.
- 4 Wormald, 1952, frontispiece.
- p. 469 5 Gollancz, 1927, p. 51.
- p. 470 6 Wormald, 1958, p. 14.
- 7 Goldsmidt, 1928, I, Plate 62.
- p. 472 8 Wormald, 1959, Plate 6.
- 9 Stenton, 1965, No. 33.
- 10 Gollancz, 1927, p. 45.
- p. 473 11 Wormald, 1952, Plate 21.
- 12 Stenton, 1965, No. 52.
- p. 474 13 Fairholt, 1896, p. 46.
- 14 Planché, 1847, p. 38, Fig.
- 15 The supposed mitten covers the left hand of the Virgin, and is painted blue. The other hand is bare and the fingers clearly distinguished. The shape of the left hand does resemble the modern mitten, since the fingers are grouped together and the thumb separate, but it should be noted that the covering of the arm is also painted blue, and is decorated in the same technique as the blue-painted hand. The artist may have conflated two schemes: the bare hand (hence the shape of the hand is visible); and the hand covered by the robe (hence the hand is painted blue and patterned).
- p. 475 16 Wormald, 1952, Plate 21.
- 17 Nevinson, 1965, p. 73.
- 18 Apart from the Mainz relief, trousers are also to be seen on a bronze medallion of Domitian: Grueber, 1874, Plate I.
- p. 476 19 D. H. Wright, 1967, pp. 73-5, fol. 30v.
- 20 D. H. Wright, 1967, fol. 31.
- p. 477 21 Malone, 1963.
- 22 Wormald, 1952, Plate 27a.

- p. 478 23 Norris, 1924-38, I, p. 261. Norris's illustrations appear to be imaginative conflations from various sources, rather than reproductions of Saxon art.
- p. 479 24 Wormald, 1945, Plate VIIc.
- 25 Stenton, 1965, No. 5.
- 26 Strutt, 1796-9, I, p. 5.
- p. 480 27 Stenton, 1965, No. 8. Not shown in colour.
- 28 Nevinson, 1965, p. 37.
- p. 481 29 Strutt, 1775-6, I, p. 47.
- 30 Planché, 1847, pp. 25-6, note.
- 31 De Gestis, III, para. 245; Stubbs, 1887-9, I, p. 305.
- 32 Truman, 1936, p. 14.
- 33 Yarwood, 1952, p. 40.
- p. 482 34 Wormald, 1952, Plate 20.
- 35 Wormald, 1952, Plate 13b.
- 36 Enlart, 1902-16, III, p. 18.
- 37 Geijer, 1938, pp. 138-9, Plate 1, lower pair.
- p. 483 38 Nevinson, 1965, p. 74.
- 39 Stenton, 1965, No. 34.
- 40 Stenton, 1965, Plate V.
- p. 484 41 Stenton, 1965, No. 35.
- p. 485 42 Wormald, 1952, Plate 13b.
- p. 486 43 Stenton, 1965, No. 16.
- p. 487 44 Sullivan, 1952, Plate XIV.
- 45 Nevinson, 1965, p. 73 considered the only true representations of trousers to be those on a marginal figure (Stenton, No. 23) and Turolde's groom (No. 12 and Plate III). He dismissed the examples considered here as tunics depicted in such a way as to resemble trousers, but believed that all men wore sack-like linen breeches under the tunics, though manuscript illustrations of these are no earlier than the twelfth century.
- 46 Stenton, 1965, Nos. 15, 17, 31; possibly No. 10.

- 47 Stenton, 1965, No. 67.
- 48 Stenton, 1965, No. 33.
- 49 Stenton, 1965, No. 35.
- 50 Fairholt, 1896, p. 53, Fig. 40.
- 51 Stenton, 1965, No. 10.
- p. 488 52 Wormald, 1952, Plate 39.
- p. 489 53 C.f. the Franks Casket, Section D, 2. Elaborate leggings are worn by Magi figures on a sixth-century mosaic in the church of S. Apollinare Nuovo, Ravenna: Bovini, 1957, Plate 21; and in the Benedictional of St. Ethelwold, fol. 25.
- 54 Truman, 1936, p. 13.
- p. 490 55 Wormald, 1952, Plate 13b.
- p. 491 56 Wormald, 1952, Plate 39.
- 57 D. H. Wright, 1967, p. 70; fol. 30v.
- 58 Gollancz, 1927, pp. 54, 57.
- p. 492 59 Gollancz, 1927, p. 51.
- 60 Gollancz, 1927, p. 54.
- C. SCULPTURE
- p. 495 1 Collingwood, 1927-9, pp. 238-40, Plate opposite p. 238, a.
- 2 Schumacher, 1935, Plate 15, No. 50.
- 3 Dr. R. N. Bailey kindly discussed the dates of the sculptures under consideration with the writer.
- 4 Parker and Collingwood, 1916-17, pp. 102, 103, Fig. 4 (Sigyn, Loki). Berg, 1958, pp. 27-43 suggested a complex identity for the woman at the crucifixion.
- 5 Lang, 1972, Plate XXI, Fig. 1.
- 6 D. M. Wilson and Klindt-Jensen, 1966, Plate XXVI.
- 7 D. M. Wilson and Klindt-Jensen, 1966, Plate XXIV, c, d, e.

- 8 Collingwood, 1907, pp. 153, 160, Plate and Fig. opposite pp. 152, 160.
- 9 Lang, 1972, Plate XXI, Fig. 2.
- 10 Lang, 1972, pp. 242-5.
- p. 496 11 Lang, 1972, pp. 241-2.
- 12 Collingwood, 1914-15, pp. 204, 205, Fig. a.
- 13 Collingwood, 1914-15, pp. 241, Fig. c, 242.
- 14 Talbot-Rice, 1952, p. 90.
- 15 Kendrick, 1938, pp. 180-1.
- 16 Kendrick dated the piece to the first quarter of the ninth century, Talbot-Rice, 1952, pp. 90-1, to the late ninth century. Cramp, 1972, pp. 139-41, rejected a tenth-century date in favour of one of the early ninth century.
- p. 497 17 Cramp, 1972, p. 141, note. The shoes closely resemble a seventh-century French archaeological find.
- 18 Cramp, 1972, p. 140.
- 19 Kendrick, 1938, p. 180.
- 20 Forbes, 1967, pp. 34-7.
- 21 Calverley, 1899, Plate opposite p. 71.
- 22 Cramp, 1965, p. 10, Plate 10.
- 23 Hodges, 1905, p. 233.
- p. 498 24 Raw, 1967, pp. 391-4.
- 25 Collingwood, 1914-15, pp. 237-9.
- 26 Routh, 1937, pp. 19-20, Plate VIII, B.
- 27 Collingwood, 1908-9, p. 171.
- 28 Cramp, 1967, p. 13.
- p. 499 29 Cramp, 1967, p. 12.
- 30 Routh, 1937, p. 33, Plate XVI, C ; Talbot-Rice, p. 141.
- 31 A similar garment is worn by a figure on the west face of the cross: Parker and Collingwood, 1916-17, p. 101, Fig. 3.

- 32 Routh, 1937, p. 37, Plate XVII, B.
- 33 Le Blanc Smith, 1904, pp. 233-4, Fig. 1.
- 34 Guest, 1930, pp. 159-60, Fig. 1.
- p. 500 35 Allen, 1903b, p. 325. Examples include a relief from Murthly: Allen, 1903b, p. 306, Fig. 321.
- 36 Hodges, 1905, p. 230, Fig.
- 37 Clapham, 1927, p. 223, Plate XXXII, Fig. 1, right-hand figure.
- 38 Routh, 1937, p. 7, Plate II, B.
- 39 Routh, 1937, p. 20.
- 40 Routh, 1937, p. 32, Plate XV, B.
- 41 Raleigh Radford, 1957, pp. 3-5, Plate 2.
- 42 Routh, 1937, p. 11 (Fragment 11).
- p. 501 43 Parker and Collingwood, 1916-17, pp. 98, Fig. 1, 99.
- 44 Collingwood, 1914-15, pp. 229, 230, Fig. ee.
- 45 Foote and D. M. Wilson, 1970, p. 276, Plate 1a.
- 46 Brøndsted, 1965, p. 33.
- 47 Clapham, 1951, pp. 194-5, Plate VIa.
- 48 Collingwood, 1914-15, pp. 241, Fig. c, 242.
- p. 502 49 Hastings and Romans, 1946, p. 179, Plate V, Fig. 2.
- 50 Allen, 1893, pp. 22-3, Plate X.
- 51 Collingwood, 1914-15, pp. 139, 141, 140, Fig. d.
- 52 Collingwood, 1910-11, pp. 273, 274, Fig. q.
- 53 Clapham, 1951, Plates IIb, VIb.
- p. 503 54 Depictions of the crucified Christ in a loin cloth have not been included as they are unlikely to be related to Anglo-Saxon costume.
- 55 Hodges, 1905, p. 234.
- 56 Collingwood, 1910-11, p. 290, Fig. 1.

- 57 Collingwood, 1906-7, pp. 380, 381, Fig. d, 385.
- 58 Collingwood, 1911, pp. 464, Fig. c, 466.
- 59 Kendrick and Raleigh Radford, 1943, pp. 15-16, Fig. 1, Plate VI, A, C.
- 60 Collingwood, 1914-15, p. 239.
- p. 504 61 Allen, 1903b, p. 268, Plate LIV, Fig. 278.
- 62 It is possible that these figures were intended to be naked apart from their belts. The figure of a man on a seventh-century buckle from Finglesham, K, wears a buckled belt and helmet but otherwise is clearly unclothed. The figure belongs to a Scandinavian tradition. S. C. Hawkes, Ellis Davidson and C. Hawkes, 1965, pp. 18, 20, 27.
- 63 Lang, 1973, pp. 17-20.
- 64 Collingwood, 1914-15, p. 140, Fig. b.
- p. 505 65 Collingwood, 1910-11, p. 290, Fig. 1.
- 66 Allen, 1893, Plate III.
- 67 Collingwood, 1914-16, p. 205, Fig. a.
- 68 Collingwood, 1906-7, pp. 344, 352, 353, Fig. y.
- p. 506 69 Lang, 1972, p. 19.
- 70 Collingwood, 1923, p. 3, Fig. 4.
- 71 Fyson, 1960, p. 151, Fig. 5.
- 72 Collingwood, 1910-11, pp. 266, 267, Fig. e.
- 73 Collingwood, 1906-7, pp. 406, Fig. b, 407.
- 74 Clinch, 1909, pp. 22-3.

D. THE FRANKS CASKET AND OTHER IVORIES

- p. 508 1 The significance of the scenes on the right side of the Casket have been disputed. Ball, 1966, pp. 119-26 is the most recent study before Becker, 1973.
- 2 Allen, 1903b, pp. 310-11, Fig. 325.
- p. 509 3 Beckwith, 1972, p. 25, No. 24.

- 4 Beckwith, 1972, pp. 47-8, No. 54.
- 5 Beckwith, 1972, pp. 52, 55, No. 75.
- 6 Beckwith, 1972, pp. 57-8, Nos. 84, 82.
- p. 511 7 Beckwith, 1972, pp. 53, 55, No. 78.
- p. 512 8 Raw, 1967, p. 394, Plate 45a.
- p. 513 9 A similar cloak, worn over a long gown, appears on the figure of a woman leaving the ark, on a stone sculpture of the Norman period at Lincoln. Zarnecki, 1963, Plate 9b.

E. METALWORK

- p. 515 1 Bruce-Mitford considered this possibility but dismissed it since no pallium was visible at the neck. Bruce-Mitford, 1956, p. 176.
- 2 Hinton, 1974, p. 2; Plate I, 1a.
- 3 Evison, 1965a, p. 215, Fig. 2.
- 4 S. C. Hawkes, Ellis Davidson, C. Hawkes, 1965, p. 22, Fig. 3.

PART FOUR: LITERARY AND LINGUISTIC EVIDENCE

A. INTRODUCTION: SOURCES AND ORGANIZATION

- p. 517 1 Peterson and Hutton, 1914; H. J. Edwards, 1917; W. B. Anderson, 1936-65.
- 2 Waitz, 1878.
- 3 Literary works: Ehwald, 1919; ^{Colgrave, 1940;} Colgrave, 1956; Colgrave and Mynors, 1969. Letters: Haddan and Stubbs, 1869-78; Tangl, 1916; Caspar, 1928.
- 4 Domesday Book, 1783-1816; Hofmeister, 1934.
- 5 Coxe, 1841-2; Stubbs, 1887-9.
- 6 Kluge, 1885b.
- 7 Garmonsway, 1939.
- 8 Nordal, 1933.
- 9 K. H. Jackson, 1969.
- 10 Pertz, 1829.

- p. 518
- 11 Whitelock, 1930.
 - 12 Liebermann, 1898-1916.
 - 13 Thorpe, 1844-6; Goodwin, 1848; R. Morris, 1874-80; Skeat, 1881-1900; Herzfeld, 1900; Bethurum, 1957.
 - 14 Kluge, 1885c.
 - 15 S. J. Crawford, 1922.
 - 16 Skeat, 1871-87. Each Gospel is paginated individually.
 - 17 Lindelöf, 1909; Spelman, 1640 (without page numbers); Kuhn, 1965.
 - 18 Sweet, 1871; Sweet, 1883; Schipper, 1899; Hecht, 1900.
 - 19 H. Logeman, 1888; Schröer, 1885-8; Napier, 1916.
 - 20 Cockayne, 1864-6.
 - 21 Goolden, 1958.
- p. 519
- 22 For example, T. Wright, 1884, 124, line 27-125, line 33; 267, line 43-268, line 6. All citations refer to Volume I of this work, which has been abbreviated to WW elsewhere. The first number in each citation refers to the column; pages are unnumbered.
 - 23 Nos. IV and V in WW.
 - 24 WW, 151, line 5-153, line 22.
 - 25 WW, 107, line 26-108, line 2.
 - 26 WW, 124, line 27-125, line 33.
 - 27 WW, 313, lines 17-25. Vocabulary No. X.
 - 28 WW, Vocabulary No. VIII. The Cleopatra glossaries have been edited in Stanford University Theses: Stryker, 1951; Quinn, 1956.
 - 29 WW, 267, line 43-268, line 6.
 - 30 WW, 262, lines 7-33.
 - 31 WW, 293, line 36-294, line 20. Vocabulary No. IX.
 - 32 The manuscript, which may have been the source of the Junius copy, was rediscovered after the publication of WW. The discrepancies between the two were published by Kluge, 1885a, and the entire glossary edited in a Stanford

University Thesis: Kindschi, 1955. Cited as Junius/
BM in the present work, except in cases of disagreement
between manuscripts.

- p. 520 33 Mostly in Napier, 1900.
- 34 Lindsay, 1911.
- 35 Lindsay, 1921.
- 36 WW, Vocabulary No. XI.
- 37 WW, Vocabulary No. VI. Edited by Oliphant, 1966.
- p. 521 38 Bosworth and Toller, 1822-98; Toller and Campbell,
1972. Sweet, 1897 and Clark-Hall, 1970 have also been
taken into account.
- p. 522 ³⁹
Holthausen, 1934.
- p. 524 40 Campbell, 1959, p. 12, para. 7.
- 41 Skeat, 1871-87.
- 42 Du Cange, 1882-7; Lewis and Short, 1917;
Souter, 1949; Latham, 1965; Oxford Latin Dictionary,
1968.
- B. LITERARY EVIDENCE
- p. 525 1 Gallie War, IV, para. 1; H. J. Edwards, 1917, p. 182.
- 2 Gallie War, VI, para. 21; H. J. Edwards, 1917, p. 346.
- 3 Germania, 17; Peterson and Hutton, 1914, pp. 286, 288.
- p. 526 4 Germania, 17; Peterson and Hutton, 1914, p. 288.
- 5 Letters, Book VIII, No. IX, para. 5, lines 21-7;
W. B. Anderson, 1936-65, II, p. 446.
- 6 Poems, V, lines 238-42; W. B. Anderson, 1936-65, I,
p. 80.
- p. 527 7 Poems, V, lines 243-5; W. B. Anderson, 1936-65, I,
p. 82.
- 8 Haddan and Stubbs, 1869-78, III, p. 497.
- 9 Gesta, I, para. 34; Pertz, 1829, p. 747, lines 18-26.
- p. 528 10 Vita, para. 23; Pertz, 1829, p. 455, lines 32-5.

- 11 Vita, para. 23; Pertz, 1829, p. 456, line 3.
- p. 529 12 Gesta, I, para. 34; Pertz, 1829, p. 747, lines 1 - 11.
- 13 Smalley, 1974, p. 90.
- 14 De Gestis, III, para. 245; Stubbs, 1887-9, II, p. 305.
- p. 530 15 J. Stevenson, 1854, p. 234, note.
- 16 Historia, IV, para. 22; Waitz, 1878, p. 155.
- 17 HE, IV, Chap. 19; Colgrave and Mynors, 1969, p. 392.
- 18 Napier, 1883, p. 170, lines 9-10. Bethurum, 1957, p. 38, noted that this piece is not a homily, but one of three items included by Napier which are related to a penitential edict of Ethelred.
- The length marks inserted by editors of Old English and Old Norse texts have been omitted from quotations in the present work for the sake of consistency.
- 19 Whitelock, 1930, p. 86, line 2.
- p. 531 20 Haddan and Stubbs, 1869-78, III, p. 434.
- 21 Tangl, 1916, No. 116, p. 250, lines 25, 32-4.
- 22 Tangl, 1916, No. 125, p. 263, lines 5-6.
- p. 532 23 Whitelock, 1930, p. 4, lines 25-6, 28-9.
- 24 Coxe, 1841-2, I, p. 416.
- 25 De Gentis, II, para. 183; Stubbs, 1887-9, I, p. 222.
- 26 Garmonsway, 1939, p. 33, lines 159-60.
- 27 Battiscombe, 1956, pp. 470-525.
- 28 Vita Sancti Guthlaci, XXVIII; Colgrave, 1956, p. 94.
- 29 Tangl, 1916, No. 76, p. 159, line 18; No. 63, p. 131, lines 18-20.
- p. 533 30 Tangl, 1916, No. 116, p. 251, lines 14-15.
- 31 Ibid.
- 32 Tangl, 1916, No. 114, p. 247, lines 21-2.
- 33 Hofmeister, 1934, p. 1452, para. 3, lines 18-19.

- 34 Jellema, 1955, p. 31.
- 35 Domesday Book, 1783-1816, I, p. 263, left.
- 36 Round, 1909, p. 467.
- 37 K. H. Jackson, 1969, p. 151. The lullaby is probably a ninth-century interpolation into the seventh-century composition.
- 38 De Virginitate, LVIII; Ehwald, 1919, p. 318, line 3.
- 39 Whitelock, 1930, p. 14, line 7.
- 40 Whitelock, 1930, p. 15, line 6.
- 41 Vita Sancti Cuthberti XVI; Colgrave, 1940, p. 212.
(tinctura coccinei coloris.)
- p. 534 42 HE, I, Chap. 1; Colgrave and Mynors, 1969, p. 14.
- 43 De Virginitate, LVIII; Ehwald, 1919, p. 318, line 2.
- 44 Werner, 1964, p. 212.
- 45 Egilssaga, LXVII; Nordal, 1933, p. 213.
- 46 Miss H. MacLean provided the information that this variety exists in present-day Iceland.
- 47 Caspar, 1928, No. 36, pp. 293-4.
- 48 De Gestis, I, para. 82; Stubbs, 1887-9, I, pp. 82-3.
- p. 535 49 Vita Sancti Cuthberti XVIII; Colgrave, 1940, p. 218.
- 50 Haddan and Stubbs, 1869-78, III, p. 378.
- p. 536 51 Haddan and Stubbs, 1869-78, III, p. 369.
- 52 Ibid.
- 53 HE, IV, Chap. 25; Colgrave and Mynors, 1969, pp. 424, 426.
- p. 537 54 De Virginitate, LVIII; Ehwald, 1919, p. 318, lines 2-5.
- 55 Haddan and Stubbs, 1869-78, III, p. 520.
- p. 538 56 Haddan and Stubbs, 1869-78, III, pp. 493-4.

57 Haddan and Stubbs, 1869-78, III, p. 458. Cramp, 1967, pp. 12-13, suggested that since the lay habit worn until the ninth century was short, it was the scantiness of English clothing which outraged the legates.

p. 539

58 D. M. Wilson, 1966, p. 175.

59 Rees, 1963, p. 168; Barrow, 1969, pp. 1-28.

60 Germania, 10; Peterson and Hutton, 1914, p. 276.

p. 540

61 Kluge, 1885b, pp. 62-3.

C. LINGUISTIC EVIDENCE

I Materials

p. 542

1 Stroebe, 1904, p. 34 included 'hære' among her list of garment names, but as citations suggest it applied to penitential garments it has been omitted from the present discussion.

2 HEW, p. 410.

3 WW, 262, line 27.

4 WW, 294, line 19.

5 WW, 328, line 21.

6 WW, 151, lines 18-19.

7 Guthlac, IV; Goodwin, 1848, p. 26.

8 Benedictine Rule, 'Be Mameca Cynne'; Schröer, 1885-8, p. 139, line 14.

9 WW, 262, line 28; 294, line 20.

p. 543

10 A. H. Smith, 1968, p. 44, line 3; p. 45, line 3.

11 WW, 294, line 13; 187, line 10.

12 Napier, 1900, p. 192, line 37 and note.

13 Meritt, 1954, p. 17.

14 HEW, p. 203.

15 Mark, 15, 46 (Lindisfarne and Rushworth); Skeat, 1871-87, p. 131, glossing sindone.

16 John, 13, 4 (Rushworth); Skeat, 1871-87, p. 125, glossing linteum.

- p. 544
- 17 See BTD 'biscop-heafod-lin', BTS 'heafod-lin'.
 - 18 WW, 151, line 16.
 - 19 WW, 151, line 19.
 - 20 WW, 152, lines 3-4.
 - 21 Leviticus, 8, 7; Crawford, 1922, p. 292.
 - 22 HE, IV, Chap. 19; Schipper, 1899, p. 443, lines 2516-8.
 - 23 HEW, p. 357.
 - 24 Luke, 16, 19; Skeat, 1871-87, p. 164.
 - 25 Skeat, 1871-87, p. Luke 165.
 - 26 H. Logeman, 1891, p. 37, line 285. Salisbury Cathedral MS.
- p. 545
- 27 HEW, p. 107.
 - 28 WW, 328, line 20.
 - 29 WW, 151, lines 14-15.
 - 30 Bombix, 'sioluc-wyrm oððe sid-wyrm', WW, 360, line 13.
 - 31 HEW, p. 292.
 - 32 Garmonsway, 1939, p. 33, line 159.
 - 33 Cockayne, 1864-6, III, p. 174, line 29.
 - 34 WW, 195, line 16.
 - 35 Garmonsway, 1939, p. 33, line 159.
 - 36 Napier, 1900, p. 14, line 460; WW, 151, line 9.
 - 37 WW, 151, line 12.
 - 38 WW, 151, line 13.
 - 39 Cockayne, 1864-6, II, p. 106, line 22.
- II Outer garments
- p. 546
- 1 WW, 212, line 26.
 - 2 Meritt, 1968, pp. 19-20.
 - 3 WW, 445, line 26; WW, 492, line 12; WW, 503, line 17.

- 4 Meritt, 1968, p. 22.
- 5 Etymologiae, XIX, xxiv, 19; Lindsay, 1911, II.
- p. 547 6 WW, 196, line 39.
- 7 Campbell, 1959, pp. 214-5. There is no indication that initial /k/ was fronted as in words which were early loans from Latin, Campbell, p. 211, nor was the following vowel modified according to usual OE sound changes, Campbell, p. 201.
- 8 Serjeantson, 1935, p. 282.
- 9 OED, "chasuble".
- 10 Napier, 1916, p. 64, line 33.
- 11 Kemble, 1848, p. 152, line 22.
- p. 548 12 BTD, p. 497.
- 13 Streitberg, 1919, p. 443. St. Paul writing of his own cloak.
- 14 Whitelock, 1930, p. 4, lines 26, 28.
- 15 Skeat, 1881-1900, I, p. 416, line 36.
- 16 Lindsay, 1921, p. 102, line 15.
- 17 WW, 439, line 2.
- 18 Lindsay, 1921, p. 129, line 7.
- 19 WW, 397, line 39.
- 20 WW, 377, lines 22-3.
- 21 WW, 187, line 14.
- 22 WW, 153, line 9 'fotsið'; Kluge, 1885a, p. 451 'fotsid'. BTS accepts the meaning "reaching down to the feet" from Isidor Etymologiae, XIX, xx, 26: limus; vestis quae ab umbilico usque ad pedes producitur. C.f. Lübke, 1891, p. 399.
- 23 Matthew, 5, 40; Skeat, 1871-87, p. 51.
- p. 549 24 Rule, VII; Schröer, 1885-8, p. 28, lines 5-6.
- 25 H. Logeman, 1888, p. 32, line 14.
- 26 Orosius, 5, 10; Sweet, 1883, p. 234, line 22.

- 27 Thorpe, 1844-6, II, p. 82, line 22.
- 28 Cockayne, 1861, p. 42.
- 29 Herzfeld, 1900, p. 192, line 1.
- 30 BTD, p. 497.
- 31 Gawain, line 2081; Gollancz, 1940, p. 78.
- 32 Gollancz, 1940, p. 125, note to line 2081.
- 33 WW, 513, line 36; Napier, 1900, p. 134, line 5316.
- 34 Confessionale, IX; Thorpe, 1840, p. 348, note 5.
- p. 550 35 BTD, p. 734.
- 36 Cockayne, 1864-6, I, p. 346, line 17.
- 37 WW, 363, line 13.
- 38 Confessionale, IX; Thorpe, 1840, p. 348.
- 39 WW, 214, line 36; WW, 212, line 24.
- 40 Confessionale, IX; Thorpe, 1840, p. 348.
- p. 551 41 WW, 188, line 14.
- 42 HEW, p. 169.
- 43 WW, 438, line 16: limpus 'honsteorc', BTS 'hopsteort', "the train of a dress".
- 44 Napier, 1916, p. 48, lines 11, 24.
- 45 The Canon's Yeoman's Prologue, line 633; Robinson, 1957, p. 214.
- 46 BTD, p. 737; Cleasby, Vigfusson and Craigie, 1957, p. 725.
- p. 552 47 Thorpe, 1844-6, I, p. 456, line 19.
- 48 Cockayne, 1864-6, III, p. 200, lines 5-7.
- 49 Luke, 20, 46; Skeat, 1871-87, pp. 198, 199.
- 50 Sweet, 1871, p. 82, line 21.
- 51 Sweet, 1871, p. 82, line 9.
- 52 WW, 107, line 26.
- 53 Psalms, 101, 27; Lindelöf, 1909-14, I, p. 160.
- 54 Skeat, 1881-1900, I, p. 208, line 227, p. 209, note.

- 55 HEW, p. 262.
- 56 Cockayne, 1964-6, III, p. 202, line 26.
- 57 Campbell, 1959, p. 216.
- p. 553 58 WW, 327, line 23.
- 59 Mark, 16, 5, Luke, 15, 22, Luke, 20, 46; Skeat, 1871-87, pp. Mark 130, 131, Luke 156, 157, 198, 199.
- 60 WW, 188, line 14.
- 61 The semantic range of "mantle" should be noted, including: OED 1 "a loose sleeveless cloak of varying length", 3 "a kind of woollen cloth; a blanket of this material."
- 62 Zupitza, 1887, p. 8, line 140.
- p. 554 63 WW, 151, line 38.
- 64 WW, 124, line 28.
- 65 WW, 268, line 2.
- 66 Napier, 1900, p. 28, line 1035.
- 67 WW, 328, line 2.
- 68 Judges, 4, 18; Crawford, 1922, p. 404.
- 69 Genesis, 9, 23; Crawford, 1922, p. 108.
- 70 HE, IV, Chap. 31; Schipper, 1899, p. 540, lines 4736-40.
- 71 Colgrave and Mynors, 1969, pp. 444.
- 72 Thorpe, 1844-6, II, p. 166, line 21.
- p. 555 73 C Text, Passus XVII, lines 73-6; Skeat, 1867-85, III, p. 284, C.f. B Text, XIV, line 233, 'the straw is his schetes', Skeat, II, p. 248.
- 74 J. Wright, 1898-1905, VI, p. 479.
- 75 Inq 44, 1; Liebermann, 1898-1916, I, p. 108. C.f. BTD 'gafol-bere', "barley paid as rent", 'gafol-tining', "material for fencing due as 'gafol'".

- 76 BTD, p. 577.
- 77 Gesta, I, para. 34; Pertz, 1829, p. 747, lines 24-5.
- 78 WW, 436, line 28; Lindsay, 1921, p. 108, line 261.
- p. 556 79 WW, 439, lines 8, 9.
- 80 WW, 278, line 35.
- 81 HE, IV, Chap. 31; Schipper, 1899, p. 540, lines 4736-40.
- 82 Ælfred, 42, 7; Liebermann, 1898-1916, I, p. 76.
- 83 WW, 205, line 2.
- 84 WW, 195, line 3.
- 85 Leviticus, 4, 17; Crawford, 1922, p. 290.
- 86 WW, 268, line 2.
- 87 Lindsay, 1921, p. 104, line 80.
- 88 Lindsay, 1921, p. 132, line 126.
- 89 Rushworth, Matthew, 5, 40; Skeat, 1871-87, p. 51; Psalms, 103, 7; Kuhn, 1965, p. 99.
- p. 557 90 Lindisfarne, Matthew, 27, 31; Skeat, 1871-87, p. 235.
- 91 Cleasby, Vigfusson and Craigie, 1957, p. 498: "a kind of cloth or linen jerkin".
- 92 Napier, 1900, p. 133, line 5276.
- 93 Unhistoric insertion of the letter <h> is not uncommon in OE. Campbell, 1959, p. 26.
- 94 Matthew, 5, 40; Skeat, 1871-87, pp. 50, 51.
- 95 Matthew, 27, 28 (Rushworth) and 31 (Lindisfarne); Skeat, 1871-87, pp. 232, 233, 234, 235.
- 96 WW, 212, line 24; WW, 214, line 36.
- 97 WW, 328, line 18.
- 98 HEW, p. 62.
- p. 558 99 Napier, 1916, p. 64, line 31.

- 100 HEW, p. 153.
- 101 Lindsay, 1921, p. 87, line 185.
- 102 Napier, 1900, p. 39, line 1471.
- 103 Thorpe, 1840, p. 348; WW, 212, line 24; WW, 214,
line 36.
- 104 WW, 445, line 26; WW, 492, line 12; WW, 503, line 17.
- p. 559 105 Guðjónsson, 1962, p. 68.
- 106 BTD, p. 773.
- 107 OED, "pilch" 1.
- 108 HEW, p. 246.
- 109 WW, 328, line 11.
- 110 Bouterwek, 1858, p. 20, lines 28-9.
- 111 Anglo-Saxon Chronicle for 1075, D version;
Plummer and Earle, 1892-9, I, p. 209.
- 112 HEW, p. 262.
- 113 Cockayne, 1864-6, III, p. 200, line 12.
- 114 WW, 125, line 18.
- p. 560 115 WW, 152, line 1.
- 116 WW, 328, line 18.
- 117 WW, 328, line 17.
- 118 WW, 125, line 6.
- 119 Stroebe, 1904, p. 10.
- 120 Stroebe, 1904, p. 11.
- 121 Stroebe, 1904, p. 55.
- 122 WW, 151, line 39.
- 123 WW, 210, lines 24-6; Napier, 1900, p. 99, line
3725, p. 144, line 242.
- p. 561 124 Lindsay, 1921, p. 102, line 15.
- 125 WW, 439, line 2.

- 126 WW, 377, lines 22-3.
- 127 Lindsay, 1921, p. 157, line 57, p. 208, note.
- 128 Lindsay, 1921, p. 157, line 60.
- 129 Sweet, 1871, p. 36, line 6.
- 130 WW, 210, lines 24-6.
- 131 Sweet, 1871, p. 196, line 21.
- 132 Psalms, 108, 28; Spelman, 1640.
- 133 Campbell, 1959, pp. 200-1.
- 134 HEW, p. 219.
- p. 562 135 Whitelock, 1930, p. 14, lines 10-11.
- 136 Whitelock, 1930, p. 10, line 8.
- 137 WW, 42, note.
- 138 Stroebe, 1904, p. 11.
- 139 HEW, p. 244.
- 140 Lindsay, 1921, p. 144, line 670, p. 147, line 832.
- 141 C.f. Stroebe, 1904, p. 48, note.
- 142 WW, 470, lines 3, 4.
- 143 Stryker, 1951, p. 363.
- 144 Beowulf, line 2258; Dobbie, 1953, p. 70.
- 145 Anglo-Saxon Chronicle for 937, A version; Plummer and Earle, 1892, I, p. 109, and note 14.
- 146 Stroebe, 1904, pp. 11, 39.
- 147 Campbell, 1959, p. 220. Campbell doubted that a word of such origin must necessarily have been borrowed through monastic channels.
- p. 563 148 Matthew, 5, 40; Skeat, 1871-87, pp. 50, 51.
- 149 Canon's Yeoman's Tale, lines 879-82; Robinson, 1957, p. 217.
- 150 BTD, p. 121.
- 151 Bouterwek, 1853, p. 456.

- 152 Napier, 1900, p. 57, line 2117.
- 153 Joshua, 7, 21; Crawford, 1922, p. 388.
- 154 Psalms, 108, 29; Lindelöf, 1909-14, I, p. 180.
- 155 Thorpe, 1844-6, II, p. 500, line 26.
- 156 Napier, 1900, p. 39, line 1471.
- p. 564 157 Whitelock, 1930, p. 62, line 21.
- 158 Napier and W. H. Stevenson, 1895, p. 23, line 22.
- 159 BTD 'hrycg-ban', "spine", 'hrycg-hær', "hair from an animal's back".
- 160 Sweet, 1885, p. 111, line 1.
- 161 Matthew, 27, 28 and 31; Skeat, 1871-87, pp. 232, 233, 234, 235.
- 162 WW, 153, line 9.
- 163 Napier, 1900, p. 39, line 1471.
- 164 Bouterwek, 1853, p. 440.
- 165 R. Morris, 1874-80, p. 215, line 6; Herzfeld, 1900, p. 204, line 9.
- 166 Goolden, 1958, p. 20, line 2.
- p. 565 167 Lindsay, 1921, p. 32, line 112.
- 168 WW, 362, line 19.
- 169 WW, 268, line 3.
- 170 Bouterwek, 1853, p. 456.
- 171 Napier, 1900, p. 57, line 2117.
- 172 WW, 81, line 44.
- 173 Rule, VII; H. Logeman, 1888, p. 32, line 14.
- 174 Matthew, 5, 40; Skeat, 1871-87, p. 50.
- 175 Schröer, 1885-8, p. 28, line 5.
- 176 Skeat, 1871-87, p. Matthew 51.
- 177 Zupitza, 1887, p. 16, line 421 and note.

- 178 H. Logeman, 1891, p. 37, line 271; Stroebe, 1904,
p. 67.
- 179 Psalms, 101, 27; Lindelöf, 1909-14, I, p. 160.
- 180 Zupitza, 1880, p. 41, line 1.
- 181 Zupitza, 1887, p. 15, line 392 and note.
- 182 Thorpe, 1844-6, II, p. 248, line 13.
- III Body garments
- p. 566 I Leviticus, 8, 7; Crawford, 1922, p. 292.
- 2 WW, 327, line 24.
- p. 567 3 Kluge, 1885c, p. 119, para. 13.
- 4 WW, 407, line 2.
- 5 WW, 151, line 39.
- 6 WW, 127, line 2.
- 7 Mayhew, 1908, col. 34.
- p. 568 8 The Miller's Tale, lines 3235-7; Robinson, 1957, p. 49.
- 9 WW, 513, line 36.
- 10 Napier, 1900, p. 134, line 5316.
- 11 Etymologiae, XIX, ~~xxi~~, 24; Lindsay, 1911, II.
- 12 WW, 210, lines 24-6.
- 13 Napier, 1900, p. 99, line 3725.
- p. 569 14 Napier, 1900, p. 144, line 242.
- 15 WW, 379, line 30.
- 16 WW, 362, line 18.
- p. 570 17 Dialogues, I; Hecht, 1900, p. 68, lines 5-8.
- 18 Etymologiae, XIX, ~~xxi~~, 29; Lindsay, 1911, II.
- 19 Meritt, 1959, p. 39.
- 20 HEW, p. 286.
- 21 Serjeantson, 1935, p. 103.
- 22 R. Morris, 1868-73, Second Series, p. 139.

- p. 571 23 Napier, 1900, p. 99, line 3725.
 24 WW, 125, line 1.
 25 WW, 328, line 12.
 26 WW, 187, line 17.
 27 Lindsay, 1921, p. 19, line 755.
 28 WW, 349, line 35; 352, line 12.
 29 WW, 267, line 43.
 30 Rule, LV; Schröder, 1885-8, p. 89, line 10.
 31 Rule, LV; Schröder, 1885-8, p. 91, lines 3-4.
 32 H. Logeman, 1888, p. 91, line 15; p. 92, line 9.
 33 Skeat, 1881-1900, II, p. 408, lines 160-2.
- p. 572 34 Beowulf, lines 2755, 1511, 2539, 1505, 550; Dobbie, 1953, pp. 85, 47, 79, 47, 19.
 35 Beowulf, lines 1504, 1895; Dobbie, 1953, pp. 46, 58.
 36 BTD, p. 506.
 37 Lindsay, 1921, p. 41, line 514.
 38 WW, 276, line 9.
 39 WW, 210, lines 24-6.
 40 Lindsay, 1921, p. 32, line 109.
 41 WW, 362, line 18.
 42 Napier, 1900, p. 134, line 5316.
 43 HEW, p. 154.
 44 Napier, 1900, p. 99, line 3725.
 45 W. S. Logeman, 1891, p. 443, lines 1114-15.
- p. 573 46 Kluge, 1885c, p. 127, para. 101.
 47 Napier, 1900, p. 99, line 3725.
 48 WW, 210, lines 24-6.
 49 HEW, p. 303.

- 50 Mayhew, 1908, col. 418.
- 51 BTD, p. 886.
- 52 Mayhew, 1908, col. 416.
- p. 574 53 The Parson's Tale, subdivision 420; Robinson, 1957,
p. 240.
- 54 Mayhew, 1908, col. 416.
- 55 WW, 268, line 1.
- 56 WW, 151, line 8.
- 57 Liber Scintillarum, XLIII; Rhodes, 1889, p. 143.
- 58 Genesis, 37, 31 and 33; Crawford, 1922, p. 174.
- 59 Matthew, 5, 40, Luke, 3, 11 and 6, 29, John, 21, 7;
Skeat, 1871-87, pp. Matthew 50, Luke 38, 66, John 182.
- 60 Rule, LV; H. Logeman, 1888, p. 91, line 15, p. 92,
line 9.
- 61 Matthew, 5, 40; Skeat, 1871-78, p. 50.
- 62 Orosius, 5, 10; Sweet, 1883, p. 234, line 23.
- 63 Meritt, 1959, p. 40.
- p. 575 64 Whitelock, 1930, p. 14, lines 14-15.
- 65 Confessionale, XXXVII; Thorpe, 1840, p. 358.
- 66 Whitelock, 1930, p. 14, line 10.
- 67 HEW, p. 68.
- 68 Serjeantson, 1935, p. 278.
- 69 Serjeantson, 1935, p. 281.
- 70 WW, 107, line 26.
- p. 576 71 Matthew, 5, 40, Luke, 3, 11 and 6, 29, John, 21, 7;
Skeat, 1871-87, pp. Matthew 50, Luke 38, John 66, 182.
- 72 Whitelock, 1930, p. 14, lines 7, 16.
- 73 Whitelock, 1930, p. 15.

- 74 Thorpe, 1865, p. 538.
- 75 Campbell, 1959, p. 312.
- 76 HE, IV, Chap. 19; Schipper, 1899, p. 443, lines 2516-8.
- p. 578 77 Thorpe, 1865, p. 538.
- 78 Whitelock, 1930, p. 15.
- 79 C.f. 'cynegerela', Metres of Boethius, 25; Krapp, 1933, p. 191, line 23.
- 80 Whitelock, 1930, p. 86, line 2.
- 81 Orosius, 1, 1; Sweet, 1883, p. 18, line 21.
- 82 B Text, Passus, V, lines 79-80; Skeat, 1867-85, p. 61.
- 83 Parliament, line 235, Romaunt, line 778; Robinson, 1957, pp. 313, 572.
- p. 579 84 Genesis, 38, 14; Crawford, 1922, p. 175.
- IV Loin and leg coverings
- p. 580 1 Lindsay, 1921, p. 108, line 287.
- 2 WW, 433, line 12.
- 3 Russell-Smith, 1956, pp. 218-21.
- 4 Stroebe, 1904, pp. 11, 66.
- 5 WW, 153, lines 1-2.
- 6 WW, 125, lines 3-5.
- p. 581 7 WW, 328, line 7.
- 8 Genesis, 3, 7; Crawford, 1922, p. 89.
- 9 Lindsay, 1921, p. 158, line 96.
- 10 Cockayne, 1864-6, III, p. 198, lines 26-7.
- 11 HEW, p. 31.
- 12 HEW, p. 35; BTD, p. 126.
- 13 Lindsay, 1921, p. 108, line 287; WW, 433, line 12.
- p. 582 14 Klugo, 1885o, p. 127, para. 102.

- 15 Tolkien, 1962, p. 214, lines 15-16 (f. 113b).
- 16 Psalms, 108, 28; Krapp, 1933, p. 94.
- 17 WW, 125, line 2.
- 18 HEW, p. 325.
- p. 583 19 WW, 582, line 33.
- 20 WW, 775, line 18.
- 21 WW, 734, lines 23-4.
- 22 Way, 1843-65, III, p. 478, note; Mayhew, 1908, col. 441, lines 4-5.
- 23 Vita Sancti Cuthberti, XVIII; Colgrave, 1940, p. 218. Cuthbert was "shod" (calciatus) with the tibracis.
- 24 Tolkien, 1962, p. 214, lines 15-17 (f.113b).
- 25 C. Babington and Lumby, 1865-86, V, p. 355.
- p. 584 26 OED "hose: an article of clothing for the leg; sometimes reaching down only to the ankles as a legging or gaiter, sometimes also covering the foot like a long stocking". C.f. MED 'hose': 1a "a legging or stocking of woven cloth or leather, with or without feet."; 1b "a close-fitting garment resembling tights, worn by men and boys."; 2 "armour for the lower legs, leg guards, greaves".
- 27 WW, 327, line 29.
- 28 HEW, p. 171; BTD, p. 554.
- 29 W. S. Logeman, 1891, p. 443, line 1115.
- 30 Rule, LV; Schröer, 1885-8, p. 92, line 3; H. Logeman, 1888, p. 93, line 9; Rule, 'Be Muneca Cynne', Schröer, 1885-8, p. 136, line 23.
- 31 Rule, LV; Schröer, 1885-8, p. 89, line 14.
- 32 Kluge, 1885c, p. 127, para. 104.
- 33 WW, 125, line 31.
- p. 585 34 BTD, p. 635.
- 35 Garmonsway, 1939, p. 35, line 172.

- 36 'Meoning' a supposed cognate listed in BTD is deleted in TCS. The citation (WW, 234, line 22), fascellas, 'weoningas' is to a variant form of 'wining'.
- 37 WW, 197, line 37.
- 38 Holthausen, 1916-17, p. 330, line 110.
- 39 WW, 125, line 9.
- 40 Rule, LV; Schröder, 1885-8, p. 91, line 6; p. 92, line 3.
- p. 586 41 Kindschi, 1955, p. 88. Junius read 'roco', WW, 125, line 18.
- 42 Lindsay, 1921, p. 165, line 394.
- 43 Etymologiae, XIX, xxxiv, 12; Lindsay, 1911, II.
- 44 Serjeantson, 1935, p. 273.
- 45 BTD, p. 893.
- 46 Schlutter, 1913, pp. 45-6.
- 47 Serjeantson, 1935, p. 278. 'Celis', "a kind of shoe (?)"
- p. 587 48 Napier, 1900, p. 124, line 4822.
- 49 BTD, p. 554.
- 50 WW, 152, line 39.
- 51 BTD 'sceanc'; I" a shank, shin, the leg from the knee to the foot" (several citations); II" the upper part of the leg (=ƿeohsceanca)" (one citation only).
- 52 WW, 467, line 29.
- 53 WW, 234, line 22.
- 54 WW, 125, lines 14, 16.
- p. 588 55 Kluge, 1885c, p. 127, para. 103.
- 56 HEW, p. 398.
- 57 BTD, p. 1234.
- 58 Holthausen, 1916-17, p. 330, line 110.
- 59 WW, 153, line 3.

V Shoes

- p. 589 1 WW, 125, line 23.
- 2 Etymologiae, XIX, xxxiv, 13; Lindsay, 1911, II.
- 3 Meritt, 1954, pp. 109-10.
- 4 Lübke, 1891, p. 401.
- 5 WW, 125, lines 23-33.
- 6 Kindschi, 1955, p. 89.
- 7 Etymologiae, XIX, xxxiv, 6; Lindsay, 1911, II.
- p. 590 8 Etymologiae, XIX, xxxiv, 13; Lindsay, 1911, II.
- 9 Etymologiae, XIX, xxxiv, 7; Lindsay, 1911, II.
- 10 T. Wright, 1857-73, I, col. 26, line 24.
- 11 WW, 125, lines 31-2.
- 12 Kindschi, 1955, p. 89.
- 13 Schröer, 1885-8, p. 88, lines 13-14.
- p. 591 14 Cockayne, 1864-6, I, p. 396, line 2.
- 15 WW, 327, line 31.
- 16 Luke, 3, 16; Skeat, 1871-87, p. 41.
- 17 Garmonsway, 1939, p. 35, line 171.
- 18 WW, 283, line 18.
- 19 WW, 197, line 13.
- 20 WW, 362, line 38.
- 21 WW, 125, line 24.
- 22 WW, 414, line 31.
- 23 Lindsay, 1921, p. 171, line 708.
- 24 WW, 277, line 30.
- 25 WW, 125, line 30.

ALL MISSING PAGES ARE BLANK

IN

ORIGINAL

- p. 592 26 Lindsay, 1921, p. 165, line 394.
 27 WW, 277, line 29.
 28 OED "slipshoe".
 29 J. Wright, 1898-1905, V, p. 522.
 30 Campbell, 1959, p. 214.
- p. 593 31 WW, 125, line 26.
 32 Garmonsway, 1939, p. 35, line 171.
 33 Kluge, 1885c, p. 126, para. 91.
 34 Lindsay, 1921, p. 136, line 306.
 35 WW, 468, line 31.
 36 BTD 'ruh', I, "rough, hairy, shaggy".
 37 Macpherson, 1795, II, p. 189, lines 271-4.
- p. 594 38 HEW, p. 155.
 39 MED lists only 'heming', "the skin of the shanks"
 and omits this citation.
 40 Hald, 1972, pp. 175-6.
 41 WW, 125, line 33.
 42 Herrtage, 1881, p. 305.
 43 J. Wright, 1898-1905, V, p. 131, "rivlin".
 44 Leigh, 1974, p. 13.
 45 Hald, 1972, p. 176.
 46 J. Wright, 1898-1905, V, p. 131, "rivel".
 47 Lucas, 1956, p. 375.
 48 Hald, 1972, p. 175.
- p. 595 49 Hald, 1972, p. 179.
 50 Hald, 1972, p. 175.
 51 Hald, 1972, pp. 166-7.
 52 Hald, 1972, p. 176.

- 53 Etymologiae, XIX, xxxiv, 13; Lindsay, 1911, II.
- 54 Steinmeyer, 1889, p. 250, line 2.
- 55 OED "crank".
- p. 596 56 Mark, 6, 9; Skeat, 1871-87, p. 42.
- 57 Serjeantson, 1935, p. 282.
- VI Headgear
- p. 597 1 Theristrum. Genesis, 38, 14; Crawford, 1922, p. 175.
- p. 598 2 Skeat, 1881-1900, II, p. 308, line 1425.
- 3 WW, 199, line 13.
- 4 WW, 152, lines 28-9.
- 5 Tolkien, 1962, p. 215, lines 22-3.
- 6 Luke, 19, 20; Skeat, 1871-87, p. 185.
- 7 Lindisfarne, John, 11, 44, John, 20, 7; Skeat, 1871-87, pp. 111, 175.
- 8 WW, 514, line 1.
- p. 599 9 HEW, p. 408.
- 10 Dialogues, XVII; Hecht, 1900, p. 216, lines 12, 15.
- 11 WW, 327, line 25.
- 12 WW, 124, line 31.
- 13 WW, 124, line 32. BTD 'ge-regnian', "to put, dispose, adorn". C.f. Stroebe, 1904, p. 24, note.
- 14 WW, 328, line 10.
- 15 WW, 152, lines 28-9.
- p. 600 16 WW, 200, line 13.
- 17 HEW, pp. 42, 43.
- 18 Onions, 1966, "hood".
- 19 HEW, p. 167.
- 20 Lindsay, 1921, p. 32, line 107.

- 21 WW, 199, line 18.
- 22 WW, 362, line 17.
- 23 Kluge, 1885c, p. 129, para. 121.
- 24 Confessionale, IX; Thorpe, 1840, p. 348, note 6.
- 25 Kluge, 1885c, p. 127, para. 106.
- p. 601 26 Bethurum, 1957, p. 216.
- 27 Genesis, 20, 16; Crawford, 1922, p. 137.
- 28 HEW, p. 242.
- 29 WW, 107, line 37.
- 30 WW, 152, line 13.
- 31 WW, 462, line 30.
- 32 WW, 108, line 1.
- 33 Napier, 1900, p. 186, line 14.
- 34 WW, 205, line 2.
- p. 602 35 Bouterwek, 1853, p. 486.
- 36 Bouterwek, 1853, p. 526.
- 37 Skeat, 1881-1900, I, p. 172, line 36.
- 38 WW, 205, line 2.
- 39 WW, 195, line 3.
- 40 Leviticus, 4, 17; Crawford, 1922, p. 290.
- 41 HE, IV, Chap. 19; Schipper, 1899, p. 442, line 2501.
- 42 HEW, p. 408.
- 43 Lindelöf, 1927, p. 106.
- 44 R. Morris, 1874-80, p. 61, line 16.
- p. 603 45 Tolkien, 1962, p. 215, lines 22-3.
- 46 C.f. Kluge, 1885c, p. 129, para. 126.
- 47 Kluge, 1885c, p. 129, para. 127.

- p. 604 48 Whitelock, 1930, p. 14, lines 15-16, 17.
 49 Whitelock, 1930, p. 28, lines 4-5.
 50 Christ, line 68; Krapp and Dobbie, 1936, p. 5.
 51 WW, 152, lines 25-6.
 52 WW, 107, line 32.
 53 Lindsay, 1921, p. 33, line 137.
 54 WW, 362, line 36.
 55 WW, 199, line 3.
 56 WW, 125, line 12.
 57 WW, 107, line 35.
 58 Bouterwek, 1853, p. 526.
- p. 605 59 WW, 204, line 19.
 60 Napier, 1900, p. 147, line 439.
 61 HEW, p. 305.
 62 Thorpe, 1844-6, II, p. 28, lines 17-18.
 63 WW, 514, line 9.
 64 Napier, 1900, p. 219, line 28.
 65 WW, 125, line 15.
 66 WW, 411, line 17.
 67 HEW, p. 373.
 68 Lindsay, 1921, p. 184, line 176.
 69 Lindsay, 1921, p. 173, line 45.
 70 Napier, 1900, p. 218, line 26.
- p. 606 71 WW, 400, line 42.
 72 WW, 400, line 41.
 73 Bouterwek, 1853, p. 488.
 74 Bouterwek, 1853, p. 525.

- 75 'Be Muneca Cynne'; Schröer, 1885-8, p. 135, lines
26-27.
- 76 Sweet, 1871, p. 123, line 16.
- 77 Lindsay, 1921, p. 32, line 124.
- 78 WW, 153, line 22.
- 79 WW, 313, line 20.
- 80 Lindsay, 1921, p. 115, line 227.
- 81 WW, 443, lines 20-1.
- 82 Napier, 1900, p. 133, line 5242.
- 83 WW, 509, line 3.
- 84 WW, 118, line 14.
- 85 HEW, p. 146.
- 86 WW, 107, line 29.
- p. 607 87 WW, 107, line 36.
- 88 Whitelock, 1930, p. 14, line 17.
- 89 Thorpe, 1865, p. 538.
- 90 Serjeantson, 1935, p. 278.
- 91 Kluge, 1885a, p. 450.
- 92 WW, 152, line 24.
- 93 WW, 152, line 23.
- 94 WW, 188, line 20.
- p. 608 95 Kluge, 1885a, p. 450.
- 96 Napier, 1900, p. 147, line 440.
- 97 Napier, 1900, p. 133, line 5242.
- 98 Leviticus, 8, 13; Crawford, 1922, p. 292.
- 99 BTD, p. 565.
- 100 HEW, p. 177.

- 101 Pocknee, 1960, p. 43.
- 102 OED "houve: a covering for the head; a turban, a coif, a cap, a skull-cap; the quilted skull-cap worn under a helmet".
- 103 A Text, Prologue, line 84, III, line 276; Skeat, 1867-85, I, pp. 5, 42.
- 104 Twice metaphorically, Troilus, III, line 775, V, line 469; Robinson, 1957, pp. 429, 464.
- 105 Reeve's Prologue, line 3911; Robinson, 1957, p. 55.
- 106 Judith, Chaps. 10 and 16; Coverdale, 1847.
- 107 Lindsay, 1921, p. 110, line 9.
- 108 WW, 442, line 21.
- p. 609 109 WW, 268, line 6.
- 110 WW, 268, lines 5, 7.
- 111 BTD, p. 846.
- 112 WW, 107, line 37.
- 113 WW, 125, line 8.
- 114 Bouterwek, 1853, p. 506.
- 115 Bouterwek, 1853, p. 526.
- 116 H. Logeman, 1891, p. 37, line 293.
- 117 BTD, p. 1230.
- 118 OED "wimple: a garment of linen or silk, formerly worn by women, so folded as to envelop the head, chin, sides of the face and neck".
- p. 610 119 The Canterbury Tales, The General Prologue, line 151; Robinson, 1957, p. 18.
- 120 Tolkien, 1962, p. 215, line 25.
- 121 Napier, 1900, p. 146, line 389.
- 122 Napier, 1900, p. 124, line 4821.
- 123 WW, 223, line 16.
- 124 WW, 107, line 28; Kluge, 1885a, p. 450 'kæuingc'.

- 125 WW, 223, line 16.
- 126 WW, 107, line 38.
- p. 611 127 Napier, 1900, p. 33, line 1200; Bouterwek, 1853, p. 435.
- 128 Bouterwek, 1853, pp. 513, 526.
- VII Accessories
- p. 612 1 WW, 210, lines 36-7.
- 2 WW, 120, lines 17-23.
- 3 WW, 120, line 19.
- 4 Bouterwek, 1853, p. 501.
- 5 WW, 371, line 24.
- p. 613 6 Mayhew, 1908, col. 421.
- 7 WW, 359, line 7.
- 8 Napier, 1900, p. 14, line 486.
- 9 WW, 192, line 15.
- 10 Joshua, 9, 4-5; Crawford, 1922, p. 391.
- 11 Whitelock, 1930, p. 6, lines 1-2.
- 12 Metres of Boethius, 25; Krapp, 1933, p. 191, line 10.
- 13 Antrax and 'angseta' mean "carbuncle" (medical). Stroebe, 1904, p. 31, note, suggested that such disparate terms were linked by the two meanings of clavus, "ulcer" as well as "band".
- p. 614 14 WW, 152, lines 33-5, 41-2; WW, 124, line 36.
- 15 Kluge, 1885c, p. 119, para. 15.
- 16 WW, 86, line 36.
- 17 Lindsay, 1921, p. 28, line 181.
- 18 Lindsay, 1921, p. 108, line 287; WW, 433, line 12.
- 19 HE, V, Chap. 12; Colgrave and Mynors, 1969, p. 496.
- 20 Thorpe, 1844-6, II, p. 354, line 18.

- 21 Rule, LV; Schröder, 1885-8, p. 92, line 3.
- 22 WW, 152, line 43.
- 23 Stroebe, 1904, pp. 30-1; c.f. Arnoldson, 1915, pp. 60-1.
- p. 615 24 Lindsay, 1921, p. 110, line 16.
- 25 WW, 442, lines 23, 24.
- 26 WW, 124, line 35.
- 27 Rectitudines, 12; Liebermann, 1898-1916, I, p. 450.
- 28 Kluge, 1885c, p. 127, para. 108.
- 29 Guthlac, XI; Goodwin, 1848, pp. 54, 56.
- p. 616 30 Maxims, II; Dobbie, 1942, p. 56, line 17.
- 31 Beowulf, line 2085; Dobbie, 1953, pp. 64, 225.
- 32 Beowulf, line 2076; Dobbie, 1953, p. 64.
- 33 Birch, 1885-93, I, No. 159, p. 229.
- 34 O'Loughlin, 1964, pp. 4-5.
- 35 Hald, 1972, p. 26.
- 36 Hald, 1972, p. 22, Fig. 10.
- 37 Hald, 1972, p. 24.
- 38 Hald, 1972, p. 25.
- 39 C. R. Smith, 1848-80, IV, p. 208.
- 40 Stein, 1968, p. 7.
- p. 617 41 IV Æthelred, 2, 10; Liebermann, 1898-1916, p. 234. Liebermann dated this c. 991-1002. Loyn, 1962, p. 93 suggested a later date, possibly the last years of the reign of Cnut (1016-35).
- 42 WW, 328, line 13.
- 43 Ælfred, 66, 1; Liebermann, 1898-1916, I, p. 84.
- 44 BTS, p. 173 ('earm-stoc').

45 E.g. Brussels Codex: Bouterwek, 1853, p. 526;
Digby MS: Napier, 1900, p. 133, line 5240.

46 Kluge, 1885c, p. 127, para. 107.

VIII General terms

p. 619 1 John, 19, 5; Skeat, 1871-87, p. 165.

2 WW, 151, line 5.

3 WW, 346, line 19; WW, 349, line 21.

4 Matthew, 27, 28; Skeat, 1871-87, p. 233.

5 Napier, 1900, p. 187, line 74.

6 Matthew, 5, 40; Skeat, 1871-87, p. 51.

7 Sweet, 1871, p. 134, line 9.

8 Matthew, 5, 40; Skeat, 1871-87, p. 51.

p. 620 9 WW, 151, lines 21-34.

10 WW, 430, line 33.

11 R. Morris, 1874-80, p. 121, line 24.

12 R. Morris, 1874-80, p. 213, line 33.

13 R. Morris, 1874-80, p. 99, line 19.

14 Confessionale, XXXVII; Thorpe, 1840, p. 358.

15 Judith, line 282; Dobbie, 1953, p. 107.

16 Thorpe, 1844-6, II, p. 338, line 28; from HE, III,
Chap. 19, Colgrave and Mynors, 1969, p. 274.

17 Genesis, 37, 29; Crawford, 1922, p. 174.

18 Loc. cit.

19 Skeat, 1881-1900, I, p. 178, lines 156, 159.

20 WW, 124, line 30.

21 WW, 327, lines 19-20.

22 WW, 151, line 7.

- p. 621
- 23 Genesis, 41, 42; Crawford, 1922, p. 184.
 - 24 Deuteronomy, 22, 5; Crawford, 1922, p. 355.
 - 25 Napier, 1916, p. 64, line 27.
 - 26 E.g. Lazamon's Brut, lines 23759-60: 'warp on his rugge a reaf swiþe deore'; Madden, 1847, II, p. 575.
 - 27 E.g. Piers Plowman, A Text, Prologue, line 2: 'a schroud'; Skeat, 1867-85, I, p. 1.
 - 28 WW, 151, line 6.
 - 29 Thorpe, 1844-6, I, p. 66, line 1.
 - 30 Thorpe, 1844-6, I, p. 400, lines 19, 21.
 - 31 Psalms, 101, 27; Lindelöf, 1909-14, I, p. 160.
 - 32 Garmonsway, 1939, p. 26, line 89.
 - 33 Genesis, 45, 22; Crawford, 1922, p. 198.
 - 34 WW, 124, line 27.
 - 35 Bouterwek, 1853, p. 492.
 - 36 Skeat, 1902, p. 12, line 24.
 - 37 Skeat, 1902, p. 12, line 17.
- p. 622
- 38 Robertson, 1939, p. 100, line 24.
 - 39 Robertson, 1939, p. 170, line 23.
 - 40 Whitelock, 1930, p. 14, line 17.
 - 41 Beowulf, line 453; Dobbie, 1953, p. 16.
 - 42 WW, 124, line 33.
 - 43 WW, 151, line 35.
 - 44 Genesis, 45, 22; Crawford, 1922, p. 198.
 - 45 Whitelock, 1930, p. 64, lines 8-13.
- p. 623
- 46 HEW, pp. 378, 379.
 - 47 E.g. Lindisfarne Matthew, 6, 25, Mark, 5, 27, John, 13, 4; Skeat, 1871-87, pp. Matthew 59, Mark 39, John 125.

- 48 Napier, 1900, p. 169, line 314.
- 49 Psalms, 103, 7; Krapp, 1933, p. 77.
- 50 Æthelberht, 59-60; Liebermann, 1898-1916, I, p. 6.
- 51 Maxims I, ii, lines 97-8; Krapp and Dobbie, 1936,
p. 160.
- 52 Beowulf, line 292; Dobbie, 1953, p. 11.
- 53 HE, I, Chap. 6; Schipper, 1899, p. 18, line 256.
- 54 Apothogems, 80; Kemble, 1848, p. 268.
- p. 624 55 Napier, 1900, p. 90, line 3364.
- 56 Psalms, 107, 27; Lindelöf, 1909-14, I, p. 160.
- 57 WW, 346, line 18.
- 58 WW, 374, line 41.
- 59 WW, 430, line 32.
- 60 Meritt, 1959, p. 70.
- 61 WW, 389, line 14.
- 62 Rypins, 1924, p. 26, lines 15-17.
- 63 Guthlac, line 419; Krapp and Dobbie, 1936, p. 61.
- 64 Matthew, 11, 8; Skeat, 1871-87, pp. 90, 91.
- 65 Luke, 15, 22; Skeat, 1871-87, p. 156.
- 66 Mark, 12, 38; Skeat, 1871-87, p. 100.
- 67 Bethurum, 1957, p. 216.
- p. 625 68 Rypins, 1924, p. 26, line 17.
- 69 Goolden, 1958, p. 18, lines 19-20.
- 70 Goolden, 1958, p. 22, line 2.
- 71 Goolden, 1958, p. 22, line 9.
- 72 WW, 435, line 15.
- 73 West Saxon Gospels, Mark, 16, 5; Skeat, 1871-87,
p. 130.

- 74 WW, 513, line 27.
- 75 Pastoral Care; Sweet, 1871, p. 134, line 13.
- 76 Rule, LV; Schröer, 1885-8, p. 91, lines 3-4.
- p. 626 77 V Æthelred, 6; Liebermann, 1898-1916, I, p. 238.
- 78 HEW, p. 134.
- 79 WW, 234, lines 18-20.
- 80 HE, III, Chap. 11; Schipper, 1899, p. 237, lines 1122-3.
- 81 Bouterwek, 1853, p. 480.
- 82 Lindsay, 1921, p. 177, line 228.
- 83 WW, 370, line 2.
- 84 Kemble, 1848, p. 152, lines 16-28.
- 85 Orosius, IV, iv; Sweet, 1883, p. 164, lines 31, 33.
- 86 Orosius, III, x; Sweet, 1883, p. 138, lines 30-1.
- p. 627 87 Rectitudines, 1, 1; Liebermann, 1898-1916, I, p. 444.
- 88 C.f. BTS 'friþ-scip', "a guard-ship (?), a ship on the look-out for hostile vessels (?)"
- 89 Beowulf, line 2155; Dobbie, 1953, p. 67.
- 90 HEW, p. 146 ('hateru').
- 91 Thorpe, 1844-6, I, p. 330, lines 13-14.
- 92 Thorpe, 1844-6, I, p. 404, line 5.
- 93 Exodus, 21, 4; Crawford, 1922, p. 264.
- 94 Thorpe, 1844-6, I, p. 374, lines 8-9.
- 95 Lazamon's Brut, line 30778; Madden, 1847, III, p. 236.
- 96 Piers Plowman, B Text, XIV, line 1; Skeat, 1867-85, II, p. 235.
- 97 Mayhew, 1908, col. 216.
- 98 OED "hater" 1. "clothes, clothing collectively" last recorded in the nineteenth century, 2. "a garment, vestment", last citation the Promptorium Parvulorum.

- p. 628 99 BTD, p. 941.
- 100 WW, 343, line 16 'ðas wæpelsan', with footnote "read 'ǣs wæfelsan'"; but Stryker, 1951, p. 38, read 'ða swæpelsan'.
- 101 Psalms, 103, 7; Kuhn, 1965, p. 99.
- 102 BTD, p. 829 'sceorp'.
- 103 R. Morris, 1874-80, p. 111, lines 34-5.
- 104 Andreas, line 250; Krapp, 1932, p. 10.
- 105 Thus Kindschi, 1955, p. 47, note.
- 106 Etymologiae, XIX, xxii, 26; Lindsay, 1911, II.
- IX Clasps
- p. 629 1 WW, 152, line 37.
- 2 WW, 313, line 22.
- 3 Zupitza, 1880, p. 44, line 3.
- 4 Bouterwek, 1853, p. 523; Napier, 1900, p. 130, line 5126.
- 5 HEW, p. 70; BTS, p. 146.
- 6 Germania 17; Peterson and Hutton, 1914, p. 286.
- 7 WW, 152, line 37; Bouterwek, 1853, p. 523; Napier, 1900, p. 130, line 5126.
- 8 WW, 313, line 23.
- 9 Napier, 1900, p. 147, line 424.
- p. 630 10 WW, 152, line 37; WW, 313, line 22.
- 11 Bouterwek, 1853, p. 434.
- 12 Bouterwek, 1853, p. 458.
- 13 Whitelock, 1930, p. 64, line 11.
- 14 Whitelock, 1930, p. 10, line 8.
- 15 Whitelock, 1930, p. 14, lines 11-12.
- 16 HEW, p. 249; BTD, p. 778.

- 17 Whitelock, 1930, p. 50, line 16.
- 18 WW, 360, line 25.
- 19 Napier, 1900, p. 169, line 319.
- 20 Lindelöf, 1927, p. 4.
- 21 WW, 403, line 7.
- 22 Lindsay, 1921, p. 77, line 170.
- p. 631 23 WW, 238, lines 33-4.
- 24 Lindsay, 1921, p. 28, line 197.
- 25 WW, 358, line 34.
- 26 WW, 195, line 36.
- 27 Lindsay, 1921, p. 163, line 319.
- 28 BTD, p. 901.
- 29 Lindsay, 1921, p. 105, line 122.
- 30 Lindsay, 1921, p. 107, line 237.
- 31 WW, 432, lines 16-17.
- X Discussion
- p. 632 1 There is an index to the OE words in Appendix 2.
- p. 633 2 Words introduced by the Vikings might also have such cognates, but this origin seems unlikely for the terms considered here, since none but the Celtic 'bratt' occur exclusively in texts from areas of Viking settlement.

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A. ABBREVIATIONS IN BIBLIOGRAPHY

<u>ANL</u>	<u>Archaeological News Letter</u>
<u>Ant J</u>	<u>Antiquaries Journal</u>
<u>Arch</u>	<u>Archaeologia</u>
<u>Arch Ael</u>	<u>Archaeologia Aeliana 4 series</u>
<u>Arch Cant</u>	<u>Archaeologia Cantiana</u>
<u>Arch J</u>	<u>Archaeological Journal</u>
<u>ASPR</u>	<u>The Anglo-Saxon Poetic Records, eds. Krapp and Dobbie</u>
<u>BAP</u>	<u>Bibliothek der angelsächsischen Prosa, eds. Grein, Walcker and Hecht</u>
<u>Bek AJ</u>	<u>Berkshire Archaeological Journal</u>
<u>BMQ</u>	<u>British Museum Quarterly</u>
<u>Ca AS Comm</u>	<u>Cambridge Antiquarian Society Communication</u>
<u>CASQ</u>	<u>Cambridge Antiquarian Society Quarto Publications 2 series</u>
<u>CBA</u>	<u>Council for British Archaeology</u>
<u>DAJ</u>	<u>Derbyshire Archaeological Journal</u>
<u>EEMF</u>	<u>Early English Manuscripts in Facsimile, eds. Colgrave, Malone and Schibsbye</u>
<u>EETS</u>	<u>Early English Text Society, Extra Series 1867- ; Original Series 1864- , London</u>
<u>GMLA</u>	<u>Gentleman's Magazine Library, Archaeology, ed. Gomme</u>
<u>JBAA</u>	<u>Journal of the British Archaeological Association 3 series</u>
<u>J Nh NHS</u>	<u>Journal of the Northampton Natural History Society and Field Club</u>

<u>Med Arch</u>	<u>Medieval Archaeology</u>
<u>MGH</u>	<u>Monumenta Germaniae Historica</u>
<u>Nf Arch</u>	<u>Norfolk Archaeology</u>
<u>Oxon</u>	<u>Oxoniensia</u>
<u>PAI</u>	<u>Proceedings of the Archaeological Institute</u>
<u>PCaAS</u>	<u>Proceedings of the Cambridge Antiquarian Society</u>
<u>POAHS</u>	<u>Proceedings of the Oxford Architectural and Historical Society</u>
<u>PP Ha AS</u>	<u>Papers and Proceedings of the Hampshire Field Club and Archaeological Society</u>
<u>PSA</u>	<u>Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of London 2 series</u>
<u>P Sf IA</u>	<u>Proceedings of the Suffolk Institute of Archaeology and Natural History</u>
<u>P Som AS</u>	<u>Proceedings of the Somerset Archaeological and Natural History Society</u>
<u>RAAS</u>	<u>Reports of the Associated Architectural Societies</u>
<u>Rec Bu</u>	<u>Records of Buckinghamshire</u>
<u>Saga-Book</u>	<u>Saga-Book of the Viking Club</u>
<u>Sr AC</u>	<u>Surrey Archaeological Collections</u>
<u>Sx AC</u>	<u>Sussex Archaeological Collections</u>
<u>Sx N & Q</u>	<u>Sussex Notes and Queries</u>
<u>TBAA</u>	<u>Transactions of the British Archaeological Association</u>
<u>TC & WAS</u>	<u>Transactions of the Cumberland and Westmorland Antiquarian and Archaeological Society 2 series</u>
<u>T Ex AS</u>	<u>Transactions of the Essex Archaeological Society 2 series</u>

T Hull S & FNC

Transactions of the Hull Scientific and
Field Naturalists Club

T Le AS

Transactions of the Leicestershire
Archaeological Society

TP Birmingham AS

Transactions and Proceedings of the
Birmingham Archaeological Society

T Wo AS

Transactions of the Worcestershire
Archaeological Society

VCH

Victoria County History

Wi AM

Wiltshire Archaeological and Natural
History Magazine

YAJ

Yorkshire Archaeological Journal

ZfdA

Zeitschrift für deutsches Alterthum

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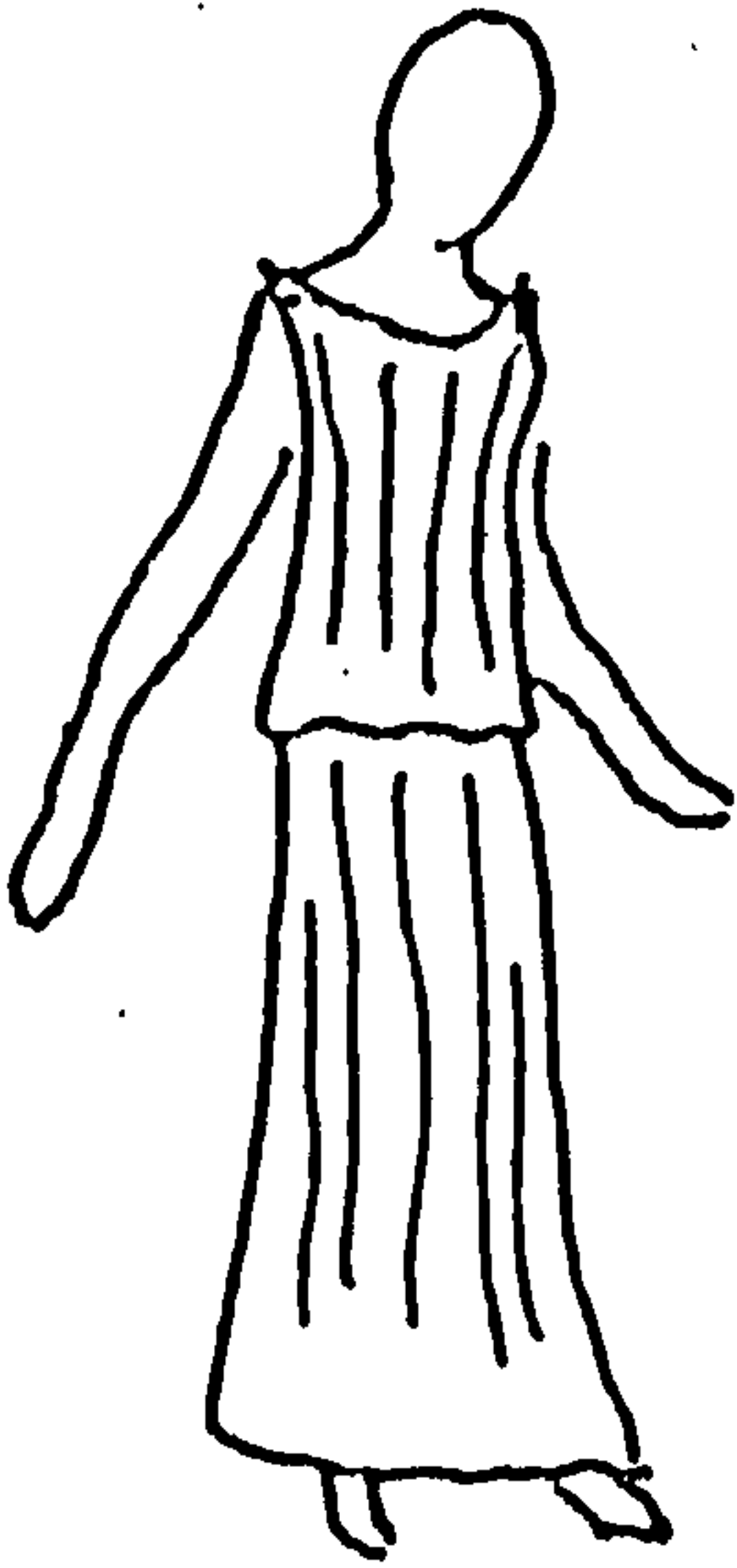
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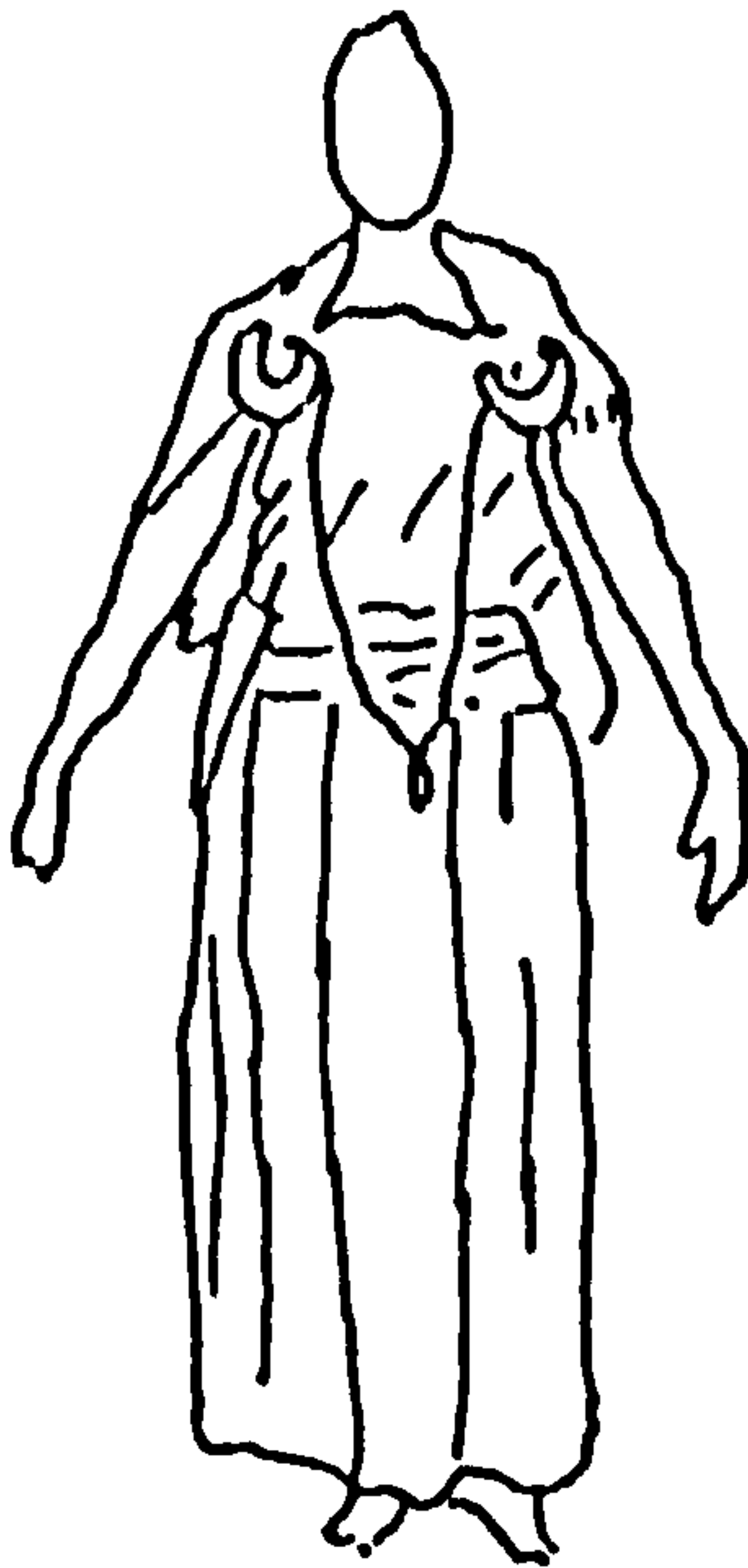
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FIGURES



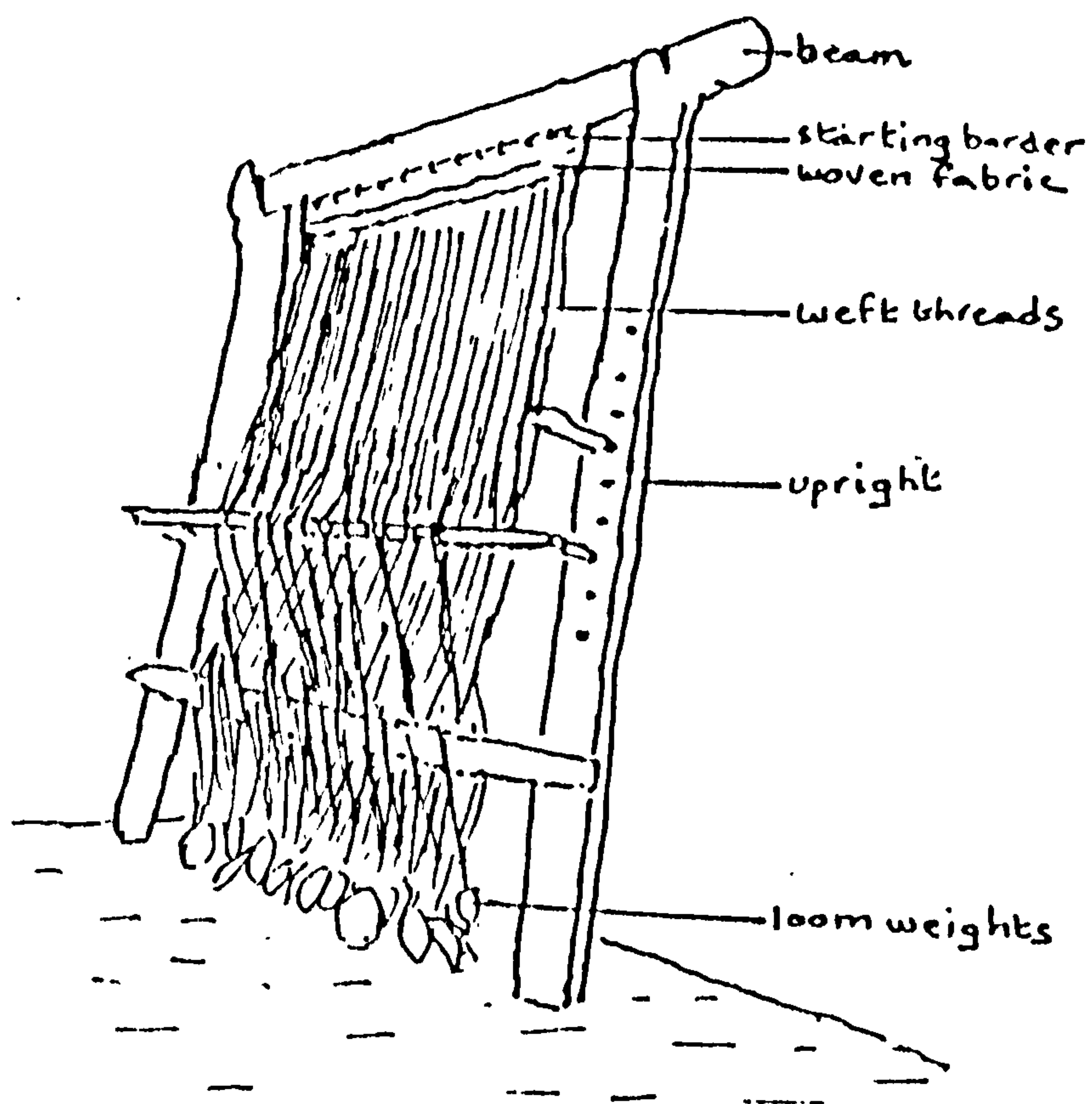
1. Greek peplos



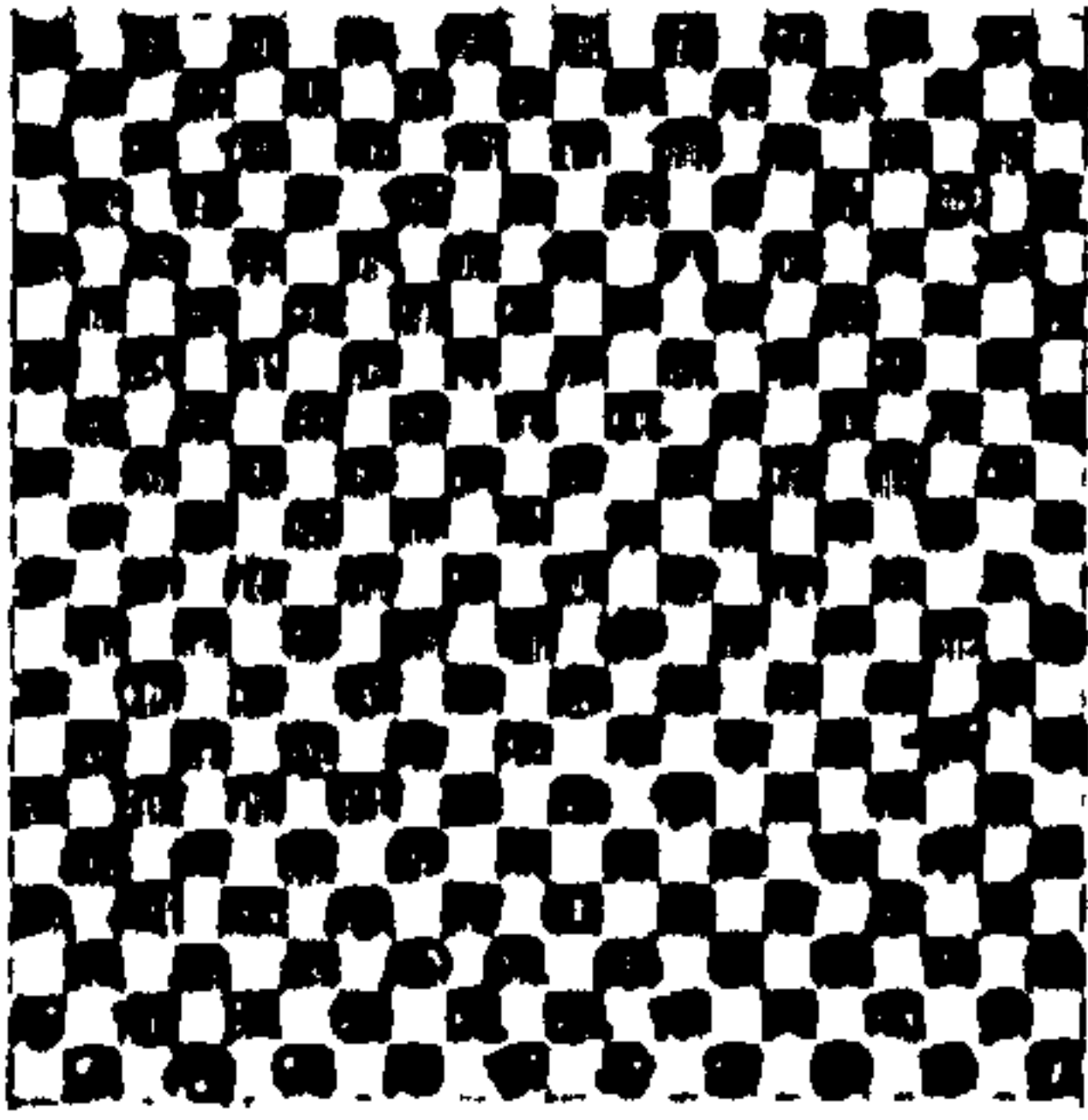
2. Algerian costume



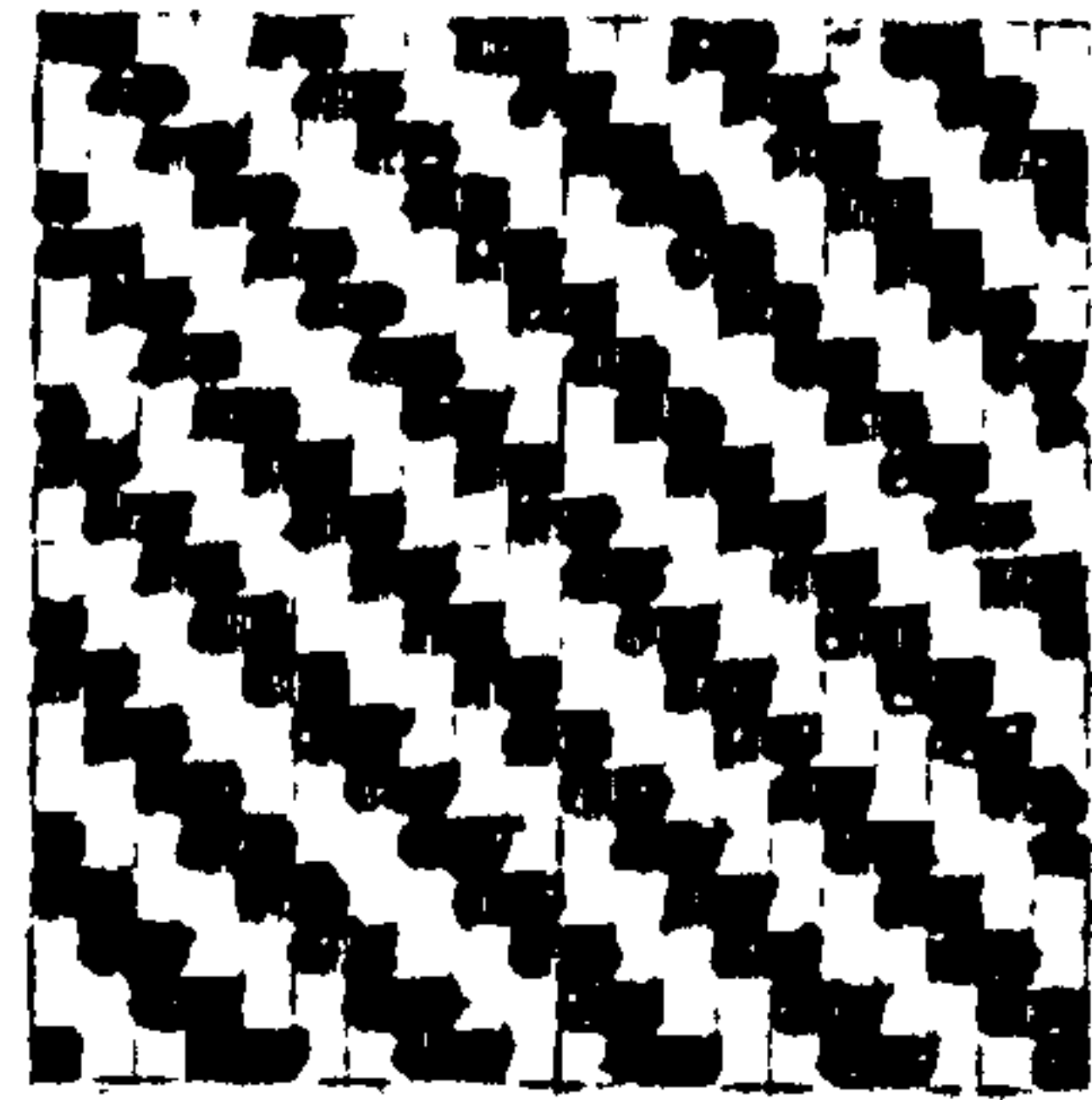
3. Viking costume



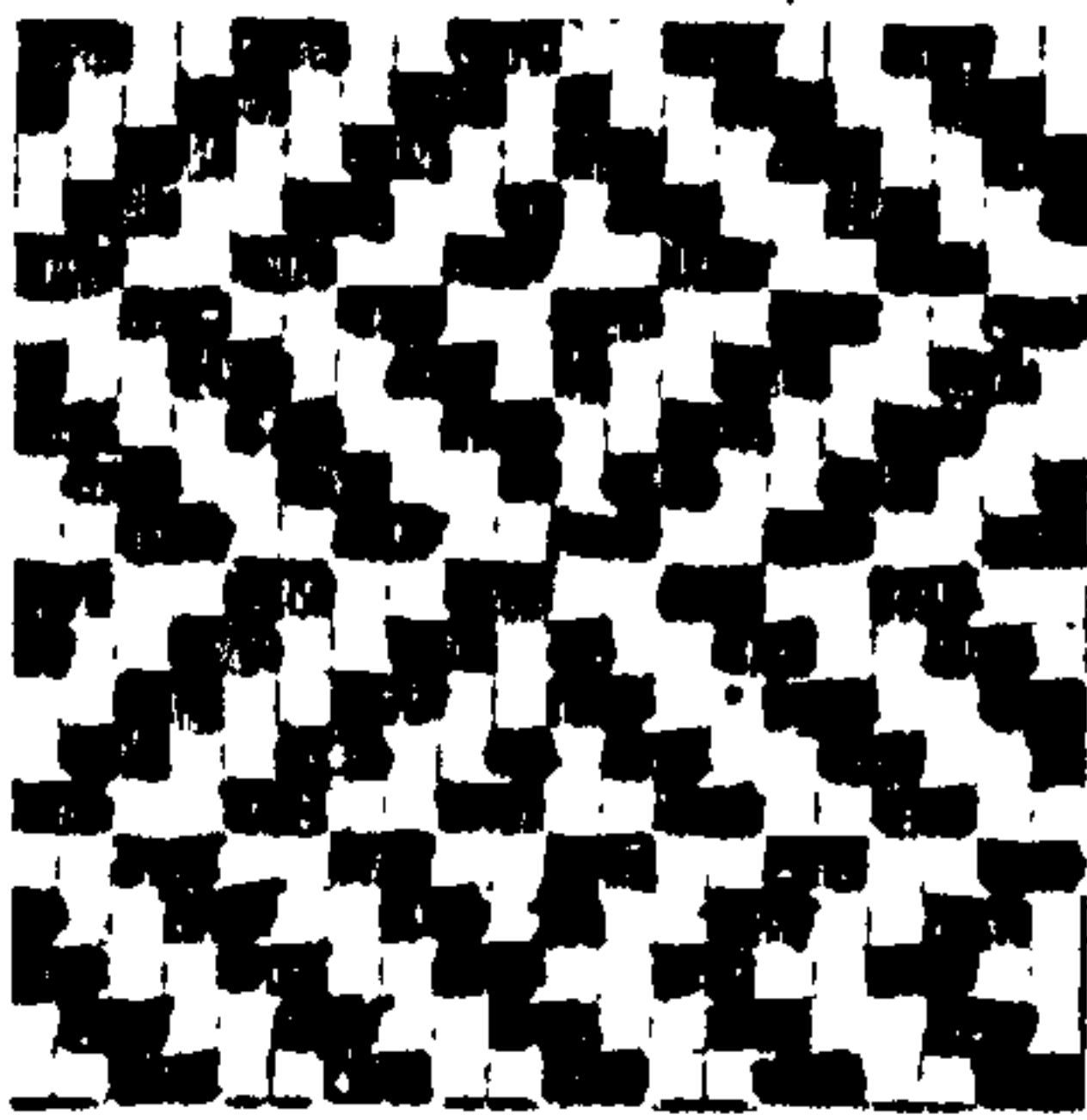
4. The warp-weighted loom



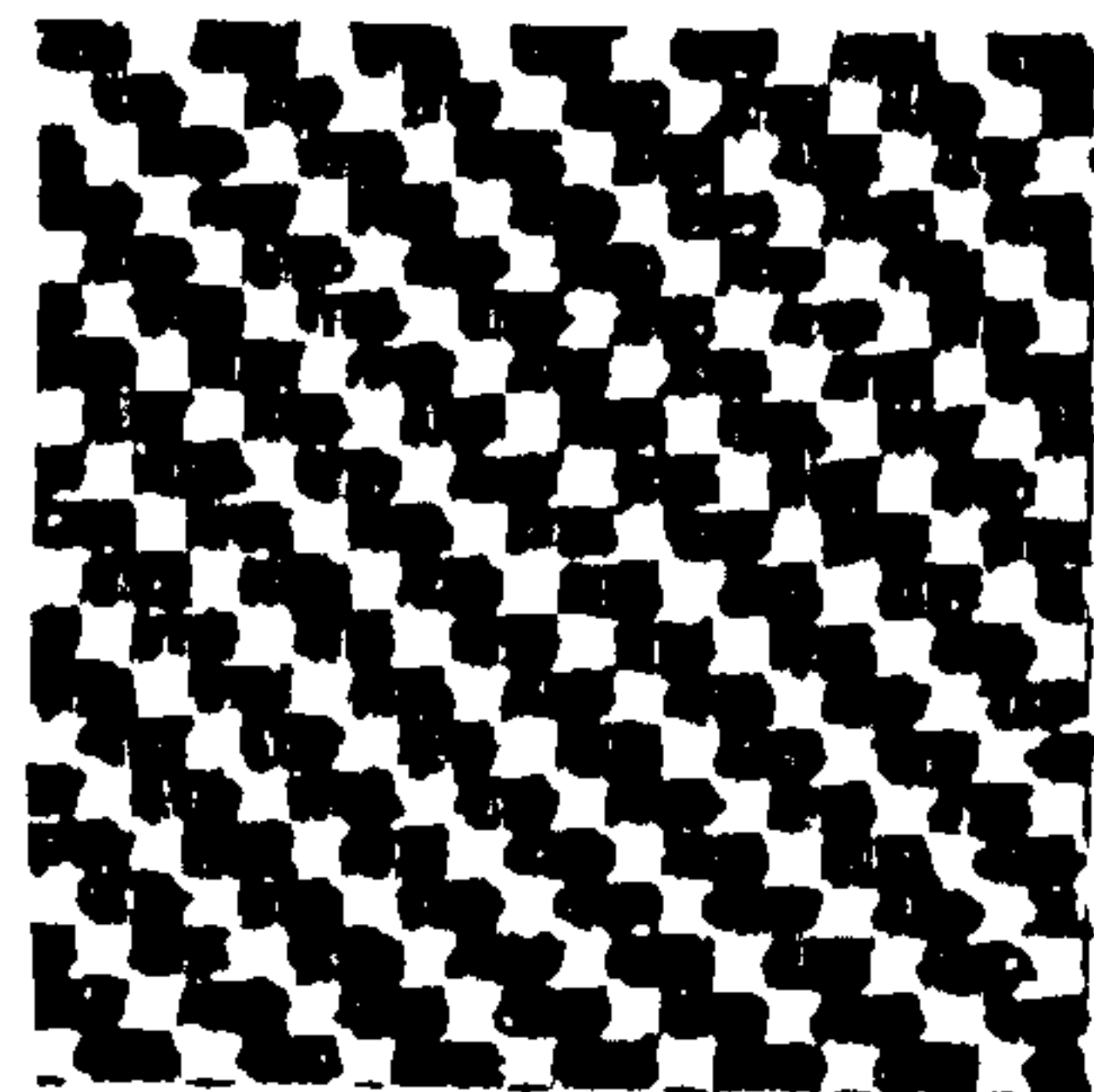
5. Tabby



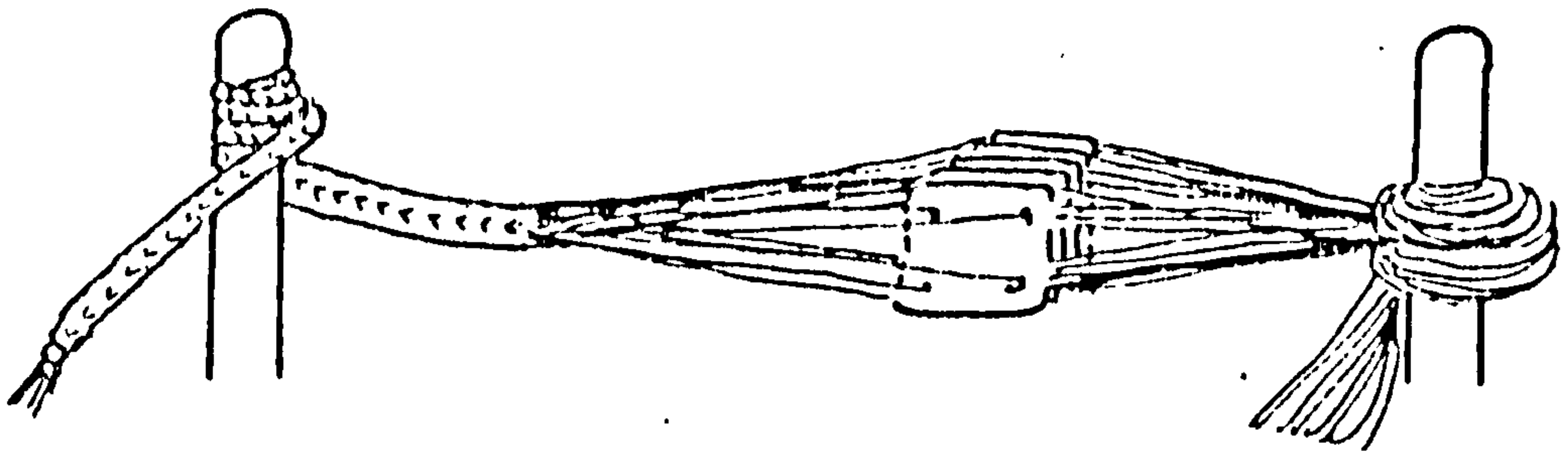
6. 2 x 2 twill



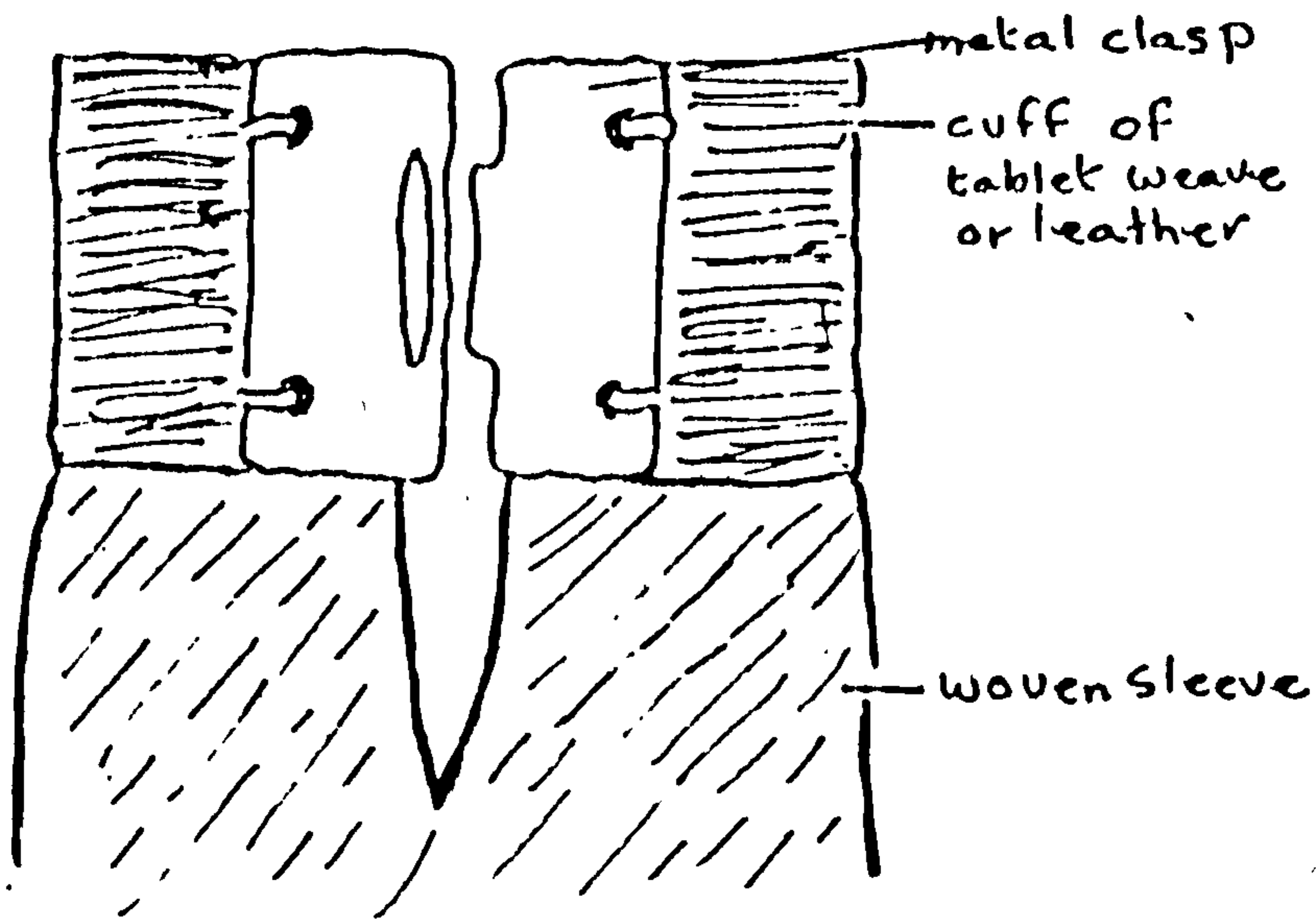
7. Broken diamond twill



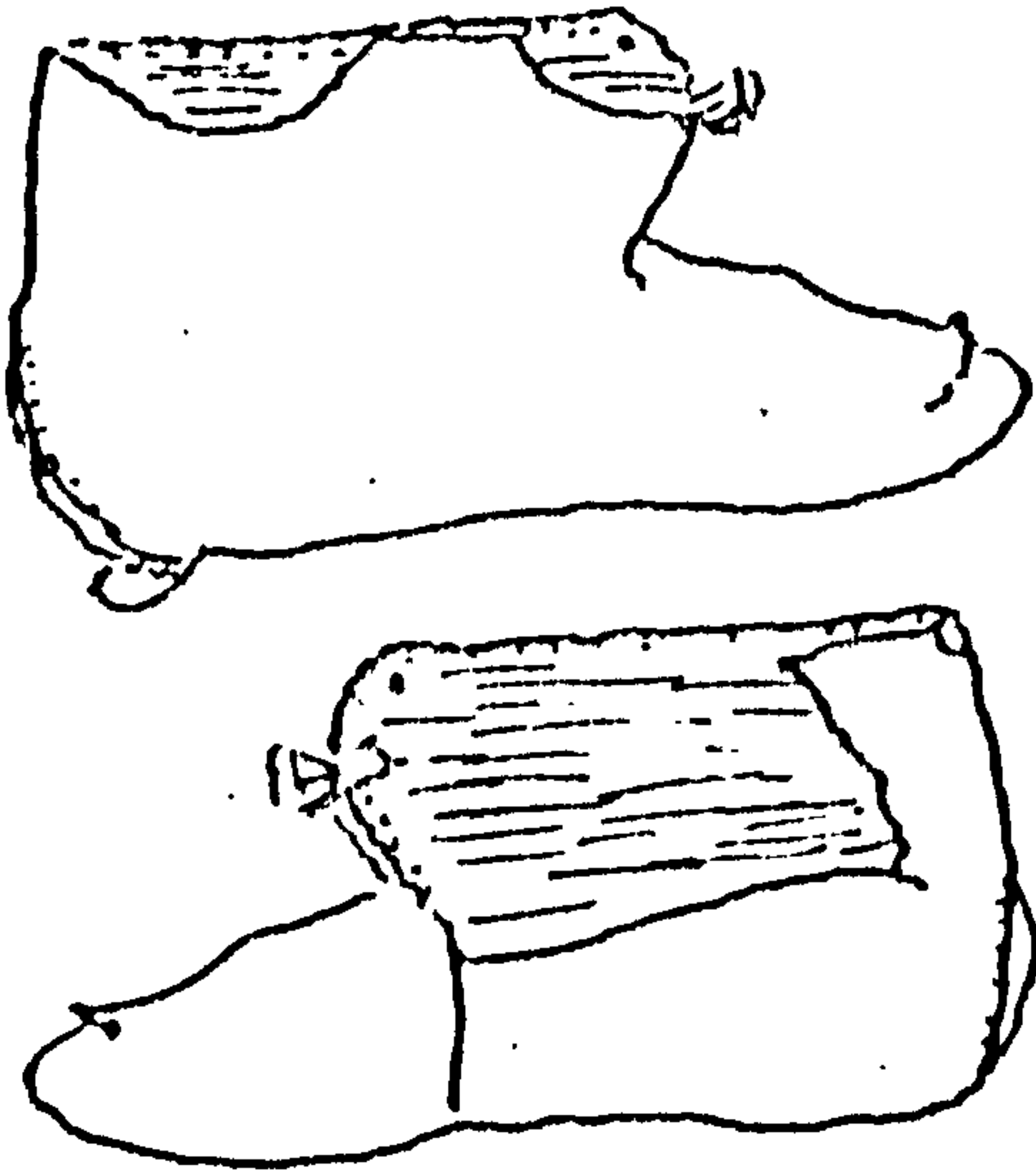
8. 2 x 1 twill



9. Braiding on tablets



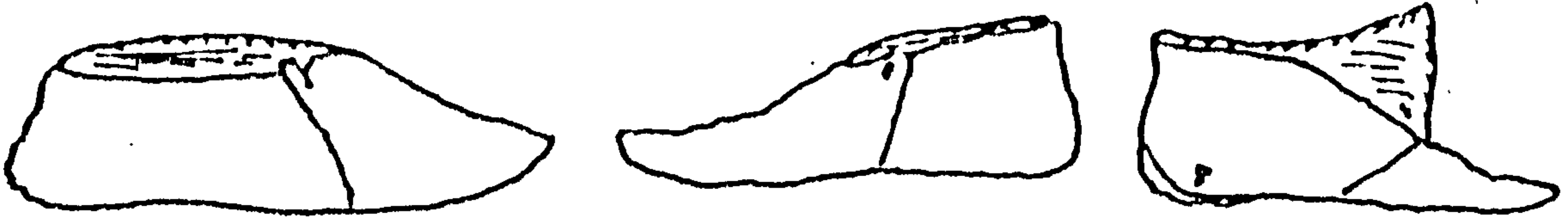
10. Wrist clasp and cuff
(after Crowfoot)



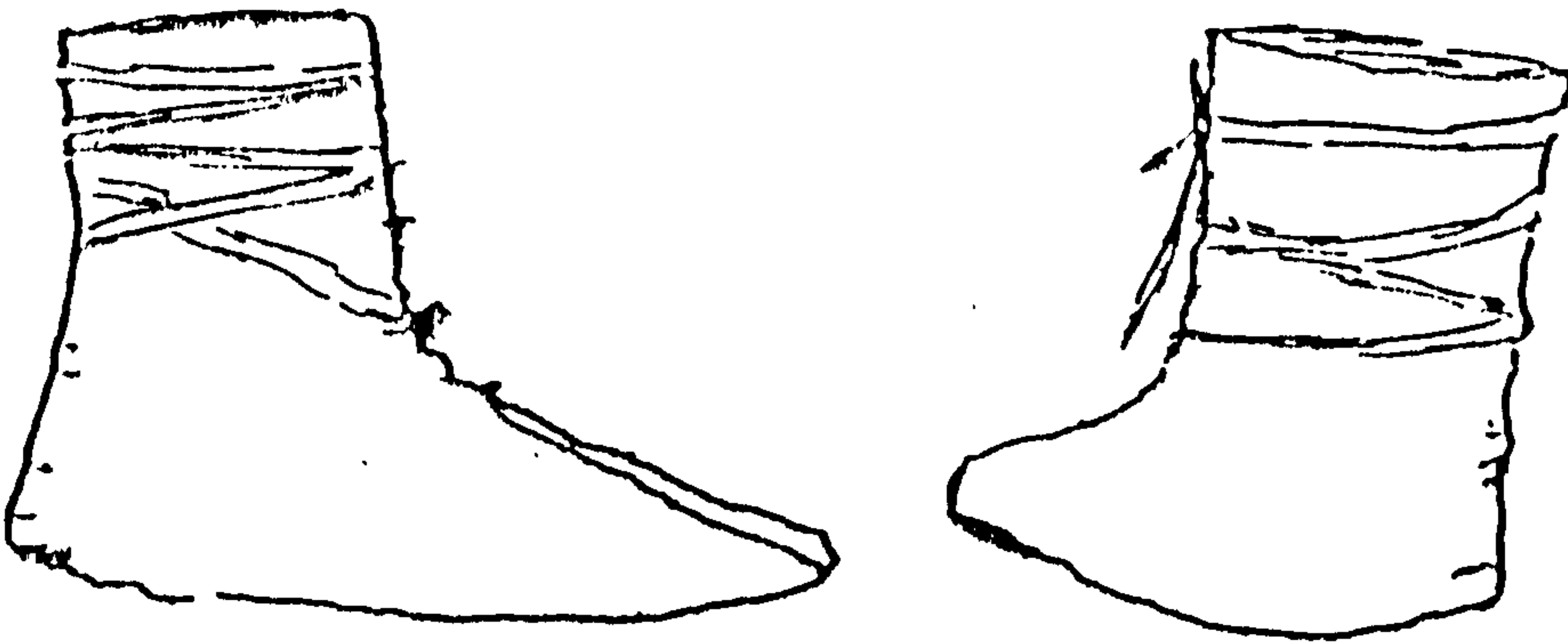
11. Boot from York



12. Slipper from York



13. Ankle shoes from York



14. Shoes from Oseberg, Norway



15. Sculpture from Sheffield



16. Sculpture from St. Mary
Bishophill Junior, York



I Column of Marcus Aurelius



II Stele of Blussus and Menimane



III Garment from Huldremose, Denmark



IV Sculpture of girl; from Mainz



V Sculpture of German captive, from Rome



VI Wild's reconstruction of sculpture
of woman, from Ingelheim



VII Sculpted bust from Aquileia



VIII Sculpture of girl in trousers, from Mainz



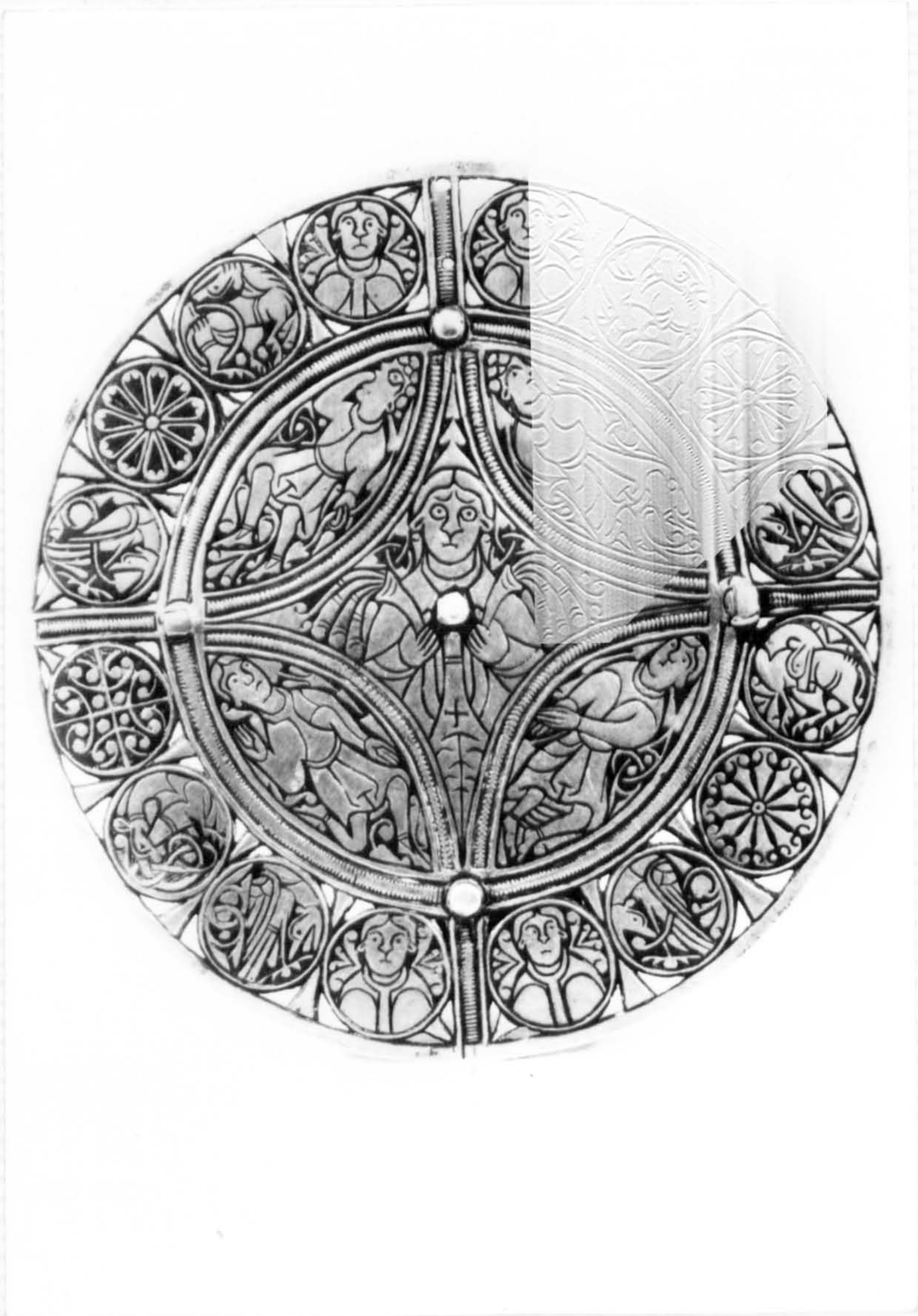
IX Column of Marcus Aurelius



X Arch of Constantine



XI Adamklissi Monument



XII The Fuller Brooch



XIII BM MS Harley 603 fol. 2v



XIV BM MS Harley 603 fol. 2v, detail



XV BM MS Harley 603 fol. 8



XVI BM MS Harley 603 fol. 8, detail



XVII BM MS Harley 603 fol. 66v



XVIII BM MS Harley 603 fol. 66v, detail



XIX BM MS Additional 24199 fol. 8



XX BM MS Additional 24199 fol. 12



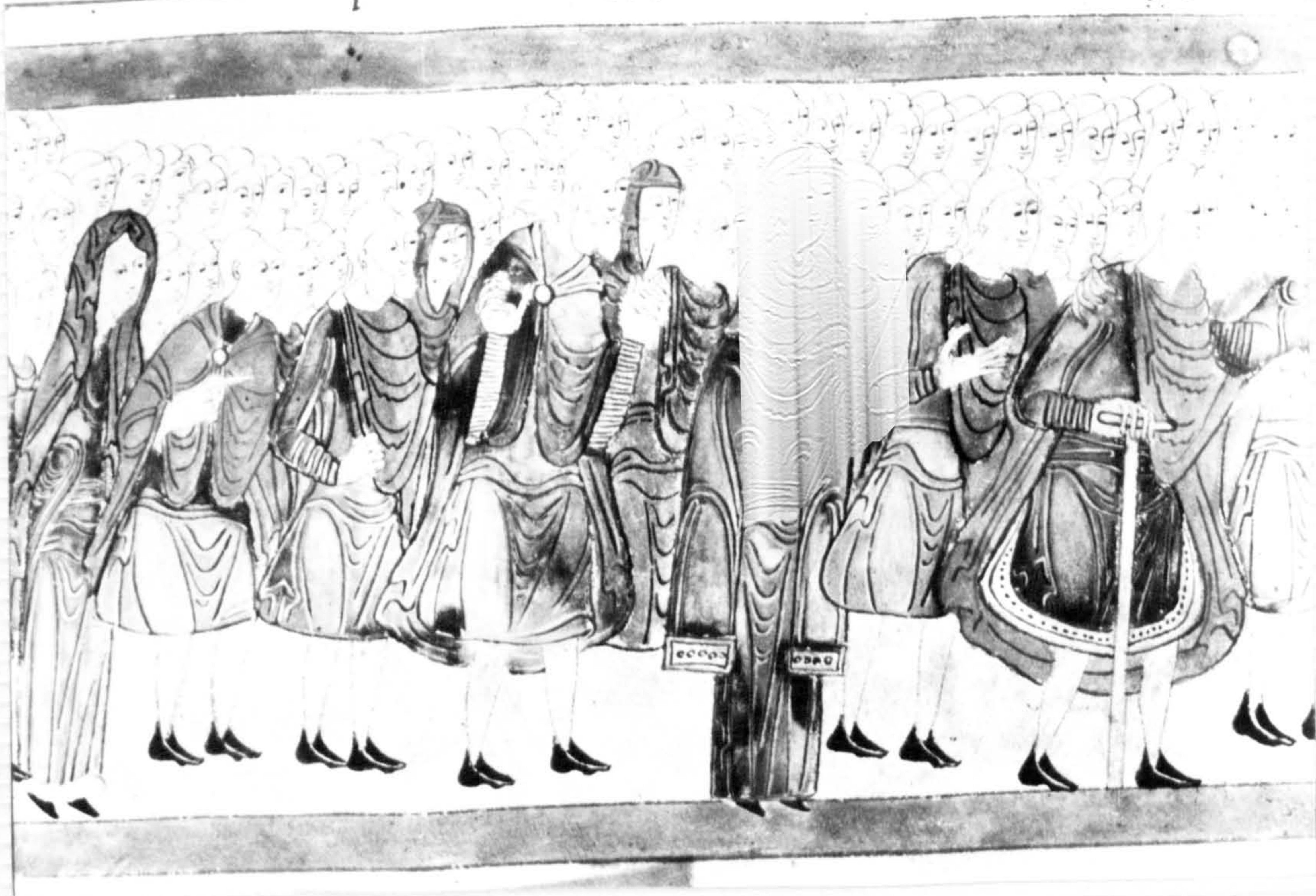
XXI BM MS Additional 24199 fol. 21v

A black and white illustration of a group of men in traditional Indian attire, some holding long sticks or spears, walking towards the right. One man on the far right is walking away from the group, looking back over his shoulder.

Et dicitur in inferno quodam loco beatorum longe semper a locis penarum. qui ob deum et separationem ab aliis simul dicebatur sicut simul maris sicum et dictus est simul albarhe. quia etiam

BM MS Cotton Claudius Biv fol. 54v

BM MS Cotton Claudius Biv. fol. 59



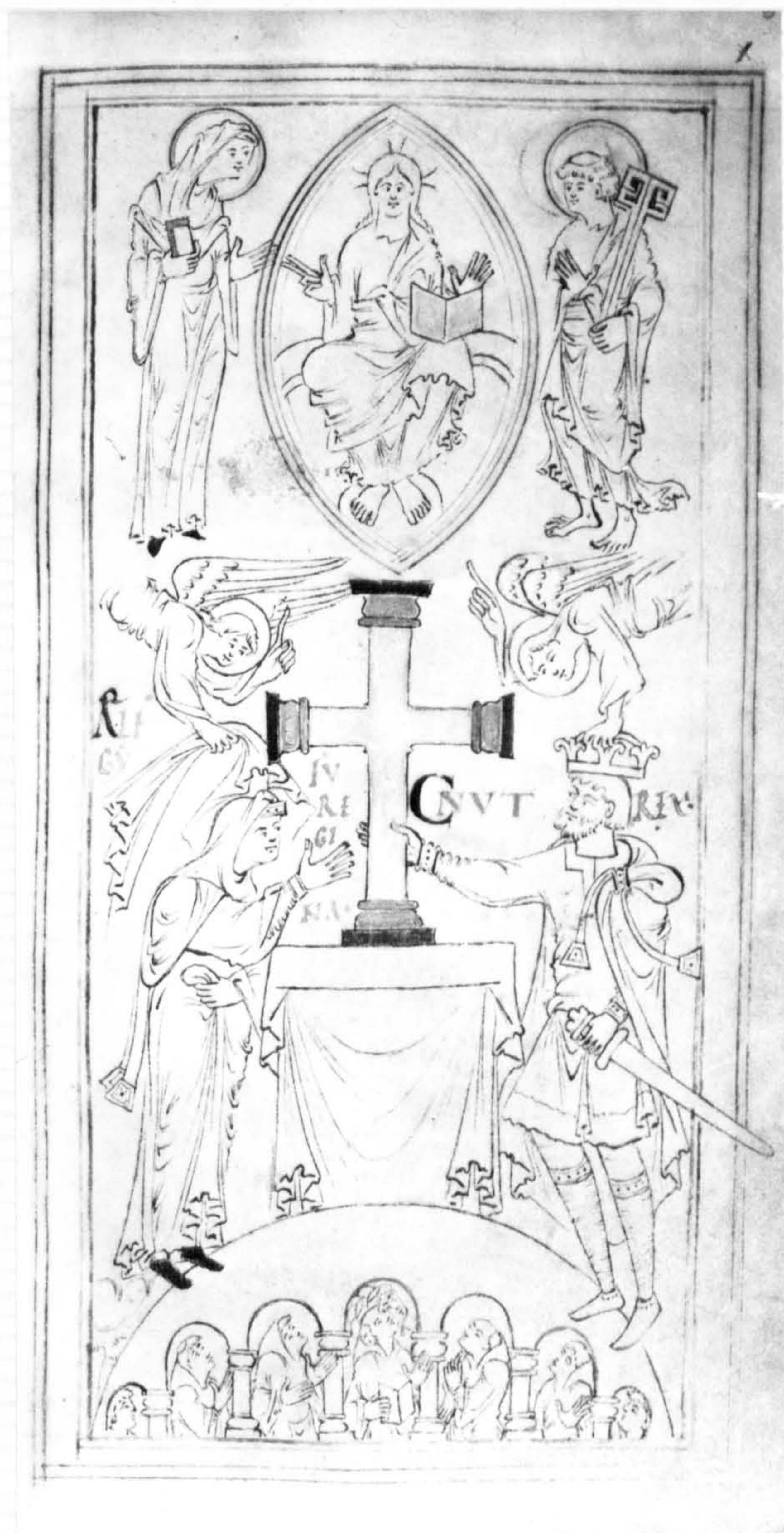
XXIV

BM MS Cotton Claudius Biv fol. 66v



XXV

BM MS Cotton Claudius Biv fol. 76



XXVI

BM MS Stowe 944 fol. 6



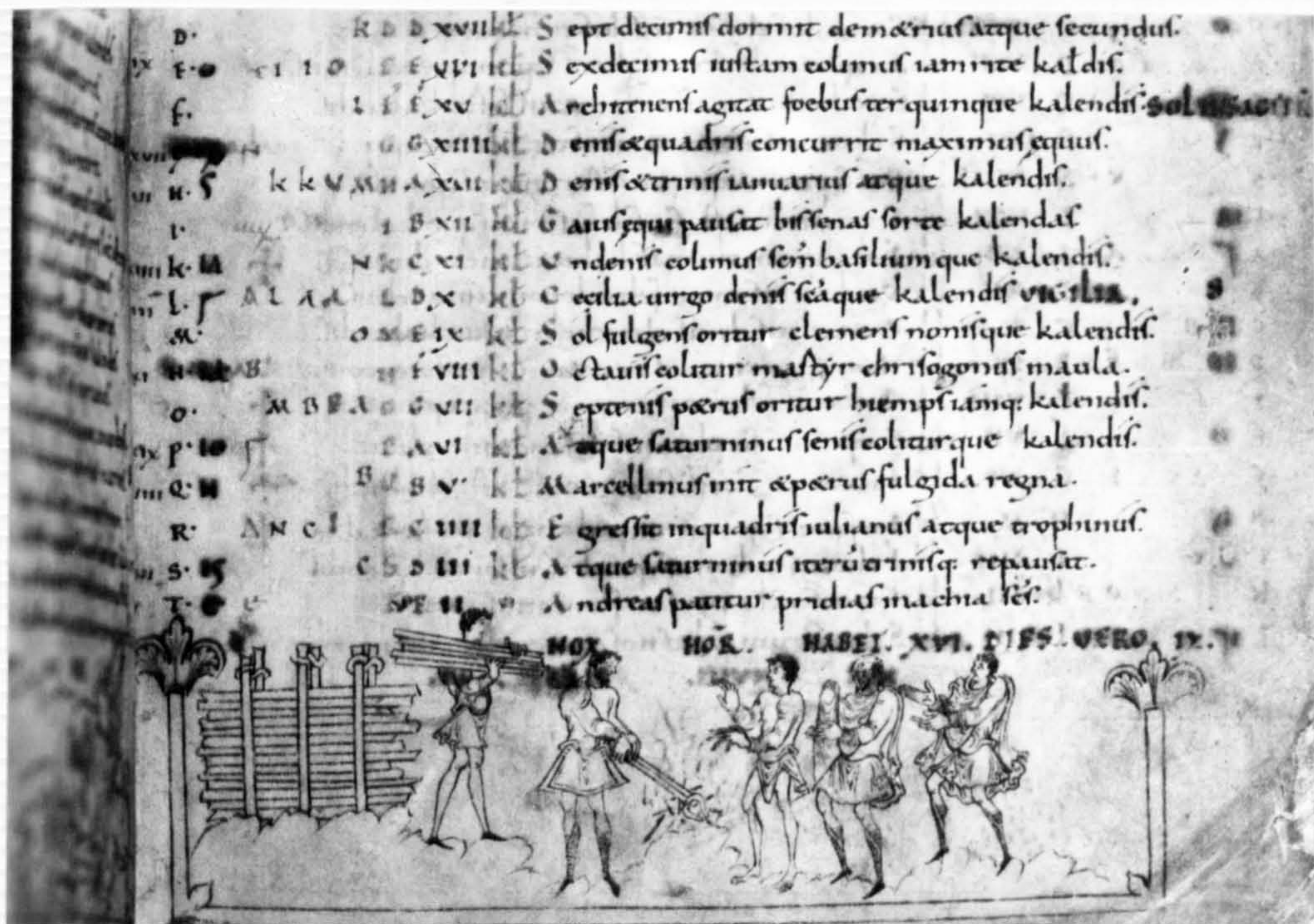
XXVII

BM MS Cotton Tiberius Aiii fol. 2v



XXVIII

Corpus Christi College, Cambridge MS 183 fol. 1v



XXIX

BM MS Cotton Julius Avii, fol. 8



XXX

BM MS Cotton Tiberius Bv fol. 4



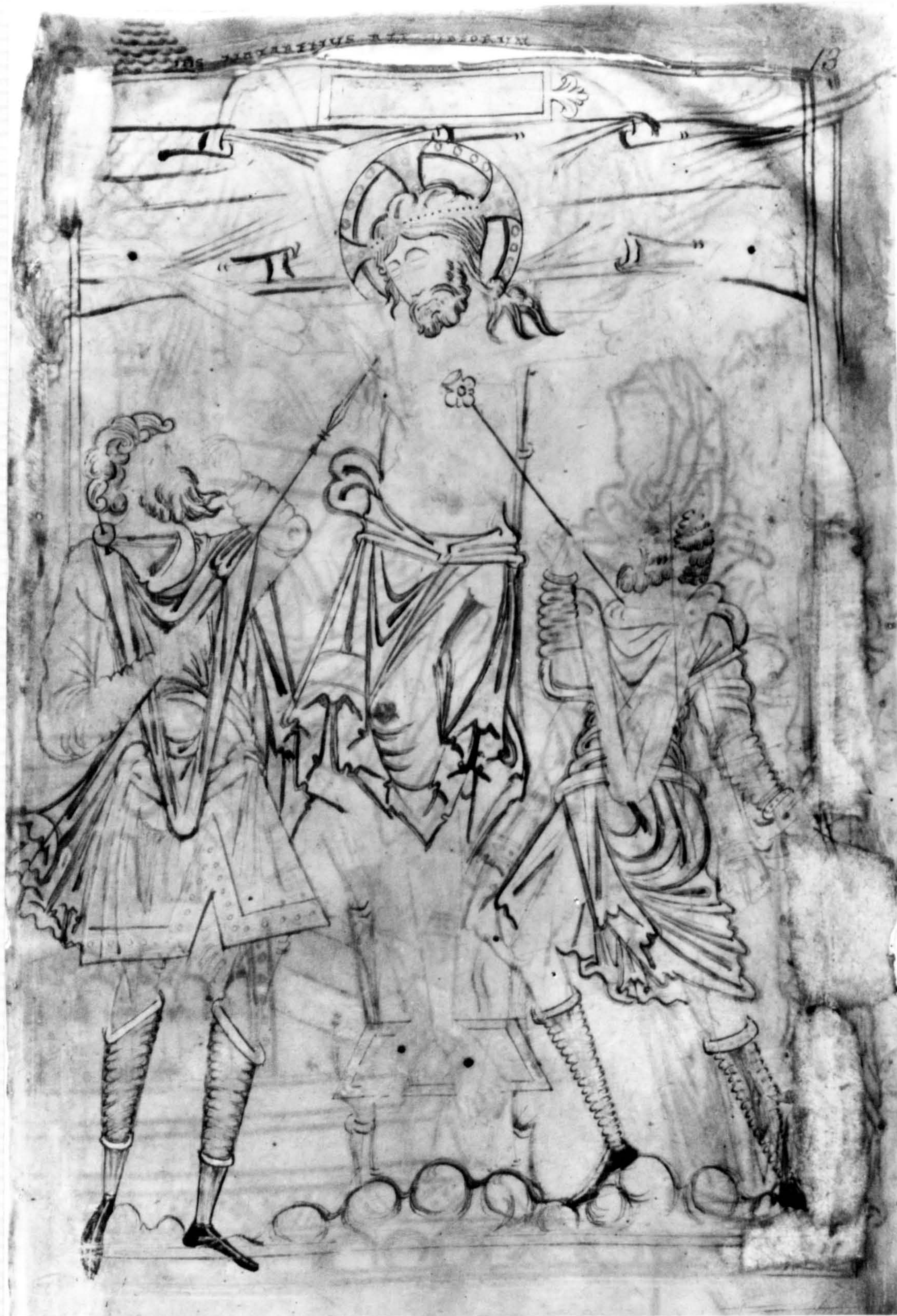
XXXI

Trinity College, Cambridge MS 0.3.7. fol. 1











XXXVI

Gosforth Cross



XXXVII

Sculpture from Codford St. Peter



XXXVIII

Sculpture from Slaidburn



XXXIX

Sculpture from Middleton



XL Franks Casket, front



XLI Franks Casket, left side



XLII

Alfred Jewel