

Mapping the Late Medieval and Post Medieval Landscape of Cumbria

Two Volumes

**Volume 2: Appendices, Tables, Bibliography and
Figures**

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Appendices

Appendix 1: Attribute Table Structures

Introduction

Each landscape type has a table of attributes, which provides information about every object (unenclosed land, settlements, roads, etc.) in the table. Each row in the table contains information about every mapped object, and each column (or Field) has a different type of information on attributes of the landscape type. Where the area of each object polygon for a particular landscape type has been calculated, it has been measured at an appropriate scale, either in square metres, hectares or square kilometres. This appendix details the attribute structure for each landscape type with a list of the descriptions appropriate to that field.

Table A1.1. Unenclosed Land and Land Recently Enclosed by 1770

Pre_enclos:	Yes, No or None. Recorded whether enclosed before 1770 (Yes), after (No) or is still unenclosed (None)
Date_enc:	Free text. Usually date of enclosure map, or none where the land remains unenclosed.
Source:	Free text. Recorded map or documentary reference, mostly taken from enclosure maps.
Area:	ArcGIS field calculation in square metres.

Table A1.2 Settlement

Name:	Free text. Name as shown on modern maps, sometimes with alternatives given if recorded in place-name volumes.
1st_date:	Free text. Date first documented.
Extant:	Yes or No. Recorded whether settlement is extant on modern maps.
18Cextant:	Yes or No. Recorded whether settlement was shown on eighteenth century county maps. Generally used to identify settlement deserted by this period.
Type:	Discrete, Small nucleated, Nucleated.
Source:	Free text. Map or documentary reference, mostly taken from place-name volumes.

Table A1.3. Enclosed18C

This is a general layer with no specific attributes other than ArcGIS-generated fields related to geometry. This landscape type covers all areas of enclosed land in the late eighteenth century which cannot be categorised within any other landscape type such as recently enclosed, outfields or woodland.

Table A1.4. Common Arable Fields

Last_date:	Free text. The date at which common arable fields were last documented. This may be a portion of a common arable field.
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Source:	Free text. Map or documentary reference, taken from enclosure maps or secondary sources.
Area:	ArcGIS field calculation in square metres.

Table A1.5. Outfields

Name:	Free text. Name of outfield as given on modern or historic maps, or in secondary sources.
Location:	Free text. Name of the township or parish
Source:	Free text. Map or documentary reference, taken from enclosure maps or secondary sources.
EnclDate:	Free text. Date at which the outfield was enclosed, if known.

Table A1.6. Woodland

Name:	Free text. Name of woodland as given on modern or historic maps, or in secondary sources.
Source:	Free text. Map or documentary reference, taken from manuscript maps, place-name volumes or secondary sources.
Date_:	Free text. Date when first documented.
Extant:	Yes or No.
Note_:	Free text. Noting any distinctive features.

Table A1.7. Forests

Name:	Free text. Name of forest as given in secondary sources.
Source:	Free text. Taken from manuscript maps or secondary sources.
Area:	ArcGIS field calculation in square kilometres.

Table A1.8. Parks

Name:	Free text. Name of park as given in secondary sources.
Source:	Free text. Taken from primary and secondary sources and supplemented by information supplied by Harry Hawkins based on his unpublished research.
Date:	Free text. Date when first documented.
Type:	Baronial, Forest, Manorial, Monastic. Based on evidence from secondary sources.
Area:	ArcGIS field calculation in hectares.

Table A1.9. Vaccaries

Name:	Free text. Name of vaccary as given in secondary sources.
Source:	Free text. Taken from primary and secondary sources
Within:	Free text. Name of forest in which the vaccary was located.
Belongs_to:	Free text. Name of lordship, secular or monastic, where known.
Area:	ArcGIS field calculation in square metres.

Table A1.10. Monasteries

Name:	Free text. Name by which the establishment was usually known.
Type:	The order to which the establishment belonged.
Institution:	Abbey, College, Hospital, Nunnery, Priory.
Source:	Free text. Taken from secondary sources.

Table A1.11. Monastic Lands

Name:	Free text. Name of monastic establishment as given in primary and secondary sources.
Source:	Free text. Taken from secondary sources.
Area:	ArcGIS field calculation in hectares.

Table A1.12. Precincts

Name:	Free text. Name of monastic establishment as given in primary and secondary sources.
Source:	Free text. Taken from secondary sources.
Notes:	Free text. Noting any distinctive features.

Table A1.13. Granges (Area)

Name:	Free text. Name of grange as given in primary and secondary sources.
Date:	Free text. Date when established or when first documented in primary sources.
Institution:	Free text. Name of monastic establishment to which the grange belonged.
Source:	Free text. Taken from secondary and published primary sources.
Area	ArcGIS field calculation in hectares.

Table A1.14. Granges (Points)

Supplementary to the Grange polygon layer, recorded as point data on the site of the settlement within the Grange farm.

Name:	Free text. Name of grange as given in primary and secondary sources. This is the same as the name recorded in the Grange polygon.
Institution:	Free text. Name of monastic establishment to which the grange belonged.
Type:	The order to which the establishment belonged.

Table A1.15. Roads

Type:	Bay Road, Highway, Turnpike
Certainty:	Certain, Possible, Uncertain

Table A1.16. Character Areas

Two separate tables were created for character areas: for the eighteenth century landscape and for the late medieval landscape. The same attributes were used for both, as set out below.

Name: Free text. Name chosen according to the dominant geographical name which aids an understanding of location.
Key_No: Numerical sequence relating to the locational map of the character areas.
Area: ArcGIS field calculation in square kilometres.

Appendix 2: Attributes of HLC Landscape Types Used in This Study

The attribute table structure for the HLC landscape types included a wide range of information on land cover, morphology (of fields), modern land use and relict land use. These attributes were not repeated in the landscape types for this thesis, but underlie the data mapped for this study. A more detailed description can be found in the Cumbria HLC report.¹ The attributes details of the HLC landscape types were as follows.

A2.1: Attributes for Fields Common to Several Landscape Types

Land Cover and OS 1st Cover:

Crag/cliff
Developed
Fell
Improved
Improved fell
Lake/tarn
Limestone (for limestone pavement)
Moorland
Moss & mire
Mudflats
Reclaimed land
Saltmarsh
Sand dunes
Sand/shingle
Scattered trees
Scrub
Water
Woodland

Relict Use

Used where a previous, but not current, land use could be determined, such as deer parks, or monastic sites on modern-day agricultural land. In most cases, the relict use refers to another landscape type, such as ‘ancient enclosure’ or ‘planned enclosure’.

Ancient enclosure
Built environment
Canal
Deer park
Designed land
Extraction
Former common arable
Monastic

¹ Newman and Newman 2009a

Planned
Railway
Recreation
Road
Unenclosed land
Unknown
Water
Woodland

Morphology and OS 1st Morph

Used only for agricultural enclosure types.

- A1 Rectangular or sub-rectangular enclosures with wavy-edged boundaries
- A2 Not used
- A3 Rectangular or sub-rectangular enclosures with parallel, curving boundaries
- A4 Rectangular or sub rectangular enclosures with regular enclosure boundaries
- A5 Not used
- A6 Rectangular or sub-rectangular enclosures with ruler straight enclosure boundaries
- A7 Rectangular or sub-rectangular enclosures with ruler straight enclosure boundaries in a grid layout
- B1 Elongated enclosures with wavy-edged enclosure boundaries
- B2 Elongated enclosures with parallel, curving enclosure boundaries
- B3 Elongated enclosures with regular enclosure boundaries
- B4 Elongated enclosures with ruler straight enclosure boundaries
- C1 Irregular enclosures with wavy-edged enclosure boundaries
- C2 Not used
- C3 Irregular enclosures with regular enclosure boundaries
- C4 Irregular enclosures with ruler straight enclosure boundaries
- D1 Unenclosed

Date and Change Use

The date at which a feature is first shown on the available maps, or for a change of use, such as from unenclosed to enclosed land.

- 1770. In existence by c 1770 when large-scale county maps were published
- OS 1st. In existence by publication of OS 1st edition map in mid-nineteenth century
- OS 2nd. In existence by publication of OS 1st edition map in late nineteenth century
- Modern. Twentieth century features post-dating OS 2nd edition map

Boundary

Used only for enclosed agricultural land. Enclosures were assessed for the degree of boundary change from the OS 1st edition maps:

- 1 No apparent or minor boundary loss/change (default)
- 2 Significant boundary loss/change
- 3 Rebuilt - new enclosure pattern established
- 4 Rebuilt - incorporating remnant boundaries
- 5 Not applicable

Date Entered

A numerical date field, showing the original date information was entered.

Entered By

The initials of the recorder of the original data entries.

A2.2. Settlement

Settlement was recorded as either dispersed, nucleated or small nucleations. Discrete settlements were individual farms (including associated farm buildings), churches or other buildings. Small nucleations were settlements of between two and five properties.

The settlement was plotted as polygons, with phases of expansion where these could be determined. Where settlements had been abandoned and there was no evidence on modern maps, they were not been plotted.

Type.	Discrete, small nucleated, nucleated
Date.	See list, section A2.1
Date entered.	See section A2.1
Entered by.	See section A2.1

A2.3. Unenclosed Land

Type:	Green [village greens], fell, improved, improved fell, limestone pavement, moorland, moss and mire, reclaimed land, scrub, woodland
Relict use	See list, section A2.1
Change use	See list, section A2.1
Date entered.	See section A2.1
Entered by.	See section A2.1

A2.4. Agricultural Land

Agricultural land was divided across a number of attribute tables, according to the broad interpretation categories, ‘Planned enclosure’, ‘Former commonfield’ and ‘Ancient enclosure’. Ancient enclosure was not used for this study as it included many different types. These were plotted again, where independent verification could be found.

Planned Enclosure

Type.	Parliamentary, private, unknown
Land cover.	See list, section A2.1
OS 1 st cover.	As land cover
Relict use.	See list, section A2.1
Morphology.	See list, section A2.1
OS 1 st morph.	As morphology
Date.	See list, section A2.1
Boundary.	See list, section A2.1

Date entered. See section A2.1
Entered by. See section A2.1

Former Common Arable

Type	Former common arable, fossilised strips
Land_cover	See list, section A2.1
OS1st_cover	As land cover
Relict_type	See list, section A2.1
Morphology	See list, section A2.1
OS1st_morph	As morphology
Date	See list, section A2.1
Boundary	See list, section A2.1
Date_entered	See section A2.1
Entered_by	See section A2.1

Appendix 3: List of Manuscript Maps by Modern Civil Parish

The following table is a list of all the maps used, grouped by historic county and then by modern civil parish.

Cumberland

General

TNA MPF 1/285, 1590. A tract of ye Bounders of ye West Marches of Englande towardes Scotlande

TNA MPF 1/257, 1552. The Plan of the Debatable Land between England and Scotland

TNA MR 1/804, 1767. Cumberland, County Durham and Northumberland. Map showing the Derwentwater Estates

TNA MPC 1/80, 1607. Map of area from Kershope Head to Garristown showing Nichol Forest, Liddale, Arthuret, Randelinton

Above Derwent

CCA QRE/1/96a, 1843. Enclosure map of Thornthwaite

CCA QRE/1/96b, 1843. Enclosure map of Thornthwaite

CCA QRE/1/10, 1814. Enclosure map of Thornthwaite

WCA DLec/Dean and Whinfell/1/12, 1799. Plan of the estate of Thomas Benson Esquire and other lands etc situate within the township of Ullock surveyed in the year 1799

Aikton

CCA QRE/1/43, 1826. Enclosure map of Leathes

CCA QRE/1/67, 1816. Enclosure map of Aikton and Wiggonby

CCA QRE/1/29, 1856. Enclosure map of Gambleby (Gamelsby) and Bigrigg

CCA QRE/1/3, 1811. Enclosure map of Whitrigglees

Ainstable

CCA DHN/C713-012, c. 1603. A description and plat of the manor of Croglin and Geltsdale

CCA QRE/1/32, 1815. Enclosure map of Croglin

CCA QRE/1/28, 1821. Enclosure map of Ainstable

Allhallows

CCA QRE/1/106, 1825. Enclosure map of Aspatria

Allonby

CCA QRE/1/5, 1820. Allonby

Alston Moor

CCA QRE/1/101, 1856. Enclosure map of Wanwood

CCA QRE/1/108, 1820. Enclosure map of Alston and Garrigill

TNA MR/1/252, 1778. Two maps of manor of Alston Moor, showing named tenements and houses in elevation

TNA MP/II/1/40, 18th C. A plan of Low Bye and Tyne Head in the Manour of Alston, in collection of Maps of estates of the 3rd Earl of Derwentwater, forfeited to Greenwich Hospital

CCA QRE/1/78, 1843. Enclosure map of Alston and Garrigill

Arlecdon and Frizington

CCA QRE/1/126, 1823. Enclosure map of Kelton and Arlecdon
CCA QRE/1/34, 1820. Enclosure map of Frizington

Arthuret

TNA MPF/1/257, 1552. The Plan of the Debatable Land between England and Scotland
TNA MPC/1/80, 1607. Map of area from Kershope Head to Garristown showing Nichol Forest, Liddale, Arthuret, Randelinton

Askerton

DHN/C713-002, c 1603. A description and plat of the manor of Askerton
CCA QRE/1/75, 1807. Enclosure map of Lanercost

Aspatria

CCA QRE/1/106, 1825. Enclosure map of Aspatria
WCA D/Lec/Aspatria /1/4, 19th C. Aspatria, Oughterside and Hayton [copy plan showing ancient inclosures]
WCA D/Lec/Aspatria/1/4, 19th C. Aspatria, Brayton Hall, Biggrow and Blennerhasset [copy plan showing ancient inclosures]

Bassenthwaite

CCA QRE/1/92, 1771. Enclosure map of Bassenthwaite

Beaumont

CCA QRE/1/103, 1857. Enclosure map of Kirkandrews-on-Eden
CCA D/MBS/1/22, 1808. Enclosure map of Grinsdale

Bewaldeeth and Snittlegarth

CCA QRE/1/69, 1811. Enclosure map of Blennerhasset and Torpenhow, Bothel and Threapland

Bewcastle

CCA QRE/1/110, 1849. Enclosure map of Bewcastle
CCA QRE/1/84, 1814. Enclosure map of Nicholforest
CCA QRE/1/13, 1815. Enclosure map of Bewcastle
CCA QRE/1/22, 1820. Enclosure map of Bewcastle
CCA D/MBS/1/4, 1835. Enclosure map of Nicholforest

Blennerhasset and Torpenhow

CCA QRE/1/69, 1811. Enclosure map of Blennerhasset and Torpenhow, Bothel and Threapland

Blindbothel

CCA QRE/1/127, 1867. Enclosure map of Mosser
CCA DWM/2/110, 1762. Plan of the township of Treepland [Threapland] laid down from an actual survey taken in Nov. 1762
CCA QRE/1/11, 1826. Enclosure map of Whinfell

Blindcrake

CCA QRE/1/86, 1813. Enclosure map of Isel

Boltons

CCA QRE/1/70, 1781. Enclosure map of Bolton

Bootle

CCA QRE/1/123, 1857. Enclosure map of Bootle

CCA QRE/1/120, 1870. Enclosure map of Bootle, Corney and Waberthwaite

WCA YSPC/3/3, 1857. Enclosure map of Hyce Moor

Bothel and Threapland

CCA QRE/1/51, 1813. Enclosure map of Threapland

Bowness

CCA QRE/1/133, 1842. Enclosure map of Anthorn

CCA QRE/1/137, 1890. Enclosure map of Drumburgh

CCA QRE/1/118, 1848. Enclosure map of Burgh-by-Sands

CCA D/Lons/L/BB24, n.d. Commons at Easton and Drumburgh, 19th century copy of an earlier map showing lands allotted by grant 1686-1708

CCA D/Lons/L5/3/1/49/1, 1684. Plott of a survey of Drumburgh Demesne

CCA D/Lons/L5/3/1/50/1, 1733. Survey of Drumburgh and Easton Marshes

CCA D/Lons/L5/3/1/50/3, 19th C. Plan of Easton

CCA D/Lons/L5/3/1/51/1, 1748. Survey of Fingland Rigg Estate

CCA D/Lons/Plan/BB26, n.d. Drumburgh, Barony of Burgh, 19th century copy of an earlier map

CCA QRE/1/44, 1816. Enclosure map of Drumburgh

CCA QRE/1/47, 1810. Enclosure map of Bowness

CCA QRE/1/97, 1850. Enclosure map of Whitrigg

Brampton

CCA Robinson, J. 1983, 1603. Map or Platt of Brampton, unpublished reproduction of DHN C713-005 in Cumbria Archives, Carlisle

CCA DHN/C713-005, c. 1603. A description and plat of the manor of Brampton and Cumcatch

CCA QRE/1/76, 1778. Enclosure map of Bolton

Bridekirk

CCA QRE/1/100, 1842. Enclosure map of Dovenby and Papcastle

CCA DWM/1/32, Late 18th C. Plan of the township of Bridekirk

Brigham

CCA QRE/1/64, 1819. Enclosure map of Five Towns with Eaglesfield

Bromfield

CCA DX/748/277, 1848. Enclosure map of Blencogo

Broughton and Broughton Moor

WCA D/Lec/Broughton and Birkby/10, 1827. Land for sale on Little Broughton Town Green. Sale 4th April 1827

CCA QRE/1/58, 1829. Enclosure map of Great and Little Broughton

Burgh by Sands

CCA QRE/1/118, 1848. Enclosure map of Burgh-by-Sands

CCA QRE/1/141, 1842. Enclosure map of Moorhouse Green

CCA D/Lons/L/BB24, n.d. Commons at Easton and Drumburgh, 19th century copy of an earlier map showing lands allotted by grant 1686-1708

Burtholme

TNA MPE/1/659, 1804. Plan of demesne land of the manor of Lanercost

TNA MPE/1/664, 1804. Plan of Stone House farm, part of the manor of Lanercost

DHN/C713-004, 1603. A description and plat of the manor of Lanercost

Caldbeck

CCA QRE/1/94, 1839. Enclosure map of Caldbeck

CCA QRE/1/95, 1839. Enclosure map of Caldbeck

Camerton

CCA QRE/1/50, 1830. Enclosure map of Camerton

Carlattion

CCA DHN/C713-010, 1603. Gilsland Survey map of Cumwhitton

Castle Carrock

CCA DHN/C713-011, c. 1603. A description and plat of the manor of Castle Carrock

CCA DHN/C713-013, c. 1603. A description and plat of the manor of Forest of Geltsdale

CCA QRE/1/89, 1805. Castle Carrock

Castle Sowerby

CCA QRE/1/41, 1769. Castle Sowerby

Catterlen

CCA QRE/1/135, 1819. Enclosure map of Inglewood Forest, including Hesket, Dalston, Wetheral, Lazonby, Penrith, Salkeld

Cleator Moor

CCA QRE/1/61, 1825. Enclosure map of Egremont

Cockermouth

WCA D/Lec/Cockermouth/2/1, 1638. Cockermouth Parks

CCA QRE/1/27, 1832. Enclosure map of Cockermouth

WCA D/Lec/Cockermouth/2/2, 1721. A survey of Cockermouth Parks with the demesne of Hewthwaite belonging to His Grace the Duke of Wharton situate near Cockermouth in the County of Cumberland, surveyed April 1721 by Robert Kershaw of York

WCA D/Lec/Cockermouth/2/29, 1783. Plan of an estate in Cockermouth the property of Mr John Hodgson surveyed in 1783 by John Nicholson

WCA D/Lec/Cockermouth/2/3, 1739. A map of Cockermouth Park belonging to His Grace the Duke of Somerset

Crosscanonby

CCA QRE/1/124, 1853. Enclosure map of Crosby and Birkby

Culgaith

CCA QRE/1/112, 1858. Enclosure map of Skirwith

CCA QRE/1/122, 1866. Enclosure map of Kirkland

CCA QRE/1/68, 1775. Enclosure map of Culgaith

CCA QRE/1/8, 1857. Enclosure map of Kirkland

Cummersdale

CCA QRE/1/90, 1770. Enclosure map of Low Dalston and John de Chapple

Cumrew

CCA QRE/1/40, 1801. Enclosure map of King Henry Waste

Cumwhitton

CCA DHN/C713-010, 1603. A description and plat of the manor of Cumwhitton

CCA D/MBS/1/15, 1832. Enclosure map of Cumwhitton

Dacre

CCA QRE/1/38, 1775. Enclosure map of Greystoke

CCA QRE/1/46, 1808. Enclosure map of Dacre and Soulby

Dalston

CCA QRE/1/135, 1819. Enclosure map of Inglewood Forest including Hesket, Dalston,

Wetheral, Lazonby, Penrith, Salkeld

CCA QRE/1/77, 1807. Enclosure map of Dalston

Dean

CCA QRE/1/33, 1815. Enclosure map of Five Towns, Dean and Blindboothel

CCA QRE/1/16, 1815. Enclosure map of Dean

Dearham

CCA QRE/1/15, 1827. Enclosure map of Dearham

Distington

CCA QRE/1/85, 1768. Enclosure map of Distington

Drigg and Carleton

CCA QRE/1/134, 1828. Enclosure map of Drigg

Dundraw

CCA QRE/1/65, 1822. Enclosure map of Dundraw

Egremont

WCA D/BT/A73, 1794. Enclosure map of Middle Coulerton

WCA D/Lec/Egremont/2/1, 1783. Enclosure map of Egremont, High Moor, Long Moor,
High Rigg Moor and Briscoe (19th century tracing)

CCA QRE/1/14, 1816. Egremont

CCA QRE/1/30, 1783. Enclosure map of Egremont, Lowside Quarter, St John
Beckermet

Embleton

CCA QRE/1/37, 1824. Enclosure map of Embleton and Setmurthy

Ennerdale and Kinniside

LA AE/4/5, 1823. Enclosure map of Egton-with-Newland

Eskdale

CCA QRE/1/129, 1872. Enclosure map of Ennerdale and Kinniside

Farlam

CCA DHN/C713-007, c. 1603. A description and plat of the manor of Farlam Common and Bruthwaite Forest
CCA QRE/1/79, 1780. Farlam

Gilcrux

CCA D/BD/7/5, 1814. Enclosure map of Gilcrux

Glassonby

CCA QRE/1/111, 1860. Enclosure map of Gamblesby
CCA QRE/1/113, 1868. Enclosure map of Gamblesby
CCA QRE/1/121, 1868. Enclosure map of Glassonby

Gosforth

TNA Ward 2/61/241/14, 1567. Map of the lands called 'Bolton Woodde' and 'the Loynes of Bolton Fell'
CCA QRE/1/42, 1815. Enclosure map of Gosforth
WCA D/Lec/Egremont/3/2, 1820. Lingy Bank Moor

Great Clifton

CCA QRE/1/35, 1817. Enclosure map of Great and Little Clifton

Great Salkeld

CCA QRE/1/135, 1819. Enclosure map of Inglewood Forest including Hesket, Dalston, Wetheral, Lazonby, Penrith, Salkeld

Greysouthen

CCA QRE/1/63, 1826. Enclosure map of Greysouthen and Five Towns

Greystoke

CCA QRE/1/39, 1796. Enclosure map of Greystoke and Mungrisdale
CCA QRE/1/66, 1817. Enclosure map of Hutton Soil or Hutton John, Greystoke
CCA QRE/1/2, 1795. Enclosure map of Johnby

Haile

CCA QRE/1/25, 1814. Enclosure map of Haile

Hayton

CCA QRE/1/119, 1854. Enclosure map of Talkin
CCA DHN/C713-008, c. 1603. A description and plat of the manor of Talkin
CCA DHN/C713-009, c. 1603. A description and plat of the manor of Hayton including part of Edmund Castle
CCA QRE/1/36, 1814. Enclosure map of Hayton

Hayton and Mealo

CCA QRE/1/106, 1825. Enclosure map of Aspatria

Hesket

CCA QRE/1/135, 1819. Enclosure map of Inglewood Forest including Hesket, Dalston, Wetheral, Lazonby, Penrith, Salkeld
CCA DWM/1/80/1, 1775. A plan of Denton's estate belonging to John Brougham situate in Plumpton Park, by Thomas Donald

Hethersgill

CCA QRE/1/145, 1735. Enclosure map of Kirkland, Kirklington Middle and Hethersgill

Holme Abbey

CCA QRE/1/148, 1814. Enclosure map of Holme East Waver, Holme Abbey, Holme Low, Holme St Cuthbert and Silloth

Holme East Waver

CCA QRE/1/148, 1814. Enclosure map of Holme East Waver, Holme Abbey, Holme Low, Holme St Cuthbert and Silloth

Holme Low

CCA QRE/1/148, 1814. Enclosure map of Holme East Waver, Holme Abbey, Holme Low, Holme St Cuthbert and Silloth

TNA SC/12/40/19, 1603. Holm Cultram: Plan of sea-banks

Holme St. Cuthbert

CCA QRE/1/148, 1814. Enclosure map of Holme East Waver, Holme Abbey, Holme Low, Holme St Cuthbert and Silloth

CCA QRE/1/82, 1841. Enclosure map of Holme Abbey

CCA QRE/1/7, 1851. Enclosure map of Holme East Waver

Hunsonby

CCA QRE/1/31, 1849. Enclosure map of Little Salkeld

Hutton

CCA QRE/1/36, 1817. Enclosure map of Hutton Soil or Hutton John

Ireby and Uldale

CCA QRE/1/52, 1816. Enclosure map of High Ireby

Irthington

CCA SPC/46/3/1, 1783. Enclosure map of Irthington

Irton with Santon

CCA QRE/1/59, 1813. Enclosure map of Irton with Santon

Keswick

TNA MP/II/1/40, 18th C. A plan of Keswick Estate; and of Goosewell, Ullock Closes, and Nan-Crook, in collection of Maps of estates of the 3rd Earl of Derwentwater, forfeited to Greenwich Hospital

Kingmoor

CCA QRE/1/99, 1823. Enclosure map of Kingmoor and Kingston, and .Kingwater

Kingwater

CCA QRE/1/75, 1807. Enclosure map of Lanercost, Askerton, Kingwater, Waterhead and Burtholme

Kirkandrews

TNA MPF/1/257, 1552. The Plan of the Debatable Land between England and Scotland

Kirkbampton

CCA D/Lons/L5/3/1/53/1, Late 17th C. Sketch map of Oughterby, common and commonfield, showing encroachments
CCA S/PC/34/2, 1775. Enclosure map of Kirkbampton

Kirkbride

CCA QRE/1/56, 1816. Enclosure map of Kirkbride

Kirkinton Middle

CCA QRE/1/145, 1735. Enclosure map of Kirkland, Kirkinton Middle and Hethersgill

Kirkoswald

CCA QRE/1/125, 1876. Enclosure map of Kirkoswald
CCA S/PC/35/1, 1864. Enclosure map of Renwick
CCA QRE/1/53, 1818. Enclosure map of Renwick
CCA QRE/1/21, 1816. Enclosure map of Staffield

Lamplugh

CCA QRE/1/54, 1862. Lamplugh

Little Clifton

CCA QRE/1/35, 1817. Enclosure map of Great and Little Clifton

Lorton

WCA D/Lec/27, 1814. Enclosure map of Braithwaite
WCA D/Lec/Derwent Fells, 19thC. Lorton, Derwent Fells (copy plan showing ancient inclosures)
CCA QRE/1/55, 1835. Enclosure map of Derwentfells
CCA DWM/1/31, 1779. A plan of Lowhouse, Beckhouse and Pykthow estates the property of Jonathan Wood in the parish of Lorton by Thomas Donald

Lowca

WCA D/Cu/7/4, 1761. Enclosure map of Workington, Harrington and Lowca

Loweswater

CCA QRE/1/128, 1865. Enclosure map of Loweswater
CCA DWM/1/238, 1776. A plan of Godfrid estate, Loweswater belonging to Richard Skelton, by Thomas Donald
CCA DWM/2/96, 1782. A plan of Foulsike, Godfrahead, Church Stile and Infield estates, Loweswater by Thomas Donald

Lowside Quarter

CCA QRE/1/131, 1859. Enclosure map of Lowside Quarter

Maryport

CCA QRE/1/102, 1849. Enclosure map of Ellenborough
WCA D/Cu/Estate Plan 90, 1762. A plan of the manor of Unarigg [Ewanrigg] and other lands and grounds of John Christian Esquire thereto belonging or adjoining, laid down from an actual survey taken in October 1762
CCA QRE/1/60, 1826. Enclosure map of Flimby and Seaton

Matterdale

CCA QRE/1/136, 1882. Enclosure map of Matterdale
CCA QRE/1/17, 1835. Enclosure map of Watermillock

Midgeholme

TNA MPE/1/663, 1771. Haining and Seveneeze or Hill House farms, an extract from
"A Plan of the Barony of Gilsland situated in the County of Cumberland"
CCA DHN/C713-007, c. 1603. A description and plat of the manor of Farlam Common
and Bruthwaite Forest

Millom

CCA D/Lons/W10, 1821. Part of the parish of Millom
CCA D/Lons/W10, 1847. Millom tithe map and award

Millom without

CCA QRE/1/57, 1824. Enclosure map of Millom Without

Moresby

CCA QRE/1/6, 1763. Enclosure map of Moresby

Mungrisdale

CCA QRE/1/138, 1893. Enclosure map of Mungrisdale

Nether Denton

CCA DHN/C713-001, 1608. A description and plat of the manor of the Maynes Denton
Manor
CCA DHN/C713-006, c. 1603. A description and plat of the manor of Over and Nether
Denton
CCA QRE/1/87, 1800. Enclosure map of Nether and Upper Denton

Nicholforest

CCA S/RD/B/AL/32, 1810. Enclosure map of Liddel Common
CCA DMBS/1/29, 1761. Enclosure map of Nicholforest

Orton

CCA DX/960/2, 1878. Enclosure map of Little Orton Green

Ousby

CCA QRE/1/115, 1858. Enclosure map of Melmerby
CCA QRE/1/117, 1863. Enclosure map of Ousby
TNA MAF/1/138, 1863. Enclosure map of Ousby

Papcastle

CCA QRE/1/100, 1842. Enclosure map of Dovenby and Papcastle, Bridekirk and
Papcastle

Plumbland

CCA QRE/1/146, 1817. Enclosure map of Parsonby

Ponsonby

CCA QRE/1/114, 1855. Enclosure map of Calder
CCA QRE/1/116, 1853. Enclosure map of Ponsonby

TNA MAF/1/390, 1853. Enclosure map of Ponsonby
WCA YDX/37/3, 1793. A plan of an estate at Prior Ling in the manor of Calder
belonging to Mr Wm. Moscrop. Surveyed by J Howard

Rockcliffe

CCA D/Lons/L, c 1762. Rockcliffe common
CCA QRE/1/91, 1815. Enclosure map of Rockcliffe

Scaleby

CCA QRE/1/132, 1843. Enclosure map of Scaleby
CCA QRE/1/24, 1853. Enclosure map of Scaleby

Seascale

CCA QRE/1/134, 1828. Enclosure map of Drigg
CCA QRE/1/42, 1815. Enclosure map of Gosforth and Seascale

Seaton

CCA QRE/1/60, 1826. Enclosure map of Flimby and Seaton

Sebergham

CCA QRE/1/4, 1765. Enclosure map of Sebergham

Setmurthy

CCA QRE/1/37, 1824. Enclosure map of Embleton and Setmurthy

Silloth-on-Solway

CCA QRE/1/148, 1814. Enclosure map of Holme East Waver, Holme Abbey, Holme
Low, Holme St Cuthbert and Silloth

Skelton

CCA QRE/1/71, 1769. Enclosure map of Skelton

Solport

CCA QRE/1/105, 1845. Enclosure map of Solport
CCA QRE/1/144, 1760. Enclosure map of Solport
CCA D/MBS/1/40, 1761. Enclosure map of Shawhill and Blacksmith Rigg Commons
CCA D/Ha/1/13, 1816. Enclosure map of Solport

St. Bees

CCA D/Lons/W10, n.d. Plan of proposed railway through St Bees
CCA D/Lons/W10, 1812. St Bees Moor
WCA D/Lec/Egremont/2/49, 1865. Plan of part of the township of Rottington, taken
from the tithe map
CCA QRE/1/20, 1816. Enclosure map of St Bees

St. Bridget Beckermet

WCA YDX/37/2, 1752. A survey of the demesne of Thornholm and Stords part of the
estate of Mr John Senhouse merchant of Whitehaven. Protracted by J Steble.
Surveyed by Henry Jackson

St. Cuthbert Without

CCA QRE/1/140, 1854. Enclosure map of Wragmire Moss
CCA QRE/1/83, 1778. Enclosure map of Carleton, Cumwhinton, Cotehill

St. John Beckermet

WCA D/Lec/Egremont/2/1, 1783. Enclosure map of Egremont, High Moor, Long Moor, High Rigg Moor and Briscoe [19th century tracing of original]
CCA QRE/1/14, 1816. Enclosure map of Egremont, St John Beckermet

St. John's Castlerigg and Wythburn

CCA QRE/1/109, 1849. Enclosure map of Derwentwater and Castlerigg stinted pastures

Stanwix Rural

CCA D/MBS/1/10, 1772. Enclosure map of Crosby Holme commonfield, Crosby-on-Eden

Stapleton

CCA QRE/1/88, 1800. Enclosure map of Askerton

Threlkeld

CCA QRE/1/93, 1842. Enclosure map of Threlkeld and St Johns

Thursby

CCA QRE/1/12, 1819. Enclosure map of Parton and Micklethwaite

Underskiddaw

WCA D/Lec/Derwent Fells/plan 42, 1707. A plan of the Forest of Skidhoe [Skiddaw] part of His Grace the Duke of Somerset's Honour of Cockermouth in the County of Cumberland

CCA QRE/1/49, 1815. Brundholme

Upper Denton

CCA DHN/C713-006, c. 1603. A description and plat of the manor of Over and Nether Denton

CCA QRE/1/87, 1800. Enclosure map of Nether and Upper Denton

Waberthwaite

CCA QRE/1/161, 1806. Enclosure map of Corney

Walton

CCA QRE/1/160, 1742. Enclosure map of Walton

Waterhead

CCA DHN/C713-003, c. 1603. A description and plat of the manor of Triermain and Waltonwood

CCA QRE/1/75, 1807. Enclosure map of Lanercost, Askerton, Kingwater, Waterhead and Burtholme

Waverton

CCA QRE/1/104, 1874. Enclosure map of Waverton

Weddicar

CCA QRE/1/18, 1809. Enclosure map of Weddicar

Westlinton

CCA D/Lons/L5/3/1/58/1, 1763. Plan of the Holmes estate in Westlevington (Westlinton)
CCA D/Lons/L5/3/1/58/2, 1763. Plan of Birkmire Bogs and Armstrong's tenement in Westlevington (Westlinton) belonging to the Hon Sir James Lowther Bart.
CCA QRE/1/80, 1810. Enclosure map of Westlinton

Westnewton

CCA QRE/1/106, 1825. Enclosure map of Aspatria and Brayton, Bromfield and Allhallops

Westward

CCA QRE/1/107, 1822. Enclosure map of Westward
WCA D/Lec/Westward/1/14, 1820. Intack and High Hall Farms
WCA D/Lec/Westward/1/11a, 18th C. A map of Westward Low Park
WCA D/Lec/Westward/1/12a, 18th C. A map of Westward High Park and High Hall Farm

Wetheral

CCA QRE/1/135, 1819. Enclosure map of Inglewood Forest including Hesket, Dalston, Wetheral, Lazonby, Penrith, Salkeld
CCA QRE/1/140, 1854. Enclosure map of Wragmire Moss
CCA D/MBS/1/32, 1777. Enclosure map of Scotby
CCA D/MBS/1/33, 1788. Enclosure map of Scotby

Whitehaven (extra parochial)

CCA QRE/1/48, 1768. Enclosure map of Hensingham
WCA D/Lec/Egremont/1/15, 1838. Tithe map of the township of Sandwith
CCA QRE/1/9, 1851. Enclosure map of Preston Quarter

Wigton

CCA QRE/1/62, 1817. Enclosure map of Wigton

Winscales

CCA QRE/1/45, 1814. Enclosure map of Stainburn, Workington
CCA QRE/1/16, 1815. Enclosure map of Dean
CCA QRE/1/26, 1815. Enclosure map of Workington and Winscales

Woodside

CCA QRE/1/1, 1835. Enclosure map of Oulton

Workington

TNA MPF/1/334, 1569. Sketch plan of Workington, Cumberland (now in Cumbria) and area to the sea, showing church, manor house and houses in the town of Workington
CCA QRE/1/26, 1815. Enclosure map of Workington and Winscales
WCA D/Cu/7/4, 1761. Enclosure map of Harrington and Lowca
WCA D/Cu/7/4, 1761. Enclosure map of Harrington and Lowca

Wythop

CCA QRE/1/19, 1830. Enclosure map of Wythop

Lancashire-over-Sands

Aldingham

BCA BUC/tithe 12, 1846. Tithe map of Leece (tracing)
BCA BPC/6/8/1, 1859. Enclosure map of Gleaston
LA AE/4/6, 1859. Enclosure map of Gleaston

Angerton

TNA MPC/1/34, 1586. Map of Angerton Moss

Askham and Ireleth

BCA BPR/1/M/9/7/1, 1831. Enclosure map of Ireleth, Lindal and Martin

Barrow-in-Furness (extra-parochial)

BCA BDX/138/34, 1731. Enclosure map of twelve town fields [1944 copy]

Broughton

BCA BPC/1/3/1, 1847. Enclosure map of Broughton-in-Furness
LA AE/4/1, 1847. Enclosure map of Broughton-in-Furness

Cartmel Fell

KCA WPR/89/Z 3, 1809. Enclosure map of Cartmel

Claife

KCA WPC/30, 1799. Enclosure map of Claife Heights, Claife commons
LA AE/4/4, 1799. Enclosure map of Claife Heights, Claife commons

Colton

LA DDTy/6/2, 1771. Enclosure map of Finsthwaite Height, Colton
LA DDTy/1/3/14, 1823. Enclosure map Eelingharth Moss, Colton

Coniston

LA AE/4/3, 1858. Enclosure map of Tilberthwaite Fell

Egton with Newland

LA AE/4/5, 1823. Enclosure map of Egton-with-Newland

Grange-Over-Sands

KCA WPR/89/Z 3, 1809. Enclosure map of Cartmel

Haverthwaite

KCA WPR/89/Z 3, 1809. Enclosure map of Cartmel
LA DDTy/1/3/14, 1823. Enclosure map Eelingharth Moss

Hawkshead

KCA WPR/83/file 31, 1843. Enclosure map of Dale Park, Grizedale

BCA BD/BUC/50/5/4, 1862. Enclosure map of Hawkshead

Kirkby Ireleth

BCA BPC/4/bundle 5, 1868. Enclosure map of Kirkby Ireleth

BCA BPR/1/M/9/7/1, 1831. Enclosure map of Ireleth, Lindal and Martin

LA AE/4/9, 1831. Enclosure map of Ireleth, Lindal and Martin

LA AE/4/10, 1868. Enclosure map of Kirkby Ireleth

Lindal and Marton

BCA BPR/1/M/9/7/1, 1831. Enclosure map of Ireleth, Lindal and Martin, Kirkby Ireleth

LA AE/4/7, 1831. Enclosure map of Ireleth, Lindal and Martin, Kirkby Ireleth

Lower Allithwaite

KCA WPR/89/Z 3, 1809. Enclosure map of Cartmel

Lower Holker

KCA WPR/89/Z 3, 1809. Enclosure map of Cartmel

Osmotherley

LA AE/4/11, 1862. Enclosure map of Osmotherley, Ulverston

Pennington

LA AE/4/12, 1827. Enclosure map of Pennington

Satterthwaite

LRO AE/4/15, 1894. Enclosure map of Satterthwaite High and Low Commons, Pennington Heights

Skelwith

BD/BUC/50/5/4, 1862. Enclosure map of Hawkshead

LA AE/4/7, 1862. Enclosure map of Hawkshead

LA AE/4/8, 1862. Enclosure map of Hawkshead

Staveley-in-Cartmel

KCA WPR/89/Z 3, 1809. Enclosure map of Cartmel

Ulverston

LRO AE/4/13, 1813. Enclosure map of Ulverston

LRO AE/4/11, 1862. Enclosure map of Osmotherley

Upper Allithwaite

WPR/89/Z 3, 1809. Enclosure map of Cartmel

Urswick

BCA BD/HJ/14/1/2, 1822. Enclosure map of Skelding Moor

LRO AE/4/14, 1822. Enclosure map of Skelding Moor

Westmorland

Appleby-in-Westmorland

WCA WQR/I/11, 1774. Enclosure map of St Michael and Bongate

Arnside

WCA WQR/I/7, 1821. Enclosure map of Beetham

Asby

WCA WQR/I/1, 1874. Enclosure map of Asby Winderwath

WCA WQR/I/2, 1849. Enclosure map of Low Intake

WCA WQR/I/3, 1849. Enclosure map of High Intake

WCA WQR/I/4, 1855. Enclosure map of Asby Mask

TNA MR/1/888, 1874. Enclosure map of Great Asby: Asby Scar, Rakes and Longmoor

Askham

WCA WQR/I/5, 1853. Enclosure map of High Field

WCA WQR/I/37, 1853. Enclosure map of Helton Cruse and Gatelands Pasture

Bampton

KCA WQR/I/77, 1846. Enclosure map of Sackwath

KCA D/Lons/L5/3/1/3/7, Nd. Butterwick Green, Bampton showing two intakes (tracing)

KCA D/Lons/L5/3/1/3/8, Nd. Fragment of map of Butterwick Green, Bampton, showing Butterwick and marking Butterwick commonfield

KCA D/Lons/L5/3/1/3/9, Nd. Enclosure map of land at Bampton, Sockwath commonfield

KCA D/Lons/L5/3/1/3/9, Nd. Sockwath common fields, Bampton

KCA D/Lons/L5/3/1/3/10, Nd. Enclosure map of Bampton

KCA D/Lons/L5/3/1/3/10, Nd. Knipe commonfields, Bampton

Beetham

WCA WQR/I/7, 1821. Enclosure map of Beetham

Bolton

KCA WQR/I/10, 1813. Enclosure map of Bolton

Brough

KCA WDX/753, 1842. Enclosure map of Market Brough Intack

KCA WQR/I/39, 1867. Enclosure map of Hillbeck Intack, Helbeck, Brough

KCA WQR/I/62, 1855. Enclosure map of Lowgill Field

TNA MAF/1/997, 1854. Enclosure map of Church Brough Intake

Brough Sowerby

KCA WD/HH/25, 1810. Enclosure map of Brough Sowerby

Brougham

WCA WQR/I/94, 1842. Enclosure map of Whinfell

KCA WDK/322, 1776. Enclosure map of Brougham Moor and Sandwath Hill
WCA D/Lons/L5/3/1/43/5, 1770. Plan of Woodside Moor as divided in 1770
KCA W/Dec/2, 1667. A mappe of Brougham demesne belonging to Appleby Hospital

Burton-in-Kendal

WCA WQR/I/19, 1815. Enclosure map of Dalton, Holme and Burton
KCA WPR/10/Misc, 1730. Map of Dalton 1694, redrafted as a trespass map in 1730
CCA D/Lons/L5/3/1/4/1, 1752. A map of the demesne lands of Claythorpe
[Clawthorpe] Hall in Burton in Kendal Ward, Westmorland

Casterton

KCA WQR/I/14, 1816. Casterton

Cliburn

KCA WQR/I/15, 1820. Enclosure map of Cliburn
KCA WQR/I/16, 1867. Enclosure map of Cliburn Ling

Clifton

KCA WQR/I/17, 1816. Enclosure map of Clifton

Colby

CCA WD/HH/33b, 1854. Enclosure map of Colby Moor
KCA WQR/I/21, 1854. Enclosure map of Colby Moor
CCA WQR/I/20, 1765. Enclosure map of High and Low Pasture

Crackenthorpe

CCA WD/HH/15, 1768. Enclosure map of Crackenthorpe

Crook

KCA WQR/I/24, 1829. Enclosure map of Whitfell and Selside, Fawcett Forest
KCA WQR/I/89, 1822. Enclosure map of Undermillbeck

Crosby Garrett

CCA WQR/I/22, 1850. Enclosure map of Crosby Garrett

Crosby Ravensworth

KCA DD/HH/38b, 1858. Enclosure map of Cow Close, Maulds Meaburn
KCA WQR/I/64, 1858. Enclosure map of Maulds Meaburn Moor
KCA WDDP/Plan 13, 1822. Enclosure map of Maulds Meaburn
KCA WQR/I/76, 1815. Enclosure map of Reagill
KCA WQR/I/81, 1767. Shap commonfield, Lodge How Estate in Crosby Ravensworth,
and Wood Head Estate in Morland
CCA D/Lons/L5/3/1/9/1, 1769. Plan of Crosby Ravensworth common which adjoins
Orton common

Crosthwaite and Lyth

KCA WQR/I/38, 1815. Enclosure map of Heversham

Docker

KCA WQR/I/26, 1866. Enclosure map of Docker and Lambrigg Fells

Dufton

KCA WD/HH/56, 1830s. Enclosure map of Dufton

KCA WQR/I/45, 1859. Enclosure map of Keisley commonfield

Fawcett Forest

KCA WQR/I/24, 1829. Enclosure map of Whitfell and Selside, Fawcett Forest

Firbank

KCA WQR/I/30, 1851. Enclosure map of Firbank

Grayrigg

CCA WQR/I/25, 1853. Enclosure map of Dillicar

KCA WQR/I/31, 1868. Enclosure map of Grayrigg Common

Helbeck

KCA WQR/I/40, 1859. Enclosure map of Hillbeck Fell

Helsington

KCA WQR/I/36, 1855. Enclosure map of Helsington

Heversham

KCA WQR/I/38, 1815. Enclosure map of Heversham

KCA WQR/I/95, 1829. Enclosure map of Witherslack

KCA WD/Rig/1296 plan 72, 1775. Map of an estate at Barrows Green, Heversham

Hincaster

KCA WQR/I/38, 1815. Enclosure map of Heversham

Hoff

KCA WQR/I/148, 1839. Enclosure map of Hoff and Drybeck

KCA WQR/I/41, 1830. Enclosure map of Hoff and Drybeck

Holme

KCA WQR/I/19, 1815. Enclosure map of Dalton, Holme and Burton

Hugill

KCA WQR/I/6, 1842. Enclosure map of Hugill, Applethwaite and Troutbeck,
Applethwaite

Hutton Roof

KCA WQR/I/42, 1822. Enclosure map of Hutton Roof

Kaber

KCA WD/HH/23, 1815. Enclosure map of Kaber Birkey, Kirkby Stephen

Kendal

TNA MPL/1/77, 1814. Enclosure map of Mints Feet

KCA WQR/3/22, 1836. Kendal corn rent map

Kentmere

KCA WQR/I/33, 1854. Enclosure map of Green Quarter

KCA WQR/I/44, 1850. Enclosure map of Kentmere commonfield

KCA WD/Rig/1296 Plan 13, 1806. Map of Kentmere demesne

Killington

KCA WQR/I/46, 1821. Enclosure map of Killington

King's Meaburn

KCA WQR/I/47, 1779. Enclosure map of Kings Meaburn

Kirkby Lonsdale

KCA WQR/I/48, 1810. Enclosure map of Middleton, Casterton

TNA IR/30/37/50, 1845. Tithe map of Lupton township

Kirkby Stephen

KCA WQR/I/50, 1855. Enclosure map of Kirkby Stephen

KCA WQR/I/51, 1852. Enclosure map of Kirkby Stephen Intack

Kirkby Thore

KCA WQR/I/52, 1820. Enclosure map of Kirkby Thore

Lakes

WCA WQR/I/8, 1853. Enclosure map of Bird House commonfield, Ambleside

WCA WQR/I/80, 1865. Enclosure map of Scandale Fell, Ambleside

KCA WDX/1087/8, 1853. Enclosure map of Great Langdale

Lambrigg

KCA WQR/I/26, 1866. Enclosure map of Docker and Lambrigg Fells

Langwathby

CCA QRE/1/23, 1850. Langwathby

Lazonby

CCA QRE/1/135, 1819. Enclosure map of Inglewood Forest including Hesket, Dalston, Wetheral, Lazonby, Penrith, Salkeld

Levens

KCA WQR/I/38, 1815. Enclosure map of Heversham

Long Marton

KCA WQR/I/12, 1772. Enclosure map of Long Marton
KCA WQR/I/60, 1809. Enclosure map of Long Marton
KCA WQR/I/53, 1823. Enclosure map of Knock

Longsleddale

KCA WQR/I/61, 1866. Enclosure map of Sadgill
KCA WQR/I/84, 1845. Enclosure map of Sleddale Forest
TNA MPB/1/61, 1578. *'Discriptio more sive vasti de Sadgil'*: three plans of the moor and waste of Sadgill, Westmorland

Lowther

KCA WQR/I/66, 1850. Melkinthorpe Moor

Lupton

KCA WQR/I/63, 1848. Enclosure map of Lupton, Mansergh, Old Hutton, Holmscales and New Hutton

Mansergh

KCA WQR/I/63, 1848. Enclosure map of Mansergh
KCA WD/Rig/1296 plan 57, Nd. Plan of mosses including Hegholm Moss, Rigmaden Moss, etc

Mansriggs

LA AE/4/13, 1813. Enclosure map of Ulverston

Martindale

KCA WQR/I/65, 1824. Enclosure map of Martindale

Milburn

TNA MAF/1/416, 1849. Enclosure map of Newbiggin Moor
KCA WQR/I/67, 1857. Enclosure map of Milburn Fell Pasture
KCA WDRC/8/123, 1819. Milburn tithe map
KCA WPR/47/4/1, 1819. Enclosure map of Milburn Grange Common

Milnthorpe

KCA WQR/I/38, 1815. Enclosure map of Heversham

Morland

KCA WPR/Z/2, 1809. Enclosure map of Morland Moor
KCA WQR/I/68, 1800. Enclosure map of Morland Low Moor

Murton

WD/HH/56, 1830s. Enclosure map of Dufton

Musgrave

KCA WQR/I/32, 1859. Enclosure map of Great Musgrave
KCA WQR/I/58, 1853. Enclosure map of Little Musgrave Common

KCA WQR/I/59, 1853. Enclosure map of Little Musgrave Intake

Nether Staveley

KCA WRE/I/99, 1816. Enclosure map of Strickland Kettle

New Hutton

KCA WD/Big/enclosure maps, 1848. New Hutton, Old Hutton and Holmscales

Newbiggin

KCA WQR/I/69, 1850. Enclosure map of Newbiggin Moor

Newby

KCA WQR/I/70, 1820. Enclosure map of Newby

KCA WQR/I/71, 1820. Enclosure map of Newby and Shap Rural

Old Hutton and Holmscales

KCA WD/Big/enclosure maps, 1848. New Hutton, Old Hutton and Holmscales

Ormside

KCA WQR/I/72, 1773. Enclosure map of Great Ormside

TNA KB/122/1160 [rot. 738], 1827. Enclosure map of Little Ormside Common, Ormside

Orton

KCA WQR/I/73, 1779. Enclosure map of Orton

KCA WPR/9/14/1/3, 1844. Enclosure map of Langdale Cowbound

KCA WPR/9/14/1/6, 1858. Enclosure map of Roundthwaite Cowbound Pasture

KCA WPR/9/14/1/7, 1866. Enclosure map of Ellergill High Cowbound Pasture

KCA WPR/9/14/1/8, 1874. Enclosure map of Gaisgill High Cowbound

KCA WPR/9/2/13, 1857. Enclosure map of Loups Fell, Tebay

Over Staveley

KCA WQR/I/75, 1854. Enclosure map of Over Staveley

Patterdale

KCA WQR/I/35, 1865. Enclosure map of High and Low Hartsop

KCA WQR/I/74, 1861. Enclosure map of Overdale commonfield

Penrith (extra parochial)

CCA QRE/1/130, 1871. Enclosure map of Penrith

CCA QRE/1/135, 1819. Enclosure map of Inglewood Forest including Hesket, Dalston, Wetheral, Lazonby, Penrith, Salkeld

CCA D/Lons/L5/3/1/66/1, 1762. A plan of the demesne lands of Hutton Hall. The property of John Gasgarth Esq.

Preston Patrick

KCA WD/Big [1244], 1818. Enclosure map of Preston Patrick

KCA WD/Big/1296/21, 1818. Enclosure map of Preston Patrick

Preston Richard

KCA WQR/I/38, 1815. Enclosure map of Heversham

Ravenstonedale

CCA D/Lons/L5/3/1/27/1, Pre-1793. Enclosure map of Westerdale, Ravenstonedale

Scalthwaiterigg

KCA WQR/I/79, 1815. Enclosure map of Scalthwaiterigg and New Hutton

Shap

KCA WQR/I/71, 1820. Enclosure map of Newby and Shap Rural

KCA WQR/I/81, 1767. Enclosure map of Shap commonfield, Lodge How Estate in Crosby Ravensworth, and Wood Head Estate in Morland

Shap Rural

KCA WQR/I/81, 1767. Enclosure map of Shap commonfield, Lodge How Estate in Crosby Ravensworth, and Wood Head Estate in Morland

KCA WQR/I/82, 1839. Enclosure map of Shap Rough Intack

KCA WQR/I/90, 1870. Enclosure map of Wadshaw and Hazel Bank, Fawcett Forest

Skelsmergh

KCA WQR/I/24, 1829. Enclosure map of Whitfell and Selside, Crook; Fawcett Forest

Sleagill

KCA WQR/I/83, 1813. Enclosure map of Sleagill

Sockbridge and Tirril

KCA WQR/I/96, 1818. Enclosure map of Sockbridge, Eamont Bridge, Yanwath

Soulby

KCA WQR/I/97, 1817. Enclosure map of Soulby

Stainmore

KCA WQR/I/27, 1890. Enclosure map of East Stainmore

Stainton

KCA WQR/I/38, 1815. Enclosure map of Heversham

Strickland Ketel

KCA WRE/I/99, 1816. Enclosure map of Strickland Kettle

Strickland Roger

KCA WRE/I/86, 1853. Enclosure map of Strickland Roger

Tebay

KCA WPR/9/14/1/6, 1858. Enclosure map of Roundthwaite Cowbound Pasture, Orton

KCA WPR/9/2/13, 1857. Enclosure map of Loups Fell, Tebay, Orton

Temple Sowerby

KCA WRE/I/87, 1774. Enclosure map of Temple Sowerby

Underbarrow and Bradleyfield

KCA WQR/I/88, 1828. Underbarrow and Bradleyfield

CCA D/Lons/L5/3/1/38/1, 1736. Copy of a survey of Tranthwaite estate in Underbarrow, parish of Kendal belonging to William Bateman Esquire.

Waitby

KCA WQR/I/85, 1849. Enclosure map of Smardale

KCA WQR/I/91, 1851. Enclosure map of Waitby

KCA WQR/I/91, 1851. Enclosure map of Waitby Intake

Warcop

KCA WQR/I/9, 1791. Enclosure map of Bleatarn

KCA WQR/I/78, 1773. Enclosure map of Sandford

KCA WQR/I/93, 1831. Enclosure map of Warcop

Wharton

CCA D/Lons/L5/3/1/39/1, 1760. Plan of Wharton Demesne lying near Kirkby Stephen.

Surveyed in 1760 by John Flintoff

Whinfell

KCA WQR/I/94, 1842. Enclosure map of Whinfell

KCA WD/Rig/1296 Plan 1, 1766. Plan of the common or outfield, Whinfield

KCA WD/Rig/1296 Plan 2, 1774. Plan of Harehow, Whinfell

KCA WD/Rig/1296 Plan 5, 1789. Craketrees and Gillfoot in Whinfell

Whitwell and Selside

KCA WQR/I/24, 1829. Enclosure map of Whitfell and Selside, Crook; Fawcett Forest

Windermere

KCA WQR/I/6, 1842. Enclosure map of Hugill, Applethwaite and Troutbeck, Applethwaite

KCA WQR/I/89, 1822. Enclosure map of Undermillbeck

Winton

KCA WD/HH/37, 1898. Enclosure map of Winton Cow Close and Winton Longrigg

Witherslack

KCA WQR/I/95, 1829. Enclosure map of Witherslack

Yanwath and Eamont Bridge

KCA WQR/I/96, 1818. Enclosure map of Sockbridge, Eamont Bridge, Yanwath

Tables

Table 3.1. The extent of unenclosed land in Cumbria around 1770

Historic County	Area (ha)	Unenclosed land (ha)	Proportion unenclosed land
Lancashire	64147	22502	35%
Westmorland	203434	111982	55%
Cumberland	394887	195219	49%

Table 3.2. Late eighteenth century parks

Name	Source	Date	Size (ha)
Harrington Park	WCA D/Cu 7/4	1761	164
Greystoke	Winchester 2007, 167	1289	858
Muncaster	Winchester and Wane 2003, 78-9	1687	89
Lowther	HH	1283	230
Wharton Park	Smith 1967b, 28; Hoyle 1995	1547	268
Dallam Park	Nicolson and Burn 1777a 277	1720	61
Levens Park	Smith 1967b, 93; Boynton 2003, 1358-61, 551	1361	207
Brigsteer Park	HH; Smith 1967a, 109	1292	140
Brayton Park	Armstrong <i>et al</i> 1950, 262; Jefferys 1770	1770	134
Nawarth Park	Graham 1934, 31	1589	222
Holker	HH	1700	94
Hutton in the Forest	Donald 1774; National Heritage List nd. list entry 1657	Pre-1774	159
Rydal	HH	1277	341
Dalemain	HH	1700	151
Westward Park	WCA D\Lec\Westward\1\12a; Winchester and Wane 2003,	1687	192
Millom	HH	1369	208
Ulpha Park	HH; Armstrong <i>et al</i> 1950, 437	1337	540
Baronwood Park	Armstrong <i>et al</i> 1950, 219; Saxton 1576	1485	588
Gowbarrow Park	Armstrong <i>et al</i> 1950, 255	1436	547
Woodhall Park	Armstrong <i>et al</i> 1950, 280	1724	91
Castlerigg (Watsons) Park	Armstrong <i>et al</i> 1950, 318; Nicolson & Burn 1777, 2, 80	1724	176
Bradelhowe Park	Armstrong <i>et al</i> 1950, 372	1787	39
Killington Park	Jefferys 1770	1660	165
Sizergh Park and Sizergh Low Park	HH; Saxton 1576	1335	238
Troutbeck Park	Smith 1967a, 189	1336	270

Table 4.1. Forests

Name	Area (km ²)	Unenclosed Area (km ²)	% Unenclosed
Burgh Barony (Henry II extension)	164	49	30%
Furness (-14km ² for Windermere)	147	54	38%
Nichol	160	65	41%
Allerdale Barony (part) (Henry II extension)	577	250	43%
Between Pallet Hill & Uldale (Henry II extension)	61	27	44%
Inglewood	435	192	44%
Allerdale	70	41	60%
Kendal	130	79	61%
Land east of Eden. (Henry II extension)	264	162	62%
Fawcett	16	10	64%
Stainmore (conjectural)	91	61	66%
Derwentfells	241	162	67%
Greystoke (Grisedale and Matterdale)	128	87	68%
Whinfell Forest	26	19	73%
Ulpha	53	39	73%
Castlerigg (conjectural)	72	53	74%
Ralphland	56	43	76%
Copeland	240	189	79%
Milburn	32	26	80%
Mallerstang	34	28	82%
Martindale	30	26	86%
Gilderdale (conjectural)	150	131	88%
Grisedale and Glencoyne	22	19	89%
Bruthwaite	15	14	93%
Askerton North Moor	56	54	96%
Skiddaw	12	12	100%
Geltsdale	21	21	100%
Totals	3317	1913	58%

Table 4.2. Medieval Deer Parks (HH denotes information derived from research by Harry Hawkins)

Name	Source	Date	Hectares
Arnside	McIntire 1937, 137-8	1334	294
Askerton	Boynton 2003, 1281-92, 209	1285	543
Augill Castle	Boynton 2003, 1291-1301, 165	1295	98
Barbon Park	Smith 1967a, 23; Saxton 1576	1576	167
Baronwood Park	Armstrong <i>et al</i> 1950, 219; Saxton 1576	1576	588
Barton Park	Smith <i>et al</i> 1967b, 212; HH	1279	84
Bassenthwaite	HH	1279	165
Bewcastle, 'The Park'	Armstrong <i>et al</i> 1950, 64	1583	193
Bewley Castle	Smith 1967, 139; HH	1366	42
Blackhall Park	Armstrong <i>et al</i> 1950, 147-8; Boynton 2003, 1266-8 14	1266	127
Brigsteer Park	Smith 1967a, 109; Boynton 2003, 1292-1301, 304	1292	140
Brigwood, Brampton Park	Robinson 1983; Boynton 2003, 1281-92, 209	1285	541
Brough	Drury <i>et al</i> 1998, 121	1300	79
Broughton Tower	Farrer and Brownbill 1914, 400-6	1552	96
Buck Park deer pound, Martindale	National Heritage List n.d. scheduled monument 1007592	1366	2
Calgarth Park	Smith 1967, 188-9; Boynton 2003, 1364-7, 202	1364	128
Claife	Boynton 2003, 1338-40, 12	1338	334
Cockermouth Park	D\Lec\Cockermouth\2\1; Armstrong <i>et al</i> 1950 363	1260	287
Crosby Gill, Crosby Ravensworth	Boynton 2003, 1334-8, 342	1356	148
Cunswick Hall Deer Park	Saxton 1576	1576	209
Dacre	HH	1384	159
Dale Park, Satterthwaite	HH; Farrer & Brownbill 1914, 381	1516	459
Dalehead	HH	1552	67
Dalton Deer Park	Farrer and Brownbill 1914, 184	1372	118
Deer Park, Abbey Town	Armstrong <i>et al</i> 1950, 290; HH	1538	63
Egremont	HH; Winchester 2007, 167	1294	129
Embleton	Winchester 2007, 182-3; Wilson 1915, 568-9 (HH)	1285	84
Falpark (Millom)	HH	1369	208
Falpark (Millom)	HH	1337	100
Fawcett Park	Armstrong <i>et al</i> 1950, 370	1260	18
Flakebridge (Langton/Murton)	Boynton 2003, 1313-7, 595; Winchester 2007, 168	1314	441
Gleaston Park	Newman 1998, 8	1340	201
Glencoyne Park	Armstrong <i>et al</i> 1950, 254	1589	250
Gowbarrow Park	Armstrong <i>et al</i> 1950, 255	1436	547
Greenscow/Greenscoe	Farrer and Brownbill 1914, 287	1338	71

Name	Source	Date	Hectares
Greystoke (Gilcambon)	HH; Winchester 2007, 167	1289	858
Greystoke (Hevedpark)	HH; Winchester 2007, 167	1289	523
Hackthorpe	Boynton 2003, 1358-61, 551	1361	104
Hagg	Farrer and Brownbill 1914, 287	1338	82
Haining Park	Smith 1967b, 61	1357	86
Hartley Castle	National Heritage List n.d., scheduled monument 1021183; HH	1337	76
Hawksdale ('Daapark')	Armstrong <i>et al</i> 1950, 139	1375	105
Hawkshead Hall Park	Boynton 2003, 1338-40, 12	1338	151
Hay Close	HH	1485	307
Heversham deer park	Smith 1967, 89	1362	99
High Head; Kirkthwaite?	Boynton 2003, 1338-40, 118; Parker 1905, 37	1272	89
Hoff Lunn	HH	1362	127
Holme Park	Boynton 2003, 1381-4, 447	1384	94
Houghton	Armstrong <i>et al</i> 1950, 110; HH	1367	119
Hutton-in-the-Hay	Boynton 2003, 1334-8, 146	1335	321
Hutton Roof Park	Smith 1967a, 38; HH	1340	70
Isel Old Park	Armstrong <i>et al</i> 1950, 301; HH	1300	455
Isel Park	Cal IPM III, 446 (HH)	1300	313
Kendal Castle Park	Smith 1967, 122; Saxton 1576	1274	562
Kentmere Park	CROK WD/Rig/1296 plan 13; Farrer 1923, 308	1283	287
Kirkby Wood Park	HH; Farrer and Brownbill 1914, 393	1337	83
Kirklington Park	Armstrong <i>et al</i> 1950, 102	1274	269
Kirkoswald Park	HH	1295	163
Lambrigg Park	Smith 1967a, 134; Farrer 1923, 205	1283	162
Lanercost (Warth-Colman?)	Wilson 1905; Todd 1991, 48	1256	93
Langley Park	Armstrong <i>et al</i> 1950, 365; HH	1305	121
Levens Park	Smith 1967b, 93; Boynton 2003, 1358-61, 551	1361	207
Liddel	HH	1300	127
Long Marton	Nicolson & Burn 1777, 362	1292	108
Loweswater	Wilson 1915, 106; Winchester 2007, 182	1250/60	120
Lowther	HH	1283	230
Middleton	Saxton 1576	1576	258
Mill Wood	Farrer and Brownbill 1914, 287	1338	18
Natland Park	Smith 1967, 114	1408	93
Naworth Park	Robinson 1983; Graham 1934, 31	1589	222
New Hutton	HH	1375	209
Northsceugh	Boynton 2003, 1330-4, 373	1332	31
Oldpark	Winchester 2007, 170; Smith 1967b, 78	1392	22
Parson's Park	HH	1330	103
Plumpton Hay	Boynton 2003, 1266-72, 376; Hope 2011, 150-1	1269	1414

Name	Source	Date	Hectares
Preston Patrick	HH	Pre-1190	43
Preston Patrick (Old Hall long disparked 1777)	Nicolson and Burn 1777a, 213; Boynton 2003, 1367-8, 146	1368	204
Ravenstonedale Park	Nicholls 1877, 10	1243	210
Renwick (woods at - How Wood?)	Boynton 2003, 1338-40, 94	1338	28
Roanhead	Farrer and Brownbill 1914, 287	1338	128
Rose Castle	Boynton 2003, 1354-8, 638	1357	163
Roundthwaite/Tebay	Boynton 2003, 1338-40, 199	1338	42
Rydal	HH	1277	341
Scaleby (Long Park)	HH	1367	88
Seawood	Farrer and Brownbill 1914, 321	1418	71
Sella Park	Winchester and Wane 2003, 87	1536	56
Setterah Park	Smith 1967b, 201; HH	1299	79
Shap Abbey	Boynton 2003, 1365-7, 357	1363	43
Sherriff's Park	Smith 1967b, 152	1340	23
Sizergh Park	Saxton 1576; HH	1335	238
Skelsmergh	Ewbank 1963, 99; Saxton 1576	1576	78
Sowerby	Boynton 2003, 1338-40, 12	1338	219
Stainburn Hall	Wilson 1915, 330, 334	1220	124
Staveley Park	Smith 1967a, 176; Boynton 2003, 1297, 304	1297	446
The New Fence or Newe Frith	Winchester 1978, 385	1578	77
The Old Fence or Old Frith	Winchester 1978, 385; The National Trust 2009, 40	1572	168
Torpenhow Park	Armstrong <i>et al</i> 1950, 326; Thorley 2007, 78	1331	111
Triermain	Todd 1991 218	1263	118
Troutbeck Park	Smith 1967a, 189	1336	270
Ulpha Park	Armstrong <i>et al</i> 1950, 437; HH	1337	540
Wanwood, Nether Park or Walnewood	Boynton 2003, 1334-8, 550	1337	230
Wharton Park	Smith 1967b, 28; Hoyle 1995, 111-18	1547	268
Whinfell Park	Smith 1967b, 132; Nicolson and Burn 1777a, 398	1258	1473
Witherslack Park	Curwen 1926, 259; HH	1341	341
Workington Hall	OS 1st; HH	1450	43

Table 4.3. Vaccaries

Name	Within
Aisgill	Forest of Mallerstang
Angerholme	Forest of Mallerstang
Borren	Forest of Stainmore
Bowderdale	Copeland Forest
Brotherikeld	Ulpha Forest
Burnthwaite	Copeland Forest
Calva	Forest of Stainmore
Castlethwaite	Forest of Mallerstang
Deepgill	Forest of Mallerstang
Down in the Dale	Copeland Forest
Elmgill	Forest of Mallerstang
Gatesgarth	Forest of Derwentfells
Gillerthwaite (2)	Copeland Forest
Hanging Lund	Forest of Mallerstang
Hazelgill	Forest of Mallerstang
Heggarscales	Forest of Stainmore
Islekirk Hall	Westward
Mouthlock	Forest of Stainmore
Oldpark	Forest of Stainmore
Outhgill	Forest of Mallerstang
Sandpot	Forest of Mallerstang
SeavyRigg	Forest of Stainmore
Shoregill	Forest of Mallerstang
Skirrygill	Forest of Stainmore
Southwaite	Forest of Mallerstang
Stonethwaite	Forest of Derwentfells
Stricegill	Forest of Stainmore
Swinestone, or Swinsty	Forest of Stainmore
The Row	Copeland Forest
Thorney Gale	Forest of Stainmore

Table 5.1. Monastic houses in Cumbria

Name	Type	Insitution	Source
Armathwaite Nunnery	Benedictine	Nunnery	Wilson 1905, 189-92
Calder Abbey	Cistercian	Abbey	Thorley 2004, 135
Carlisle Priory	Augustinian	Priory	Weston 2011, 104
Cartmel Priory	Augustinian	Priory	Tait 1908b, 143
Conishead Priory	Augustinian	Priory	Tait 1908a, 140; Farrer and Brownbill 1914, 355
Furness Abbey	Cistercian	Abbey	Powicke 1908, 114
Gilswath, Bampton, Leper hospital	Hospital	Hospital	Curwen 1932, 251
Greystoke College	College	College	Wilson 1905, 204-8
Holm Cultram Abbey	Cistercian	Abbey	Wilson 1905, 162
Hospital House of Caldbeck	Augustinian	Hospital	Wilson 1905, 204
Hospital of St Nicholas	Augustinian	Hospital	Weston 2011, 116-8
Kirkoswald College	College	College	Wilson 1905, 208
Lanercost Priory	Augustinian	Priory	Todd 1991
Preston Patrick Abbey	Premonstratensian	Abbey	Farrer 1924, 298
Ravenstonedale Priory	Gilbertine	Priory	Curwen 1932, 214
Seaton, or Lekeley, Nunnery	Benedictine	Nunnery	Wilson 1905, 192-4
Shap Abbey	Premonstratensian	Abbey	Curwen 1932, 359
St Bees Priory	Benedictine	Priory	Wilson 1905, 179; Winchester 2010a, 47
St Leonard's Hospital, Kendal	Augustinian	Hospital	Curwen 1926, 176
St Leonard's Hospital, Wigton	Hospital	Hospital	Wilson 1905, 204
St Leonard's Hospital; Spital	Hospital	Hospital	Farrer 1924, 307
St Nicholas' Leper Hospital	Premonstratensian	Hospital	Curwen 1932, 359
Wetheral Priory	Benedictine	Priory	Wilson 1905, 184

Table 5.2. Size of monastic core estates

Name	Area (ha)
Preston Patrick	134
Armathwaite Nunnery	164
Shap Abbey	176
Conishead Priory	265
Calder Abbey	2,044
St Bees Priory	2,252
Lanercost Priory	2,766
Wetheral Priory	4,341
Ravenstonedale Priory	6,632
Cartmel Priory	10,104
Holm Cultram	11,094
Furness Abbey	30,247

Table 5.3. Monastic houses and numbers of granges held in Cumbria

Name	No. of Granges
Armathwaite Nunnery	1
Byland Abbey	3
Calder Abbey	8
Carlisle Priory	4
Cartmel Priory	3
Cockersands Abbey	4
Conishead Priory	6
Fountains Abbey	1
Furness Abbey	46
Gisborough Priory	1
Hexham Priory	1
Holm Cultram Abbey	19
Hospital of St Leonard, York	2
Knights Hospitaller	1
Knights Templar	1
Lanercost Priory	7
Shap Abbey	5
St Bees Abbey	17
St Mary's Abbey, York	1
St Peter and St Hilda, Whitby	1
Wetheral Priory	2
Total	134

Table 5.4. Monastic granges

Monastic House	Grange Name
Armathwaite Nunnery (Benedictine)	Nunclose
Byland Abbey (Cistercian)	Asby Grange
	Bleatarn
	Hardendale
Calder Abbey (Cistercian)	Brayshaw
	Moughton
	Prior Scales
	Scalderskew
	Sella
	Side
	Stephney
	Thornholme
Carlisle Priory (Augustinian)	Harraby
	Linstock
	Newbiggin Grange
	Walby Grange
Cartmel Priory (Augustinian)	Canon Winder
	Frith Hall
	Grange-over-Sands
Cockersands Abbey (Premonstratensian)	Cowperthwaite
	Kelker Well
	Tarnside, or Tearnside
	Wath Sutton
Conishead Priory (Augustinian)	Abbey
	Baysbrown
	Friar Biggins
	Gascow
	Hothwaite
	Whitbeck
Fountains Abbey (Cistercian)	Watendlath
Furness Abbey (Cistercian)	Abbot Hall
	Abbot Park
	Angerton
	Arnaby
	Bandrake
	Bethecar
	Billing
	Bouth
	Bridgefield
	Colthouse
	Colton
	Crakeside
	Elliscales
	Elterwater
	Far Sawrey
	Finsthwaite

Furness Abbey (continued)	Ford House Grange Greenholme Greythwaite Grizedale Haverthwaite Hawkshead Hall Hay Bridge High Nibthwaite Hill Park Ickornthwaite Kirkthwaite Lawson Park Loanthwaite Marsh Grange Monk Foss Near Sawrey New Park Nibthwaite Grange Oxen Park Parkamoor Roose Rusland Sandscale Sayles Stott Park Tottlebank Water Yeat Waterside Wray
Gisborough Priory (Augustinian)	Tallentire
Hexham Priory (Augustinian)	Priorsdale
Holm Cultram (Cistercian)	Aldoth, or Old Grange Bramery Bromfield Hall Calvo Edenhall Grange Grange Hale Harras Park Kelton Mawbray Newton Arlosh Raby Sanderhouse Seaville Skinburness Tarns Warnell Hall

	Wolsty Castle
Hospital of St Leonard, York	Blasterfield of Blasker
	Gaythorne Hall
Knights Hospitaller	Acorn Bank
Knights Templar	Temple Garth
Lanercost Priory (Augustinian)	Closegill
	Friar Waingate/Cumquenecath
	Haresceugh Castle
	Hill House
	Kirkhouse
	Prior Rigg (possibly Prestover)
	Solmain
Shap Abbey (Premonstratensian)	Bampton Grange
	Milburn Grange
	Preston Patrick
	Reagill Grange
	Sleddale Grange
St Bees Priory (Benedictine)	Arrowthwaite
	Crossbarrow
	Ellerbeck
	Fleswick
	Grange
	Grange
	Grassoms
	Hensingham Hall
	High Lingbank
	Low Lingbank
	Priestgill
	Salter Hall
	Stainburn Hall
	Stubsgill
	Tallentire
	Whins
	Winder
St Mary's Abbey, York (Benedictine)	Whelprigg
St Peter and St Hilda, Whitby (Benedictine)	Crosby Ravensworth
Wetheral Priory (Benedictine)	Thrimby Grange
	Newlands

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QRE/1/28 (1821). Ainstable

QRE/1/29 (1856). Gamblesby (Gamelsby) and Bigrigg, Aikton

QRE/1/30 (1783). Lowside Quarter, St John Beckermet, Egremont

QRE/1/31 (1849). Little Salkeld, Hunsonby

QRE/1/32 (1815). Croglin, Ainstable

QRE/1/33 (1815). Five Towns, Dean and Blindbothel

QRE/1/34 (1820). Frizington, Arlecdon and Frizington

QRE/1/35 (1817). Great and Little Clifton

QRE/1/36 (1814). Hayton

QRE/1/37 (1824). Embleton and Setmurthy Derwentfells

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QRE/1/39 (1796). Greystoke and Mungrisdale

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QRE/1/41 (1769). Castle Sowerby

QRE/1/42 (1815). Gosforth and Seaside

QRE/1/43 (1826). Leathes, Aikton

QRE/1/44 (1816). Drumburgh, Bowness

QRE/1/45 (1814). Stainburn, Workington

QRE/1/46 (1808). Dacre and Soulby

QRE/1/47 (1810). Bowness

QRE/1/48 (1768). Hensingham, Whitehaven

QRE/1/49 (1815). Brundholme, Underskiddaw

QRE/1/50 (1830). Camerton

QRE/1/51 (1813). Threapland, Bothel and Threapland

QRE/1/52 (1816). High Ireby, Ireby

QRE/1/53 (1818). Renwick, Kirkoswald

QRE/1/54 (1862). Lamplugh

QRE/1/55 (1835). Derwentfells, Lorton

QRE/1/56 (1816). Kirkbride

QRE/1/57 (1824). Millom Without

QRE/1/58 (1829). Great and Little Broughton, Broughton and Broughton Moor

QRE/1/59 (1813). Irton with Santon

QRE/1/60, (1826). Flimby and Seaton Maryport and Seaton

QRE/1/61, (1825). Egremont Cleator Moor

QRE/1/62 (1817). Wigton, Woodside and Waverton, Wigton

QRE/1/63 (1826). Greysouthen and Five Towns Greysouthen

QRE/1/64 (1819). Five Towns with Eaglesfield, Brigham

QRE/1/65 (1822). Dundraw

QRE/1/66 (1817). Hutton Soil or Hutton John, Greystoke

QRE/1/67 (1816). Aikton and Wiggonby

QRE/1/68 (1775). Culgaith

QRE/1/69 (1811). Blennerhasset and Torpenhow, Bothel and Threapland

QRE/1/70 (1781). Bolton

QRE/1/71 (1769). Skelton

QRE/1/75 (1807). Lanercost, Askerton, Kingwater, Waterhead and Burtholme

QRE/1/76 (1778). Bolton, Brampton

QRE/1/77 (1807). Dalston

QRE/1/78 (1843). Alston and Garrigill

QRE/1/79 (1780). Farlam

QRE/1/80 (1810). Westlinton

QRE/1/82 (1841). Holme Abbey, Holme St Cuthbert

QRE/1/83 (1778). Carleton, Cumwhinton, Cotehill, St Cuthbert Without and Wetheral

QRE/1/84 (1814). Nicholforest, Bewcastle

QRE/1/85 (1768). Distington

QRE/1/86 (1813). Isel, Blindcrake

QRE/1/87 (1800). Nether and Upper Denton

QRE/1/88 (1800). Askerton, Stapleton

QRE/1/89 (1805). Castle Carrock

QRE/1/90 (1770). Low Dalston and John de Chapple, Cummersdale

QRE/1/91 (1815). Rockcliffe

QRE/1/92 (1771). Bassenthwaite

QRE/1/93 (1842). Threlkeld and St Johns

QRE/1/94 (1839). Caldbeck

QRE/1/95 (1839). Caldbeck

QRE/1/96a (1843). Thronthwaite, Above Derwent

QRE/1/96b (1843). Thronthwaite, Above Derwent

QRE/1/97 (1850). Whitrigg, Bowness

QRE/1/99 (1823). Kingmoor and Kingston, and Kingwater

QRE/1/100 (1842). Dovenby and Papcastle, Bridekirk and Papcastle

QRE/1/101 (1856). Wanwood, Alston and Garrigill

QRE/1/102 (1849). Ellenborough, Maryport

QRE/1/103 (1857). Kirkandrews-on-Eden, Beaumont

QRE/1/104 (1874). Waverton

QRE/1/105 (1845). Solport

QRE/1/106 (1825). Aspatria and Brayton, Bromfield and Allhallows

QRE/1/107 (1822). Westward

QRE/1/108 (1820). Alston and Garrigill

QRE/1/109 (1849). Derwentwater and Castlerigg stinted pastures, St John's Castlerigg
and Wythburn

QRE/1/110 (1849). Bewcastle

QRE/1/111 (1860). Gamblesby, Glassonby

QRE/1/112 (1858). Skirwith, Culgaith

QRE/1/113 (1868). Gamblesby, Glassonby

QRE/1/114 (1855). Calder, Ponsonby

QRE/1/115 (1858). Melmerby, Ousby

QRE/1/116 (1853). Ponsonby

QRE/1/117 (1863). Ousby

QRE/1/118 (1848). Burgh-by-Sands

QRE/1/119 (1854). Talkin, Hayton

QRE/1/120 (1870). Bootle, Corney and Waberthwaite

QRE/1/121 (1868). Glassonby

QRE/1/122 (1866). Kirkland, Culgaith

QRE/1/123 (1857). Bootle

QRE/1/124 (1853). Crosby and Birkby, Crosscanonby

QRE/1/125 (1876). Kirkoswald

QRE/1/126 (1823). Kelton and Arlecdon, Arlecdon and Frizington, Lamplugh

QRE/1/127 (1867). Mosser, Blindbothel

QRE/1/128 (1865). Loweswater

QRE/1/129 (1872). Ennerdale and Kinniside

QRE/1/130 (1871). Penrith

QRE/1/131 (1859). Lowside Quarter

QRE/1/132 (1843). Scaleby

QRE/1/133 (1842). Anthorn, Bowness

QRE/1/134 (1828). Drigg

QRE/1/135 (1819). Hesket, Dalston, Wetheral, Lazonby, Penrith, Salkeld, Inglewood Forest

QRE/1/136 (1882). Matterdale

QRE/1/137 (1890). Drumburgh, Bowness

QRE/1/138 (1893). Mungrisdale

QRE/1/140 (1854). Wragmire Moss, St Cuthbert Without and Wetheral

QRE/1/141 (1842). Moorhouse Green, Burgh-by-Sands

QRE/1/144 (1760). Solport

QRE/1/145 (1735). Kirklington, Kirkland, Kirklington Middle and Hethersgill

QRE/1/146 (1817). Parsonby, Plumbland

QRE/1/148 (1814). Holme East Waver, Holme Abbey, Holme Low, Holme St Cuthbert and Silloth

QRE/1/160 (1742). Walton

QRE/1/161 (1806). Corney, Waberthwaite

S/RD/B/AL/32 (1810). Liddel Common, Nicholforest

S/PC/34/2 (1775). Kirkbampton

S/PC/35/1 (1864). Renwick, Kirkoswald

Cumbria Archives, Kendal (KCA)

DD/HH/38b (1858). Cow Close, Maulds Meaburn

WD/Big/enclosure maps (1848). New Hutton, Old Hutton and Holmscales

WD/Big [1244] (1818). Preston Patrick

WD/Big/1296/21 (1818). Preston Patrick

WD/DP Plan 13 (1822). Maulds Meaburn

WD/HH/15 (1768). Crackenthorpe, St Michael Appleby and Bongate

WD/HH/23 (1815). Kaber Birkey, Kirkby Stephen

WD/HH/25 (1810). Brough Sowerby, Brough

WD/HH/33b (1854). Colby Moor, Colby

WD/HH/37 (1898). Winton Cow Close and Winton Longrigg

WD/HH/56 (1830s). Dufton

WD/K/322 (1776). Brougham Moor and Sandwath Hill, Brougham

wdx/753 (1842). Market Brough Intack, Brough

wdx/1087/8 (1853). Great Langdale, Grasmere

WPC/30 (1799). Claife Heights, Claife commons, Claife

WPR/9/2/13 (1857). Loups Fell, Tebay, Orton

WPR/9/14/1/3 (1844). Langdale Cowbound, Orton

WPR/9/14/1/6 (1858). Roundthwaite Cowbound Pasture, Orton

WPR/9/14/1/7 (1866). Ellergill High Cowbound Pasture, Orton

WPR/9/14/1/8 (1874). Gaisgill High Cowbound, Orton

WPR/47/4/1 (1819). Milburn Grange Common, Milburn

WPR/83/file 31 (1843). Dale Park, Grizedale, Hawkshead

WPR/89/Z 3 (1809). Cartmel

WPR/Z/2 (1809). Morland Moor, Morland

WQR/I/1 (1874). Asby Winderwath, Asby

WQR/I/2 (1849). Low Intake, Asby

WQR/I/3 (1849). High Intake, Asby

WQR/I/4 (1855). Asby Mask, Asby

WQR/I/5 (1853). High Field, Askham

WQR/I/6 (1842). Hugill, Applethwaite and Troutbeck, Applethwaite

WQR/I/7 (1821). Beetham

WQR/I/8 (1853). Bird House commonfield, Ambleside

WQR/I/9 (1791). Bleatarn, Warcop

WQR/I/10 (1813). Bolton

WQR/I/11 (1774). St Michael and Bongate, Appleby

WQR/I/12 (1772). Long Marton

WQR/I/14 (1816). Casterton

WQR/I/15 (1820). Cliburn

WQR/I/16 (1867). Cliburn Ling, Cliburn

WQR/I/17 (1816). Clifton

WQR/I/19 (1815). Dalton, Holme and Burton

WQR/I/20 (1765). High and Low Pasture, Colby

WQR/I/21 (1854). Colby Moor

WQR/I/22 (1850). Crosby Garrett

WQR/I/24 (1829). Whitfell and Selside, Crook; Fawcett Forest

WQR/I/25 (1853). Dillicar

WQR/I/26 (1866). Docker and Lambrigg Fells

WQR/I/27 (1890). East Stainmore, Stainmore

WQR/I/30 (1851). Firbank

WQR/I/31 (1868). Greyrigg Common, Greyrigg

WQR/I/32 (1859). Great Musgrave

WQR/I/33 (1854). Green Quarter, Kentmere

WQR/I/35 (1865). High and Low Hartsop

WQR/I/36 (1855). Helsington

WQR/I/37 (1853). Helton Cruse and Gatelands Pasture, Askham

WQR/I/38 (1815). Heversham

WQR/I/39 (1867). Hillbeck Intack, Helbeck, Brough

WQR/I/40 (1859). Hillbeck Fell, Helbeck

WQR/I/41 (1830). Hoff and Drybeck St Laurence Appleby

WQR/I/42 (1822). Hutton Roof

WQR/I/44 (1850). Kentmere commonfield, Kentmere

WQR/I/45 (1859). Keisley commonfield, Dufton

WQR/I/46 (1821). Killington

WQR/I/47 (1779). Kings Meaburn

WQR/I/48 (1810). Middleton, Casterton, Kirkby Lonsdale

WQR/I/50 (1855). Kirkby Stephen

WQR/I/51 (1852). Kirkby Stephen Intack, Kirkby Stephen

WQR/I/52 (1820). Kirkby Thore

WQR/I/53 (1823). Knock

WQR/I/58 (1853). Little Musgrave Common, Little Musgrave

WQR/I/59 (1853). Little Musgrave Intake, Little Musgrave

WQR/I/60 (1809). Long Marton

WQR/I/61 (1866). Sadgill, Longsleddale

WQR/I/62 (1855). Lowgill Field, Brough

WQR/I/63 (1848). Lupton, Mansergh, Old Hutton, Holmscales and New Hutton

WQR/I/64 (1858). Maulds Meaburn Moor, Maulds Meaburn

WQR/I/65 (1824). Martindale

WQR/I/66 (1850). Melkinthorpe Moor, Lowther

WQR/I/67 (1857). Milburn Fell Pasture, Milburn

WQR/I/68 (1800). Morland Low Moor, Morland

WQR/I/69 (1850). Newbiggin Moor, Newbiggin

WQR/I/70 (1820). Newby

WQR/I/71 (1820). Newby

WQR/I/72 (1773). Great Ormside

WQR/I/73 (1779). Orton

WQR/I/74 (1861). Overdale commonfield, Patterdale

WQR/I/75 (1854). Over Staveley

WQR/I/76 (1815). Reagill

WQR/I/77 (1846). Sackwath, Bampton

WQR/I/78 (1773). Sandford, Warcop

WQR/I/79 (1815). Scalthwaiterigg and New Hutton

WQR/I/80 (1865). Scandale Fell, Ambleside

WQR/I/81 (1767). Shap commonfield, Lodge How Estate in Crosby Ravensworth, and
Wood Head Estate in Morland, Crosby Ravensworth

WQR/I/82 (1839). Shap Rough Intack, Shap

WQR/I/83 (1813). Sleagill

WQR/I/84 (1845). Sleddale Forest, Longsleddale

WQR/I/85 (1849). Smardale, Waitby

WQR/I/88 (1828). Underbarrow and Bradleyfield

WQR/I/89 (1822). Undermillbeck

WQR/I/90 (1870). Wadshaw and Hazel Bank, Fawcett Forest, Shap

WQR/I/91 (1851). Waitby Intake, Waitby

WQR/I/93 (1831). Warcop
 WQR/I/94 (1842). Whinfell, Brougham
 WQR/I/95 (1829). Witherslack, Heversham
 WQR/I/96 (1818). Sockbridge, Eamont Bridge, Yanwath
 WQR/I/97 (1817). Soulby
 WRE I/86 (1853). Strickland Roger Strickland Roger
 WRE I/87 (1774). Temple Sowerby
 WRE I/99 (1816). Strickland Kettle
 WQR/I/148 (1839). Hoff and Drybeck

Cumbria Archives, Whitehaven (WCA)

D/BT/A73 (1794). Middle Coulderton, Egremont
 D/Cu/7/4 (1761). Workington, Harrington and Lowca
 D/Lec/27 (1814). Braithwaite, Lorton
 D/Lec/Egremont/2/1 (1783). Egremont, High Moor, Long Moor, High Rigg Moor and
 Briscoe [19th century tracing of original]
 YSPC/3/3 (1857). Hyce Moor, Bootle

Lancashire Archives, Preston (LA)

AE/4/1 (1847). Broughton-in-Furness
 AE/4/3 (1858). Tilberthwaite Fell, Church Coniston
 AE/4/5 (1823). Egton-with-Newland
 AE/4/6 (1859). Gleaston, Aldingham
 AE/4/7 (1862). Hawkshead
 AE/4/8 (1862). Hawkshead
 AE/4/9 (1831). Ireleth, Lindal and Martin. Kirkby Ireleth
 AE/4/10 (1868). Kirkby Ireleth
 AE/4/11 (1862). Osmotherley, Ulverston
 AE/4/12 (1827). Pennington
 AE/4/13 (1813). Ulverston
 AE/4/14 (1822). Skelding Moor, Little Urswick
 AE/4/15 (1894). Satterthwaite High and Low Commons, Pennington Heights,
 Satterthwaite
 DDTy/1/3/14 (1823). Eelingharth Moss, in the parish of Colton
 DDTy/6/2 (1771). Finsthwaite Height, Colton

The National Archives, Kew (TNA)

KB/122/1160 [rot. 738] (1827). Little Ormside Common, Ormside

MAF/1/138 (1863). Ousby

MAF/1/390 (1853). Ponsonby

MAF/1/416 (1849). Newbiggin Moor, Milburn

MAF/1/441 (1854). Colby Moor

MAF/1/997 (1854). Church Brough Intake, Church Brough

MPL/1/77 (1814). Mints Feet, Kendal

MR/1/888 (1874). Great Asby, Asby Scar, Rakes and Longmoor, Asby

Estate, Tithe and Other Maps (including apportionments and schedules)

Cumbria Archives, Barrow-in-Furness (BCA)

BUC/tithe/12 (1846). Tithe map of Leece (tracing)

Cumbria Archives, Carlisle (CCA)

DHN/C713-001 (1608). A description and plat of the manor of the Maynes Denton
Manor

DHN/C713-002 (1603). A description and plat of the manor of Askerton

DHN/C713-003 (1603). A description and plat of the manor of Triermain and
Waltonwood

DHN/C713-004 (1603). A description and plat of the manor of Lanercost

DHN/C713-005 (1603). A description and plat of the manor of Brampton and Cumcatch

DHN/C713-006 (1603). A description and plat of the manor of Over and Nether Denton

DHN/C713-007 (1603). A description and plat of the manor of Farlam Common and
Bruthwaite Forest

DHN/C713-008 (1603). A description and plat of the manor of Talkin

DHN/C713-009 (1603). A description and plat of the manor of Hayton including part of
Edmund Castle

DHN/C713-010 (1603). A description and plat of the manor of Cumwhitton

DHN/C713-011 (1603). A description and plat of the manor of Castle Carrock

DHN/C713-012 (1603). A description and plat of the manor of Croglin and Geltsdale

DHN/C713-013 (1603). A description and plat of the manor of Forest of Geltsdale

D/Lons/L c (1762). Rockcliffe common

D/Lons/L/BB24 (n.d.) Commons at Easton and Drumburgh, 19th century copy of an
earlier map showing lands allotted by grant 1686-1708

D/Lons/L5/3/1/3/7 (n.d.) Tracing of Butterwick Green, Bampton showing two intakes

D/Lons/L5/3/1/3/8 (n.d.) Fragment of map of Butterwick Green, Bampton, showing Butterwick and marking Butterwick commonfield

D/Lons/L5/3/1/3/9 (n.d.) Sockwath common fields, Bampton

D/Lons/L5/3/1/3/10 (n.d.) Knipe commonfields, Bampton

D/Lons/L5/3/1/4/1 (1752). A map of the demesne lands of Claythorpe Hall in Burton in Kendal Ward, Westmorland

D/Lons/L5/3/1/27/1 (Pre-1793). Westerdale, Ravenstonedale

D/Lons/L5/3/1/38/1 (1736). Copy of a survey of Tranthwaite estate in Underbarrow, parish of Kendal belonging to William Bateman Esquire.

D/Lons/L5/3/1/39/1 (1760). Plan of Wharton Demesne lying near Kirkby Stephen. Surveyed in 1760 by John Flintoff

D/Lons/L5/3/1/43/5 (1770). Plan of Woodside Moor as divided in 1770

D/Lons/L5/3/1/49/1 (1684). 'Plott of a survey of Drumburgh Demesne'

D/Lons/L5/3/1/50/1 (1733). Survey of Drumburgh and Easton Marshes

D/Lons/L5/3/1/50/3 (19th century). Plan of Easton

D/Lons/L5/3/1/51/1 (1748). Survey of Fingland Rigg Estate

D/Lons/L5/3/1/53/1 (Late 17th century). Sketch map of Oughterby, common and commonfield, showing encroachments

D/Lons/L5/3/1/58/1 (1763). Plan of the Holmes estate in Westlevington (Westlinton)

D/Lons/L5/3/1/58/2 (1763). Plan of Birkmire Bogs and Armstrong's tenement in Westlevington belonging to the Hon Sir James Lowther Bart.

D/Lons/L5/3/1/66/1 (1762). A plan of the demesne lands of Hutton Hall. The property of John Gasgarth Esq.

D/Lons/L5/3/1/9/1 (1769). Plan of Crosby Ravensworth common which adjoins Orton common

D/Lons/Plan/BB26 (n.d.) Drumburgh, Barony of Burgh, 19th century copy of an earlier map

D/Lons/W10 (n.d.) Plan of proposed railway through St Bees

D/Lons/W10 (1812). St Bees Moor

D/Lons/W10 (1821). Part of the parish of Millom

D/Lons/W10 (1847). Millom tithe map and award

DWM/1/31 (1779. A plan of Lowhouse, Beckhouse and Pykthow estates the property of Jonathan Wood in the parish of Lorton by Thomas Donald

DWM/1/32 (Late 18th century). Plan of the township of Bridekirk

DWM/1/80/1 (1775). A plan of Denton's estate belonging to John Brougham situate in Plumpton Park, by Thomas Donald

DWM/1/238 (1776). A plan of Godfrid estate belonging to Richard Skelton, by Thomas Donald

DWM/2/96 (1782). A plan of Foulsike, Godfrahead, Church Stile and Infield estates, by Thomas Donald

DWM/2/110 (1762). Plan of the township of Treepland [Threapland] laid down from an actual survey taken in Nov. 1762

Robinson, J. 1983 (1603). Map or Platt of Brampton, unpublished reproduction in Cumbria Archives, Carlisle
Cumbria Archives, Kendal (KCA)

WD/D/D/7/81 (1656-1765). Deeds relating to the estates of George Crowle at Beetham

WDFCF 1/12 (1669-1726). Condemnations and minute book of Kendal Monthly and Quarterly Meetings, Westmorland Society of Friends

WD/MM (1773). A plan of Holm-Scale belonging to Mr Edward Gathorne

WDRC/8/123 (1819). Milburn tithe map

WD/Rig/1296 Plan 1 (1766). Plan of the common, Whinfield

WD/Rig/1296 Plan 2 (1774). Plan of Harehow, Whinfell

WD/Rig/1296 Plan 5 (1789). Craketrees and Gillfoot in Whinfell

WD/Rig/1296 Plan 13 (1806). Map of Kentmere demesne

WD/Rig 1296 plan 57 (n.d.) Plan of mosses including Hegholm Moss, Rigmaden Moss, etc

WD/Rig 1296 plan 72 (1775). Map of an estate at Barrows Green, Heversham

WPR 5/1/3/3/7 (1723). Abstract of will. conveyance, Thomas Richardson of Dry Folds, Dillicar in Kirkby Kendal, yeoman, made 6 April 1723

WPR/5/3/4 (1778). Apprenticeship indenture of Elizabeth Clarke to James Backhouse of High Gill, Dillicar, 1776

WPR 93/E 13 (1752). Deeds and papers re. Lakethwaite in Firbank

WPR/10/Misc (1730). Map of 1694, redrafted as a trespass map in 1730

WQR/3/22 (1836). Kendal corn rent map

W/Dec/2 (1667). 'A mappe of Brougham demesne belonging to Appleby Hospital'
Cumbria Archives, Whitehaven (WCA)

D/Cu/Estate Plan/90 (1762). A plan of the manor of Unarigg [Ewanrigg] and other lands and grounds of John Christian Esquire thereto belonging or adjoining, laid down from an actual survey taken in October 1762

D/Lec/Broughton and Birkby/10 (1827). Land for sale on Little Broughton Town Green

D/Lec/Aspatria/1/4 (19th century). Aspatria, Outgherside and Hayton [copy plan]

D/Lec/Aspatria/1/4 (19th century). Aspatria, Brayton Hall, Biggrow and Blennerhasset [copy plan]

D/Lec/Cockermouth/2/1 (1638). Cockermouth Parks

D/Lec/Cockermouth/2/2 (1721). A survey of Cockermouth Parks with the demesne of Hewthwaite belonging to His Grace the Duke of Wharton situate near Cockermouth in the County of Cumberland, surveyed April 1721 by Robert Kershaw of York

D/Lec/Cockermouth/2/3 (1739). A map of Cockermouth Park belonging to His Grace the Duke of Somerset

D/Lec/Cockermouth/2/29 (1783). Plan of an estate in Cockermouth the property of Mr John Hodgson surveyed in 1783 by John Nicholson

D/Lec/Dean and Whinfell/1/12 (1799). Plan of the estate of Thomas Benson Esquire and other lands etc situate within the township of Ullock surveyed in the year 1799

D/Lec/Derwent Fells 19th century. Lorton, Derwent Fells [copy plan]

D/Lec/Derwent Fells/plan 42 (1707). A plan of the Forest of Skidhoe part of His Grace the Duke of Somerset's Honour of Cockermouth in the County of Cumberland

D/Lec/Egremont/1/15 (1838). Tithe map of the township of Sandwith

D/Lec/Egremont/2/49 (1865). Plan of part of the township of Rottington, taken from the tithe map

D/Lec/Egremont/3/2 (1820). Lingy Bank Moor

D/Lec/Westward/1/11a (18th century). A map of Westward Low Park

D/Lec/Westward/1/12a (18th century). A map of Westward High Park and High Hall Farm

D/Lec/Westward/1/14 (1820). Intack and High Hall Farms

YDX/37/2 (1752). A survey of the demesne of Thornholm and Stords part of the estate of Mr John Senhouse merchant of Whitehaven. Protracted by J. Steble. Surveyed by Henry Jackson

YDX/37/3 (1793). A plan of an estate at Prior Ling in the manor of Calder belonging to Mr Wm. Moscrop. Surveyed by J. Howard

The National Archives, Kew (TNA)

IR/30/37/50 (1845). Tithe map of Lupton (township in the parish of Kirkby Lonsdale)

MP/II 1/40 (18th century). A plan of Keswick Estate; and of Goosewell, Ullock Closes, and Nan-Crook, in collection of Maps of estates of the 3rd Earl of Derwentwater, forfeited to Greenwich Hospital

MP/II 1/40 (18th century). 'A plan of Low Byre and Tyne Head in the Manour of Alston', in collection of Maps of estates of the 3rd Earl of Derwentwater, forfeited to Greenwich Hospital

MPB/1/61 (1578). *'Discriptio more sive vasti de Sadgil'*: three plans of the moor and waste of Sadgill, Westmorland

MPC/1/34 (1586). Map of Angerton Moss

MPC/1/80 (1607). Map of area from Kershope Head to Garristown showing Nichol Forest, Liddale, Arthuret, Randelinton

MPE/1/659 (1804). Plan of demesne land of the manor of Lanercost

MPE/1/663 (1771). Extract from "A Plan of the Barony of Gilsland situated in the County of Cumberland"

MPE/1/664 (1804). Plan of Stone House farm, part of the manor of Lanercost

MPF/1/257 (1552). The Plan of the Debatable Land between England and Scotland

MPF/1/285 (1590). A tract of ye Bounders of ye West Marches of Englande towardes Scotlande

MPF/1/334 (1569). Sketch plan of Workington, Cumberland and area to the sea, showing church, manor house and houses in the town of Workington

MR/1/252 (1778). Two maps of manor of Alston Moor, showing named tenements and houses in elevation

MR/1/804 (1767). Cumberland, County Durham and Northumberland. Map showing the Derwentwater Estates

SC/12/40/19 (1603). Holme Cultram: Plan of sea-banks

Ward/2/61/241/14 (1567). Map of the lands called 'Bolton Woodde' and 'the Loynes of Bolton Fell'

Published Maps

Donald, T. (1774). *The County of Cumberland*, London: Hodgkinson

Greenwood, C. and J. (1822). *Map of the county of Cumberland from an actual survey made in the years 1821 & 1822*). Greenwood: London

Hodgson, T. (1828). *Plan of the County of Westmorland*. Engraved by W.R. Gardner. Lancaster: Thomas Hodgson

Jeffreys, T. (1770). *The County of Westmoreland*, London: Jefferys

Saxton, C. (1576). Map of Westmorland and Cumberland, London

Yates, W. (1786). *The County Palatine of Lancashire*, London

Other Documents (surveys, terriers, rentals)

Cumbria Archives, Barrow-in-Furness (BCA)

B/PR/1/M/9/25/57 (1696). Agreement to convey corn mill called Little Milln between Dalton and Breastmill beck

B/PR/1/M/9/25/58, (1732). Lease for 15 years of all those three mills called Little Milne, Rouse Milne and Windmilne in Low Furness

B/PR/1/M/9/25/61, (1534). Copy agreement of tenants of Southend, Walney, to manage rabbit warren

Cumbria Archives, Carlisle (CCA)

D/CHA/Machell/MSS1 (1686). Thomas Machell manuscript

Cumbria Archives, Kendal (KCA)

WDD/D/81 (1656). Deeds relating to the estate of George Crowle at Beetham

Cumbria Archives, Whitehaven (WCA)

D/Cu/Comp 11/3 (1684). Agreement between Ewan Christian and mason, with plan and elevation for proposed building of Ewanrigg

Lancashire Archives, Preston (LA)

DDCa/10/98 (1649). A Survey of the Manor of Furness

Cumbria Archives, Kendal (KCA)

WDy/321 (1716). Survey of the Cunswick Hall estate

The National Archives, Kew (TNA)

C/143/64/3 (1307). Mariota la Sausere of Salkeld to grant messuages and land in Maulds Meaburn to the abbot and convent of Shap, Westmorland

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Figures



Figure 1.1. The modern county of Cumbria with the study area superimposed.

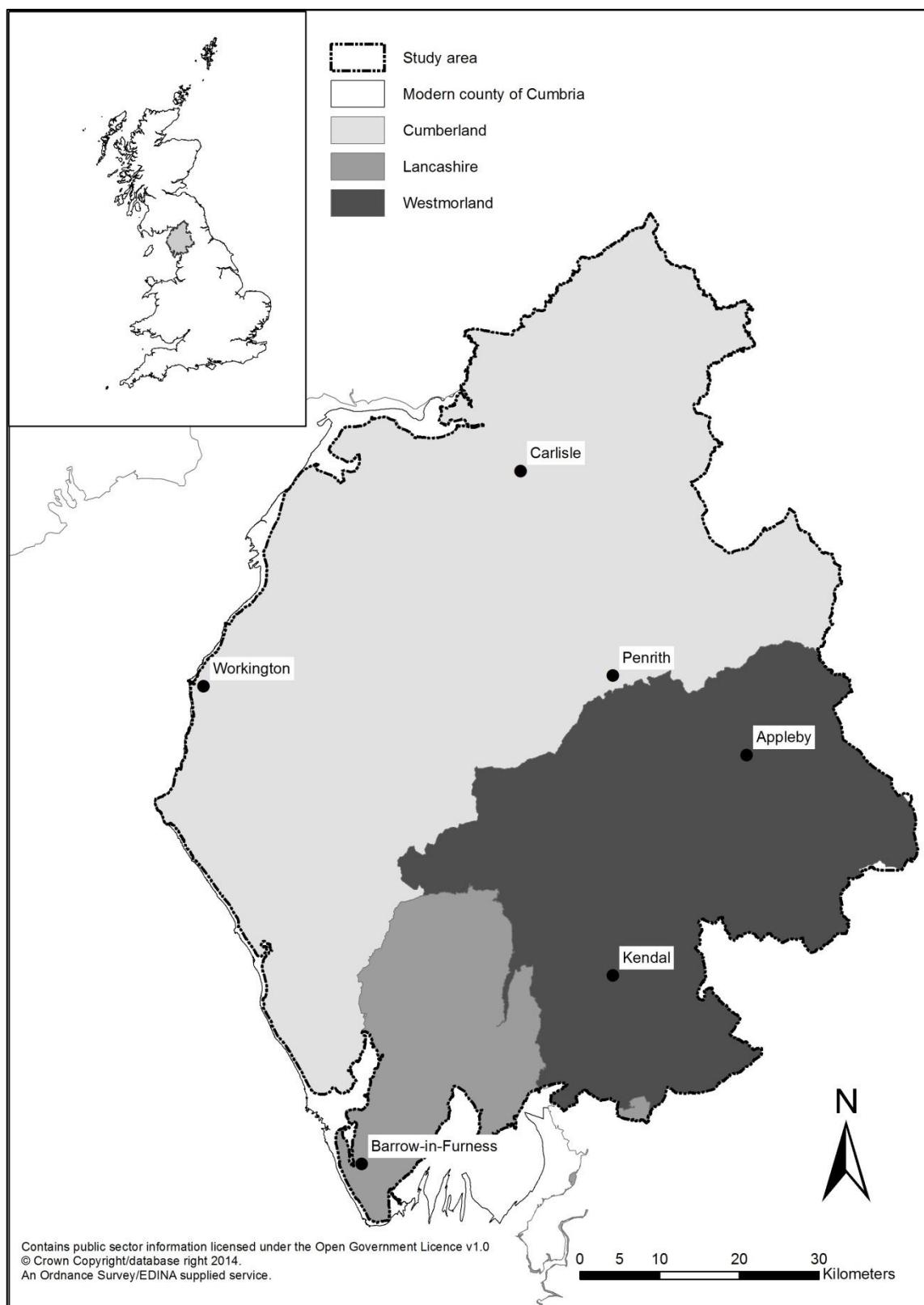


Figure 1.2. The historic counties of Cumberland, Westmorland and Lancashire over Sands which make up the modern county of Cumbria.

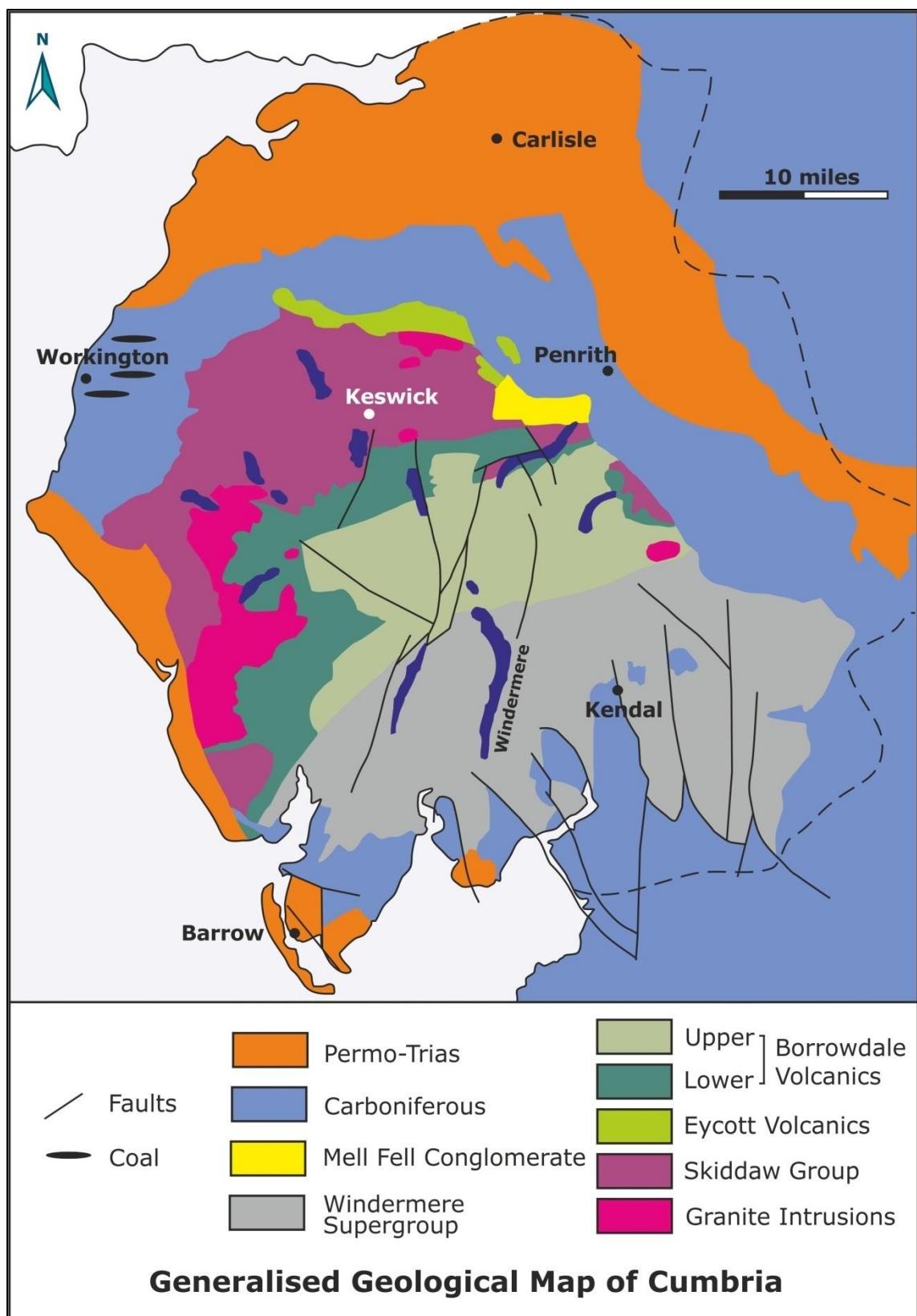


Figure 1.3. A simplified geological map of Cumbria (© Cumbria GeoConservation).

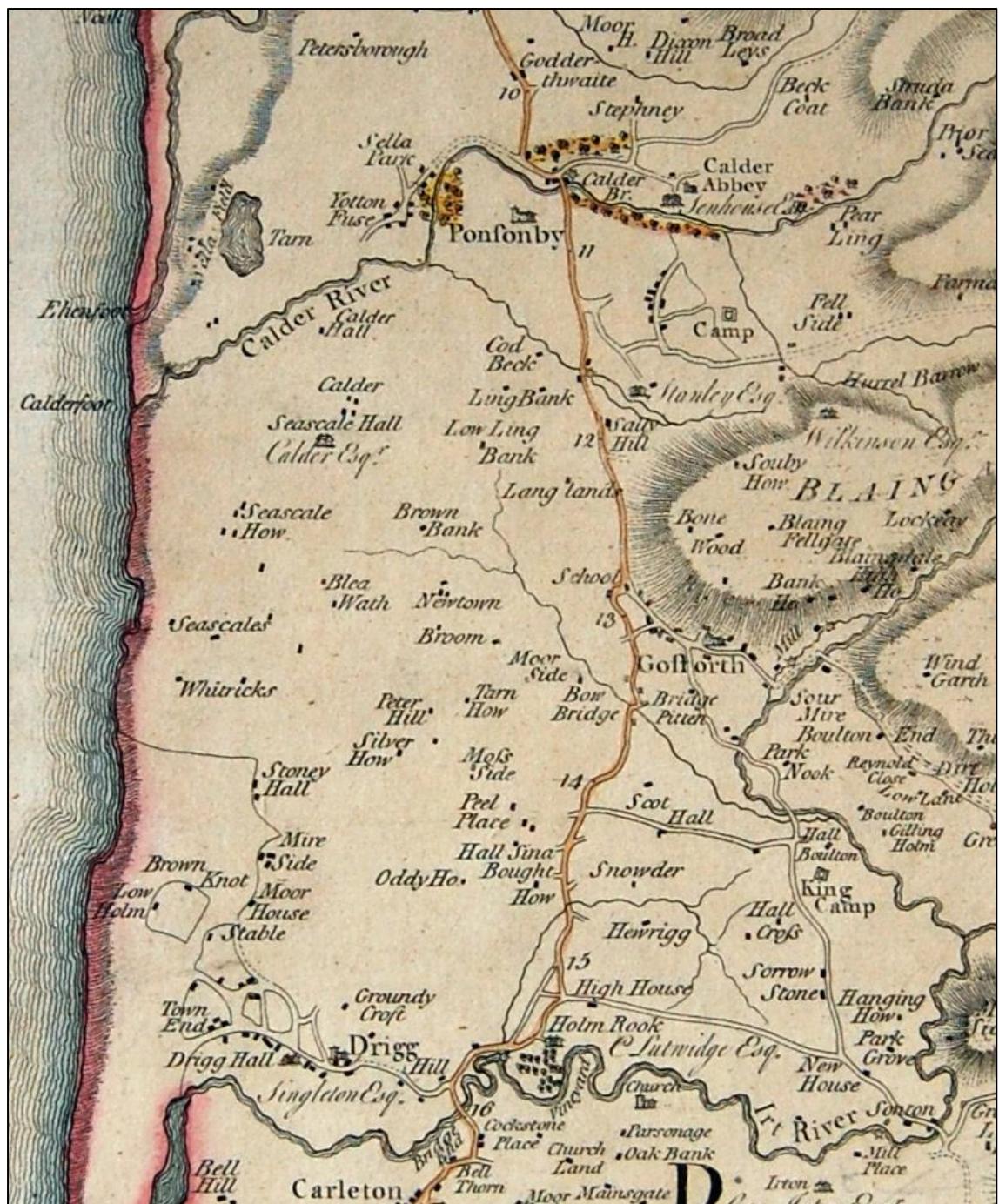


Figure 1.4. A detail from Donald's 1774 Map of Cumberland, showing the map makers' detailed depiction of individual farms and cottages



Figure 2.1. Detail from Donald's Map of Cumberland, 1774. The area shown, to the south of Carlisle, has extensive areas of moorland, the edges of which are clearly marked and with conventions to distinguish between lowland and upland common



Figure 2.2. Detail from Jeffery's Map of Westmorland, 1770. The area shown to the east of Kendal is one of low fell, which is marked by hachures, but the edges of the commons are not marked by definite lines

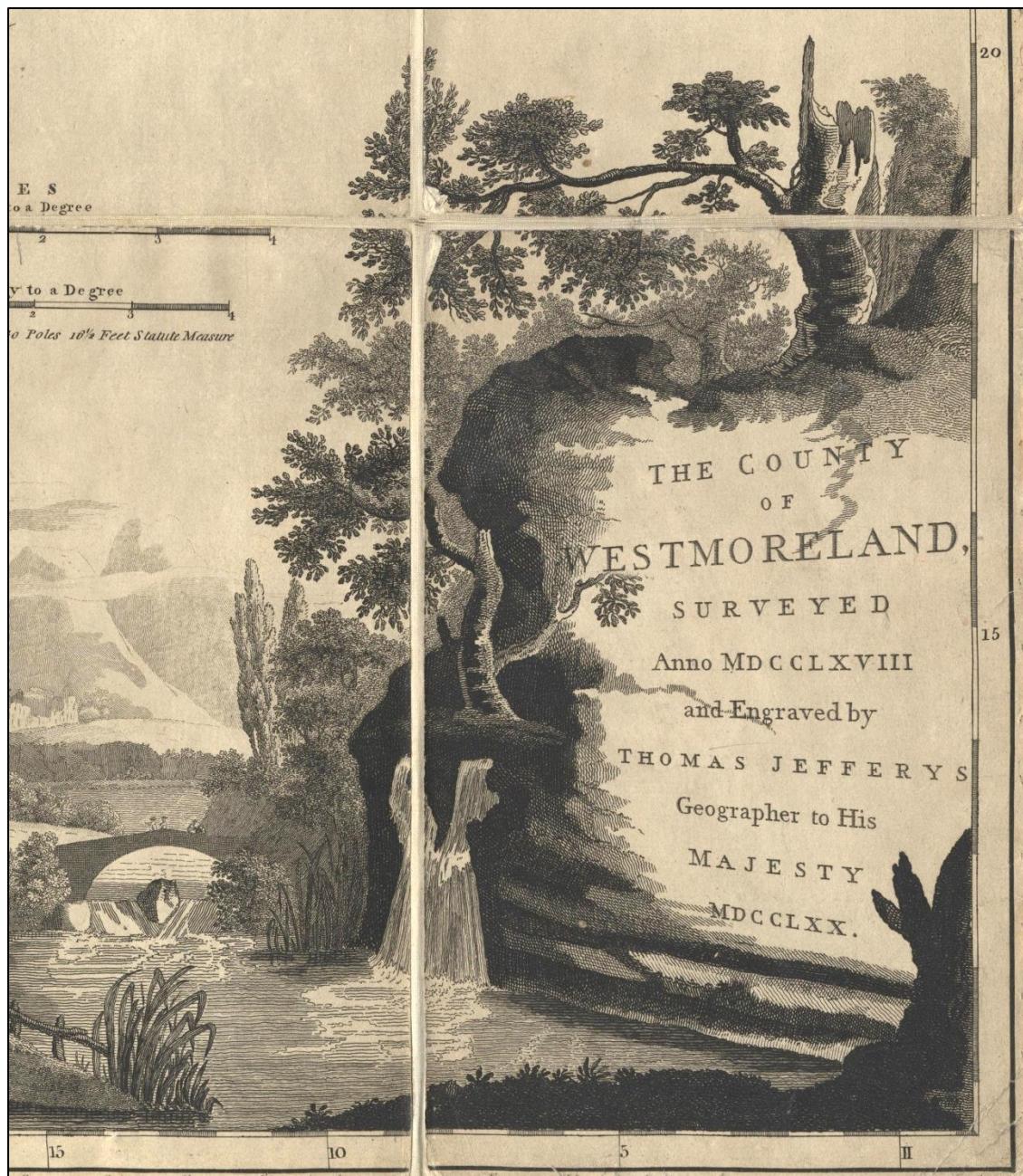


Figure 2.3. The title cartouche from Jeffery's Map of Westmorland, 1770. No mention is made of the surveyors who worked on the map with Jefferys, and his title of Geographer to the King is prominent



Figure 2.4. The title cartouche from Donald's map of Cumberland, 1774. It makes reference to Thomas Jefferys, who initiated the survey, and to Joseph Hodkinson, the engraver

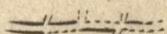
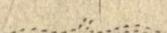
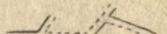
EXPLANATION.

H	Market Towns in Capitals, as	PENRITH
	Parishes or Townships in Print, as	Dearham
	Churches or Chapels	■ ■
	Seats or noted Houses	■ ■
	Farms or Cottages	— —
	Parks	—
T	Turnpike Roads	— —
	Inclosed Roads	— —
	Open Roads	— —
	Roads open on one Side and Inclosed on the other	— —
	Rivers & Becks	— —
	Roman Roads & Stations in Old Print, as	Petriana
R	The Print Figures shew the Distance from one Town to another, for Instance C. to K.n. 7:24, signifies that from the Market Cross in Cockermouth to the Market Cross in Keswick is 11 Miles 7 Furlongs and 24 Poles.	
	The Italic Figures shew the Division of the Miles.	

In this Survey the Horizontal Distances are deduced [by Trigonometrical Calculations] from a Base line measured on Level Ground, the Roads, Rivers, &c. actually Surveyed & truly delineated.

Figure 2.5. The legend from Donald's map of Cumberland, 1774, which distinguishes between hierarchies of settlements and roads, as well as depicting parks, rivers and Roman roads and stations

EXPLANATION.

Market Towns in Capitals as	KENDAL
Parishes in Capitals as	CLIFTON
Townships in Print as	Natland
Churches and Chapels	
Seats or noted Houses	
Farms or Cottages	• • •
Parks	
Turnpike Roads	
Inclosed Roads	
Open Roads	
Roads Open on one side and Inclosed on the other	
Rivers and Becks	
The Figures on the Roads are the Distances from	
Kendal except the road which reaches the	
County from Rear Cross.	
The Roman Road & Stations in Old Print as	Aballaba.

35

Figure 2.6. The legend from Jeffery's Map of Westmorland, 1770. The features in the legend are very similar to those used by Donald on his map of Cumberland, perhaps a reflection that Jefferys initiated both surveys



Figure 2.7. The villages of Reagill and Sleagill on Jeffery's Map of Westmorland were transposed. It is likely to be an engraver's error, compounded by the similarity of the names



Figure 2.8. The general settlement pattern around Glenridding shown on Jeffery's Map of Westmorland is recognisable on later maps but many of the place names changed over time

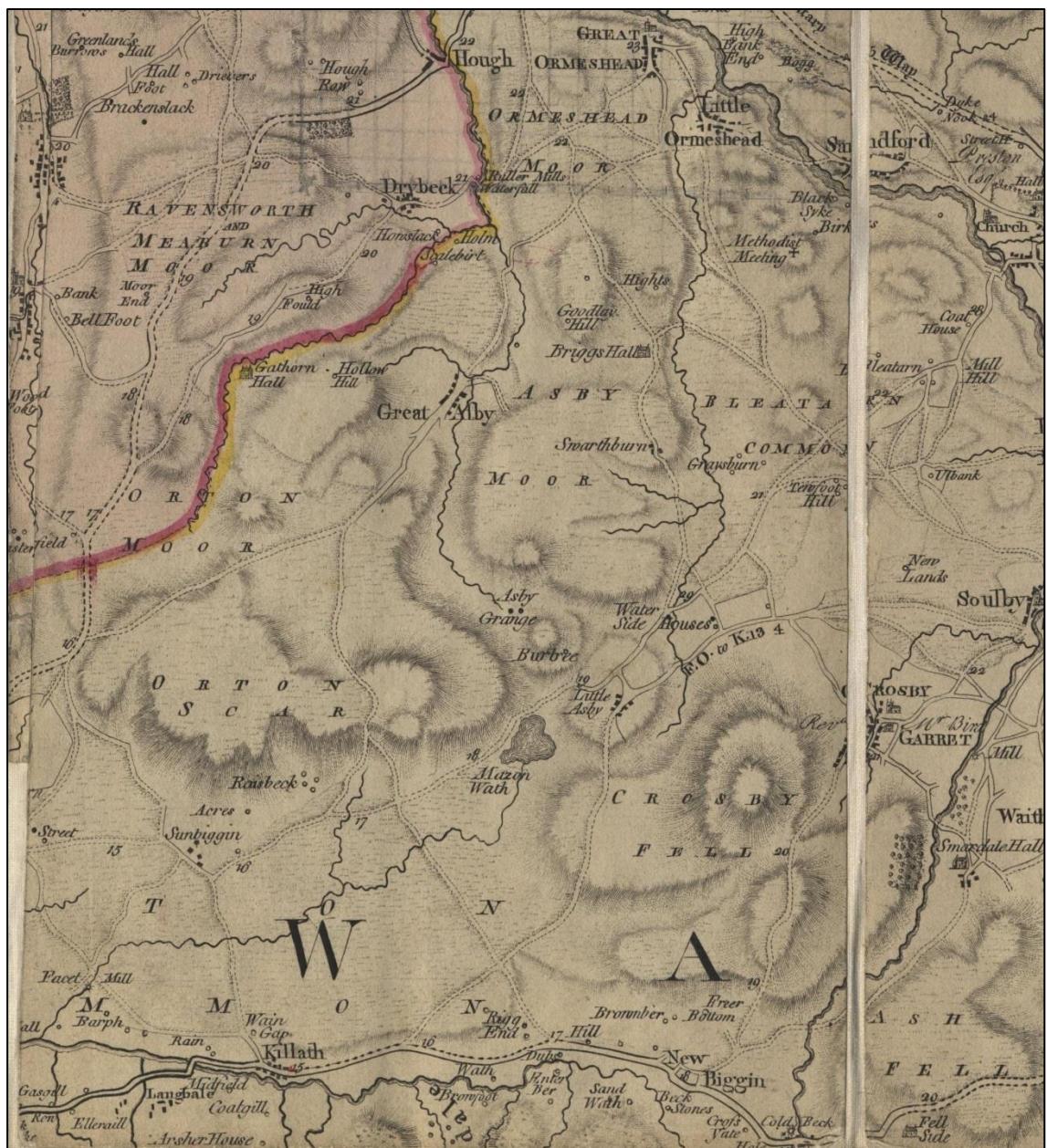


Figure 2.9. Unenclosed roads crossing the limestone moorlands in Westmorland. The exact course of the roads often changed following enclosure. Where they remained unenclosed, the routes shown were often an approximation, varying on the ground depending on the weather

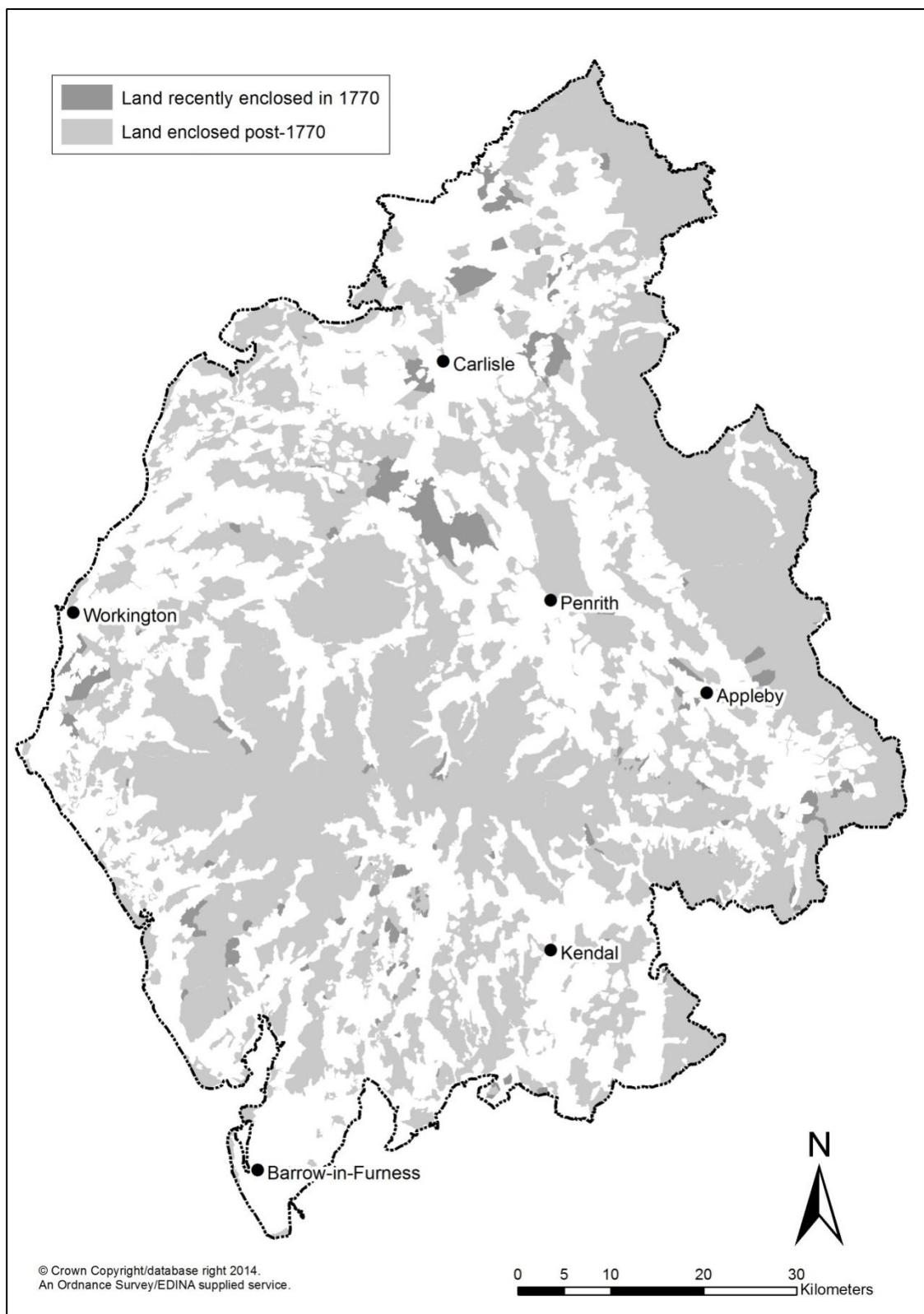


Figure 3.1. Unenclosed land and recently enclosed land in 1770

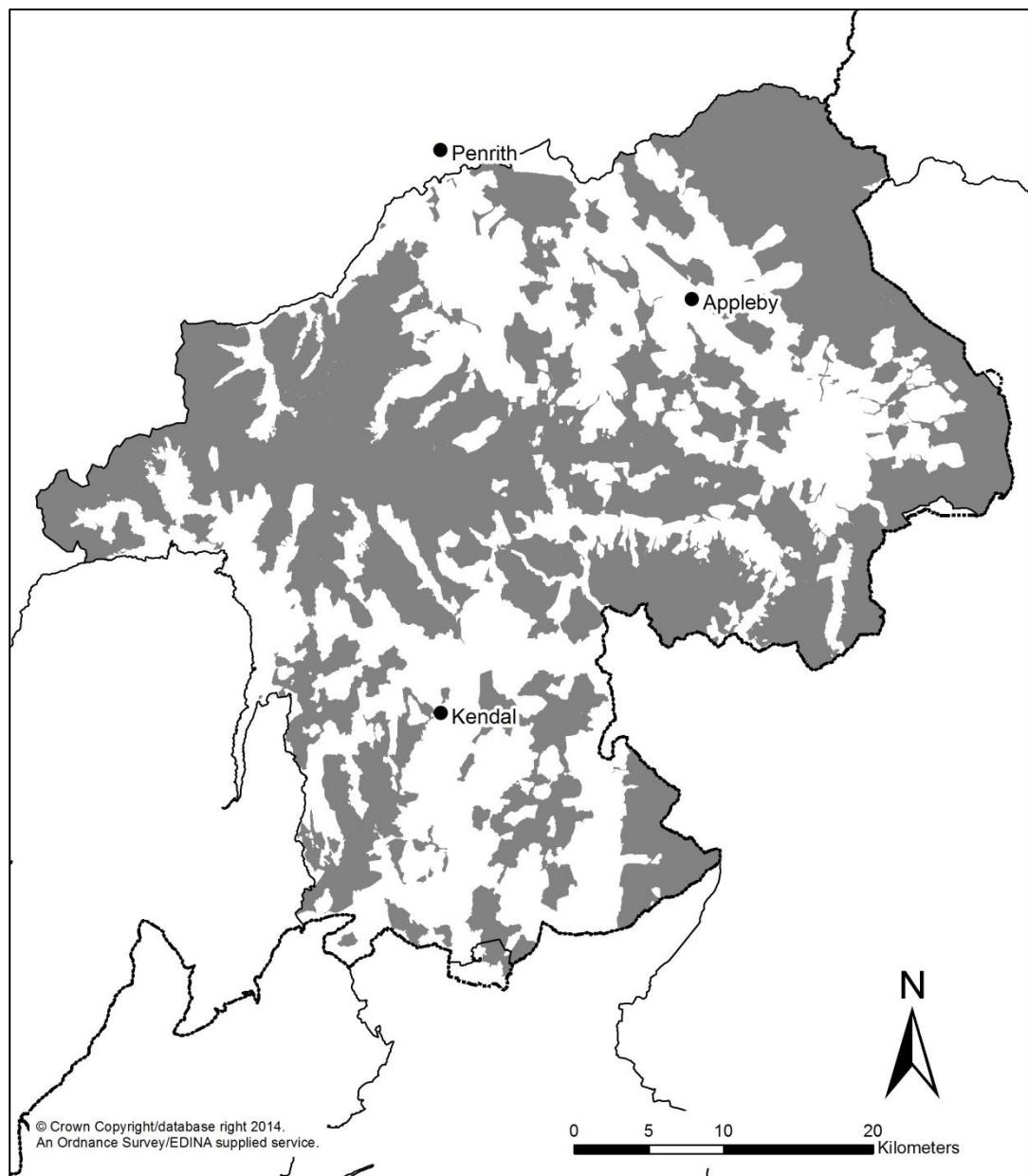


Figure 3.2. Unenclosed land in Westmorland in the late-eighteenth century

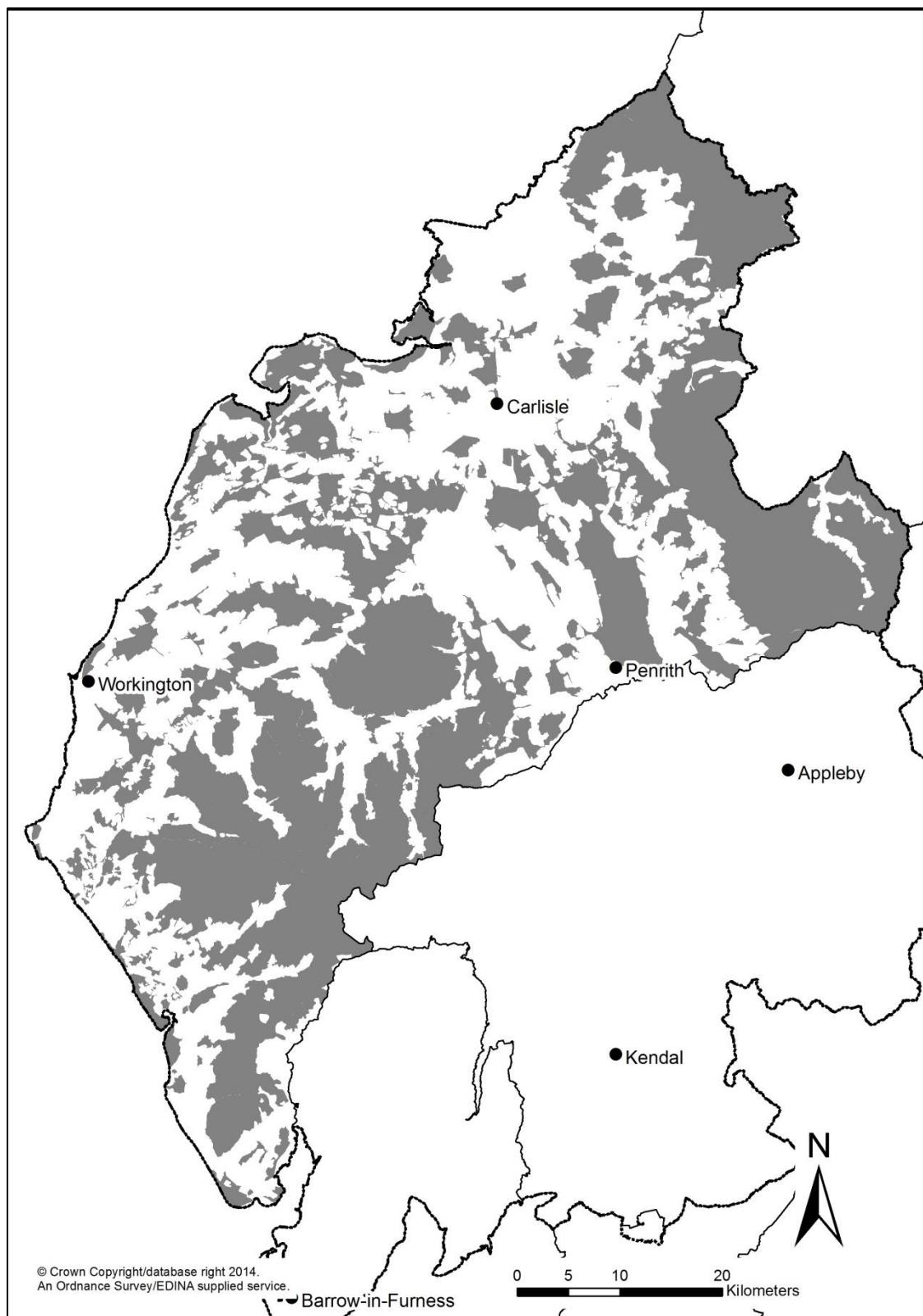


Figure 3.3. Unenclosed land in Cumberland in the late-eighteenth century

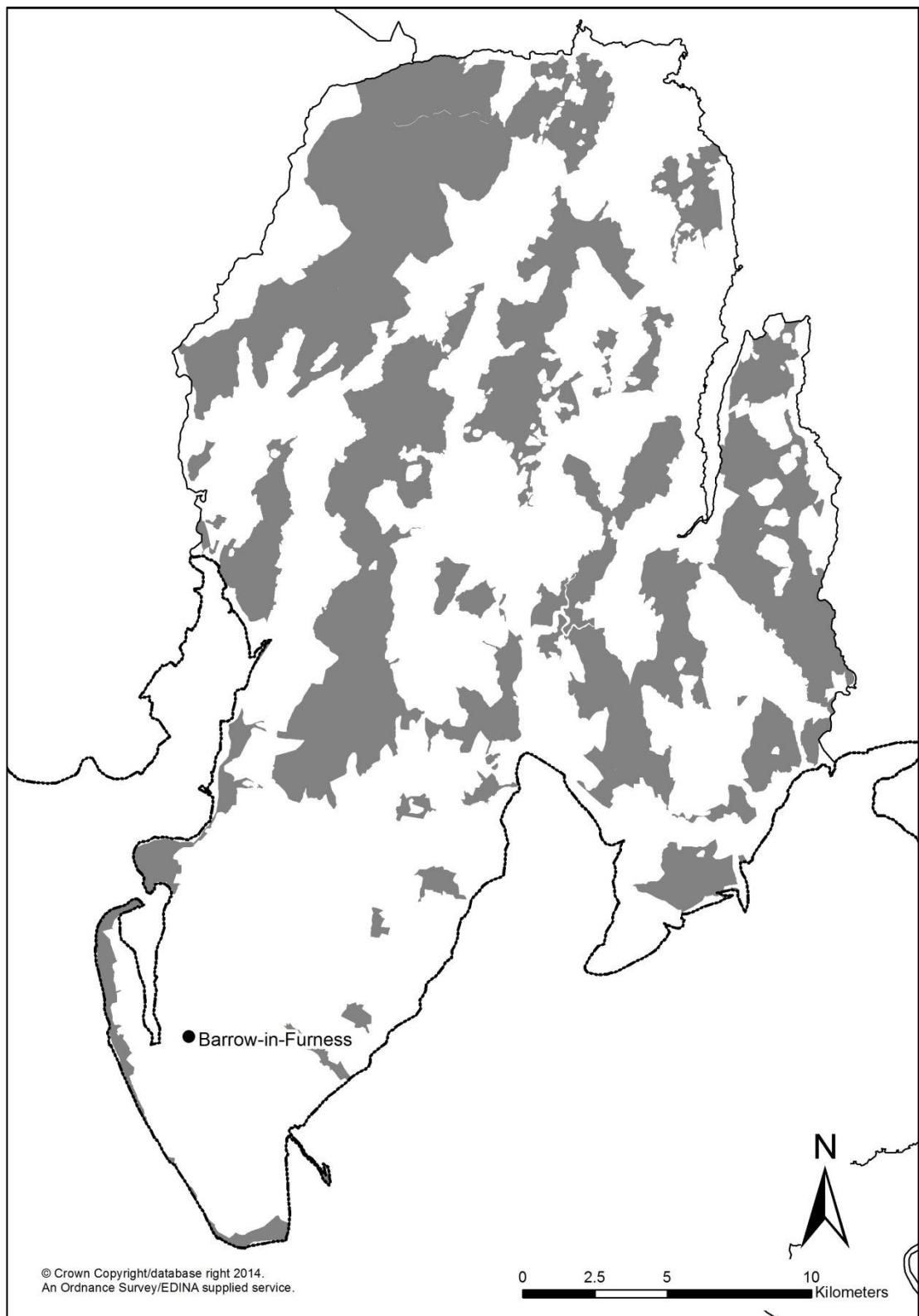


Figure 3.4. Unenclosed land in Lancashire over Sands in the late-eighteenth century

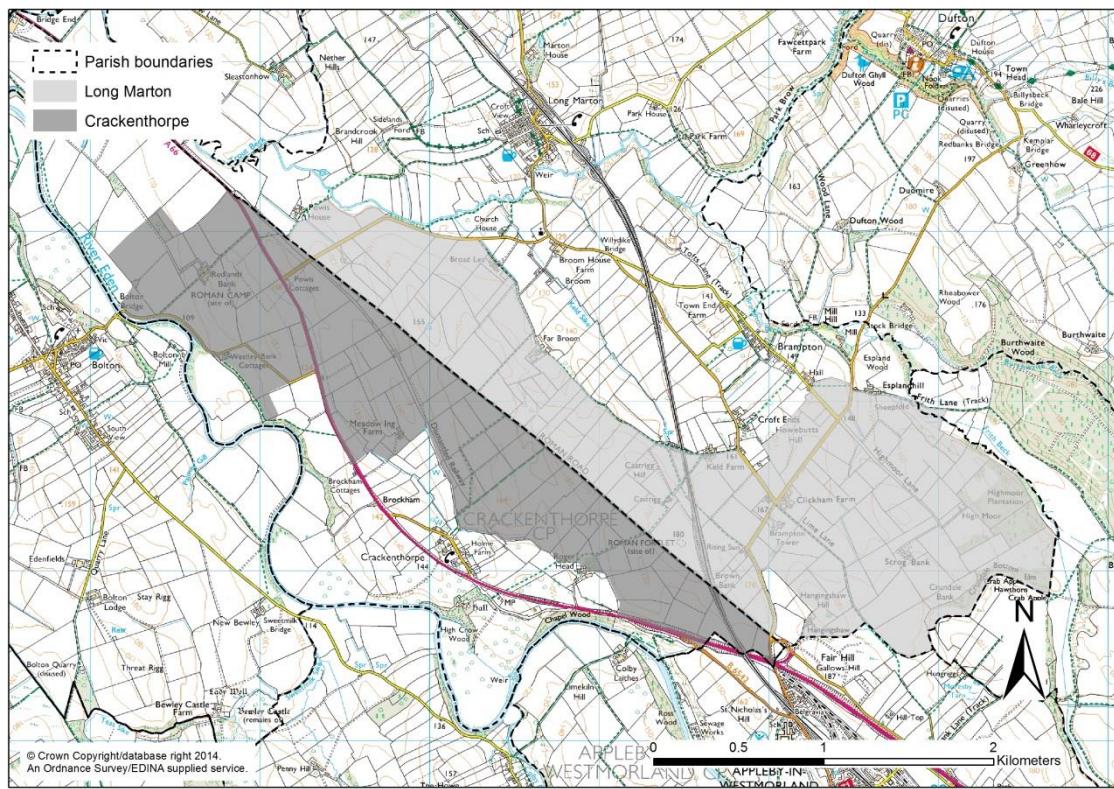


Figure 3.5. The enclosure of the common, shared between Crackenthorpe (to the south) and Long Marton, was enclosed in two parts over four years. The common waste for each township was divided by a Roman road

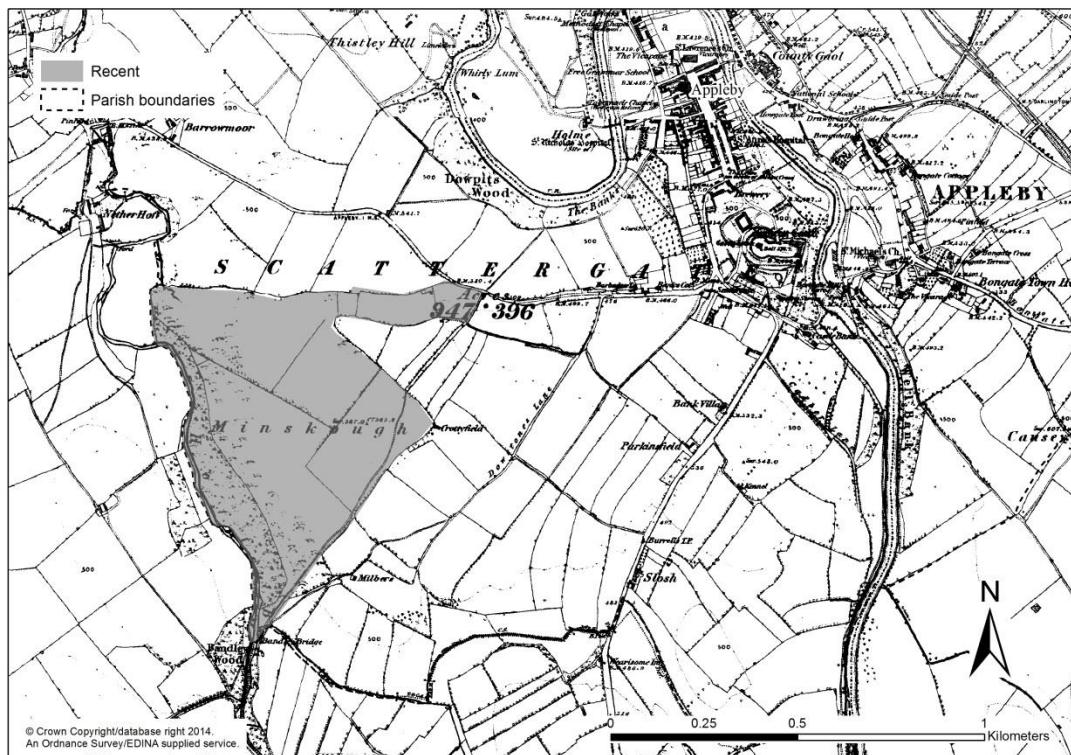


Figure 3.6. The former Minskough Moor, which was probably already enclosed by the late-eighteenth century

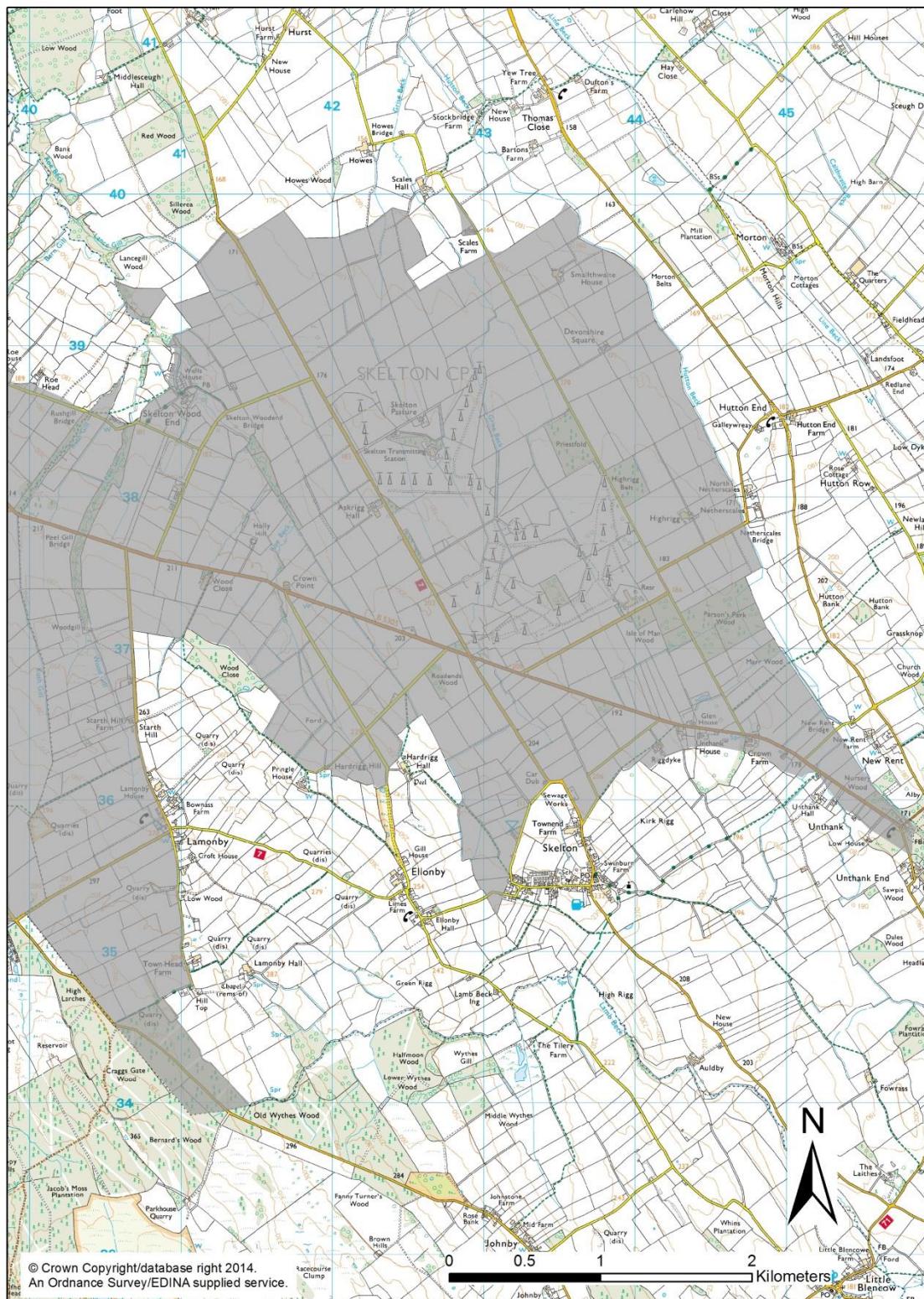


Figure 3.7. The extensive areas of common waste in the Forest of Inglewood were enclosed mostly in the late-eighteenth century. The commons of Skelton were enclosed in 1769

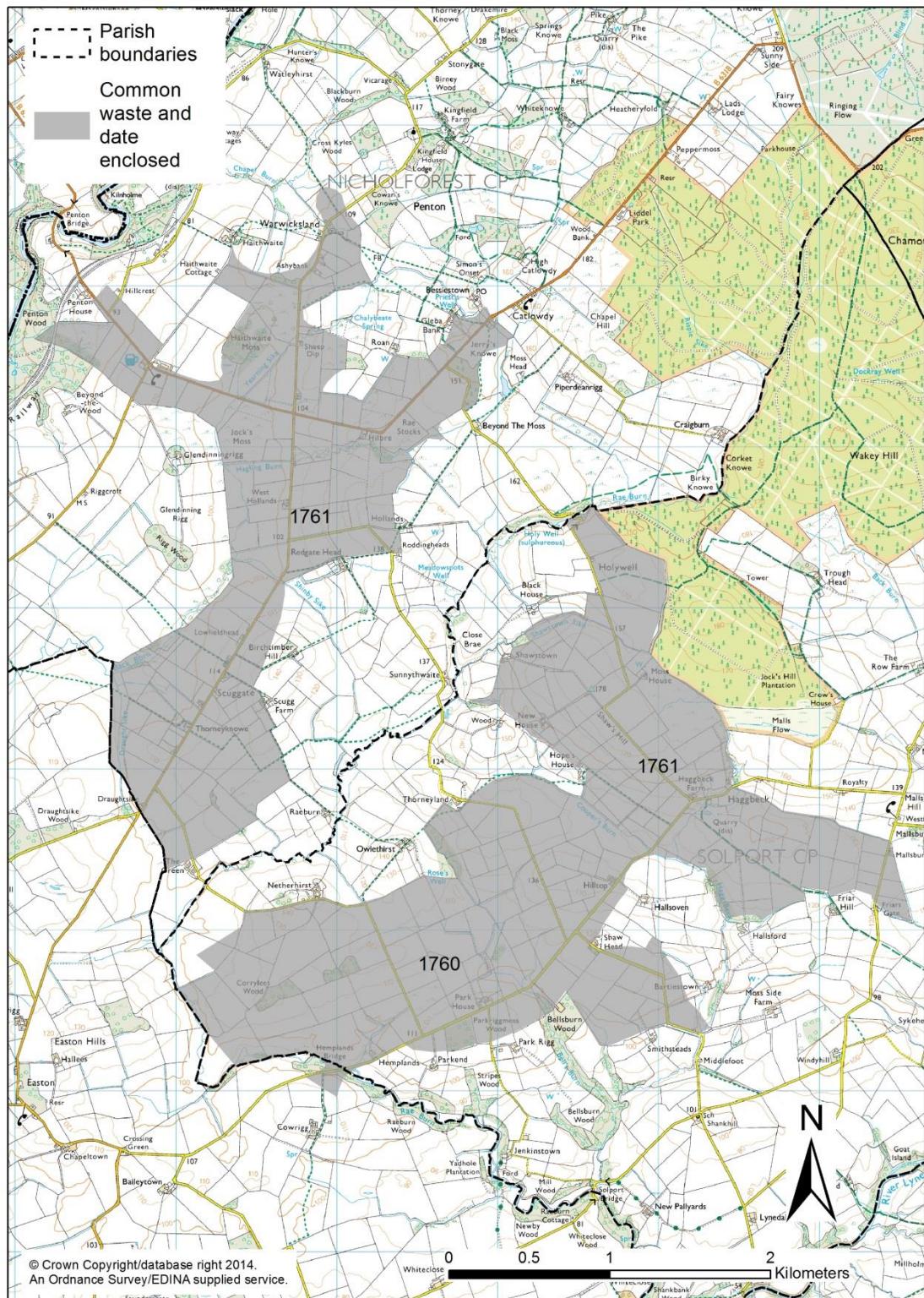


Figure 3.8. The common waste of Solport and Nichol Forest

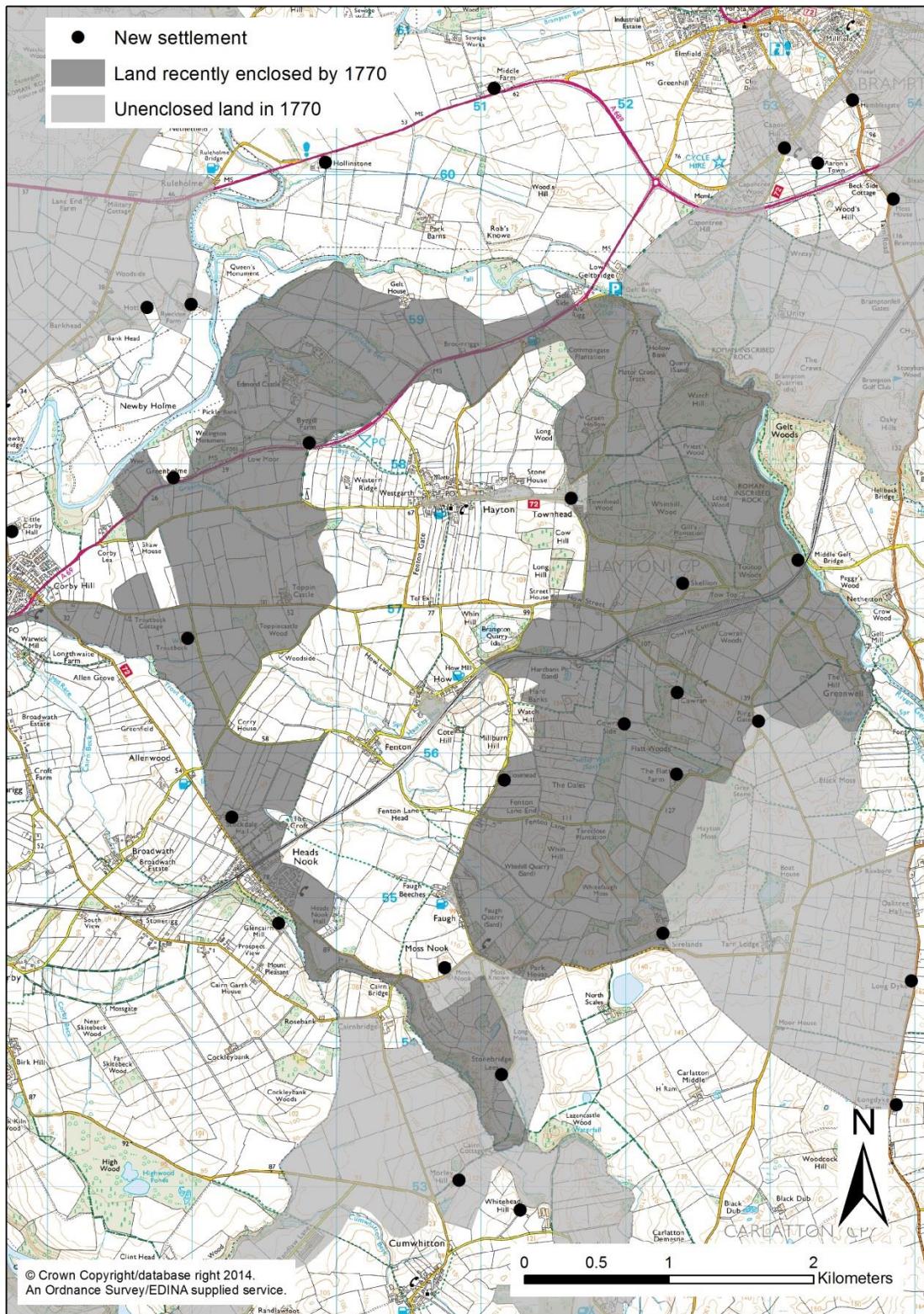


Figure 3.9. The lower lying common wastes surrounding the common arable fields of Hayton were enclosed in 1704.

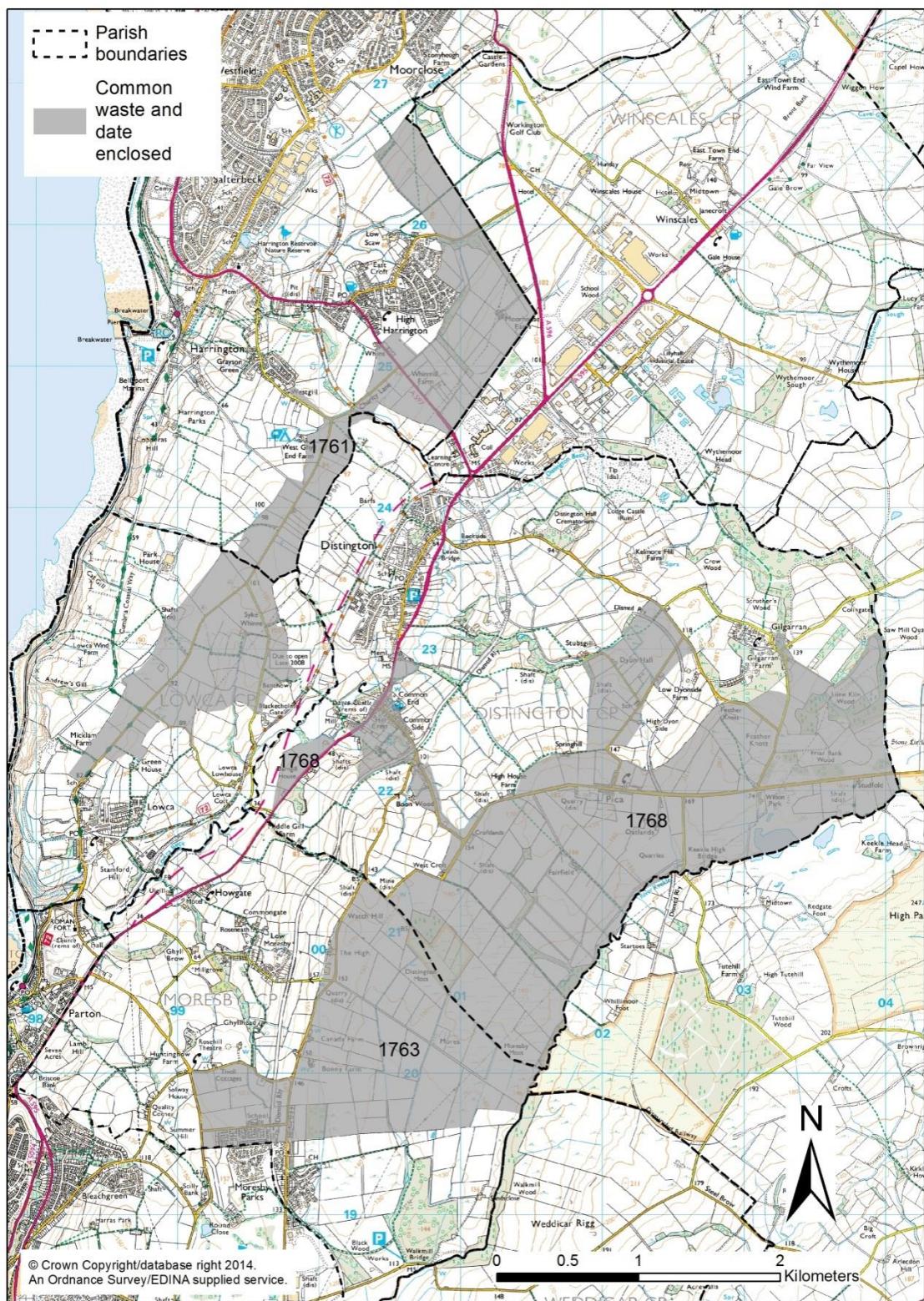


Figure 3.10. The lowland commons around Workington were enclosed mainly in the 1760s



Figure 3.11. An extract from Donald's Map of Cumberland, 1774, showing the effect of the Solway Moss bog burst in 1771

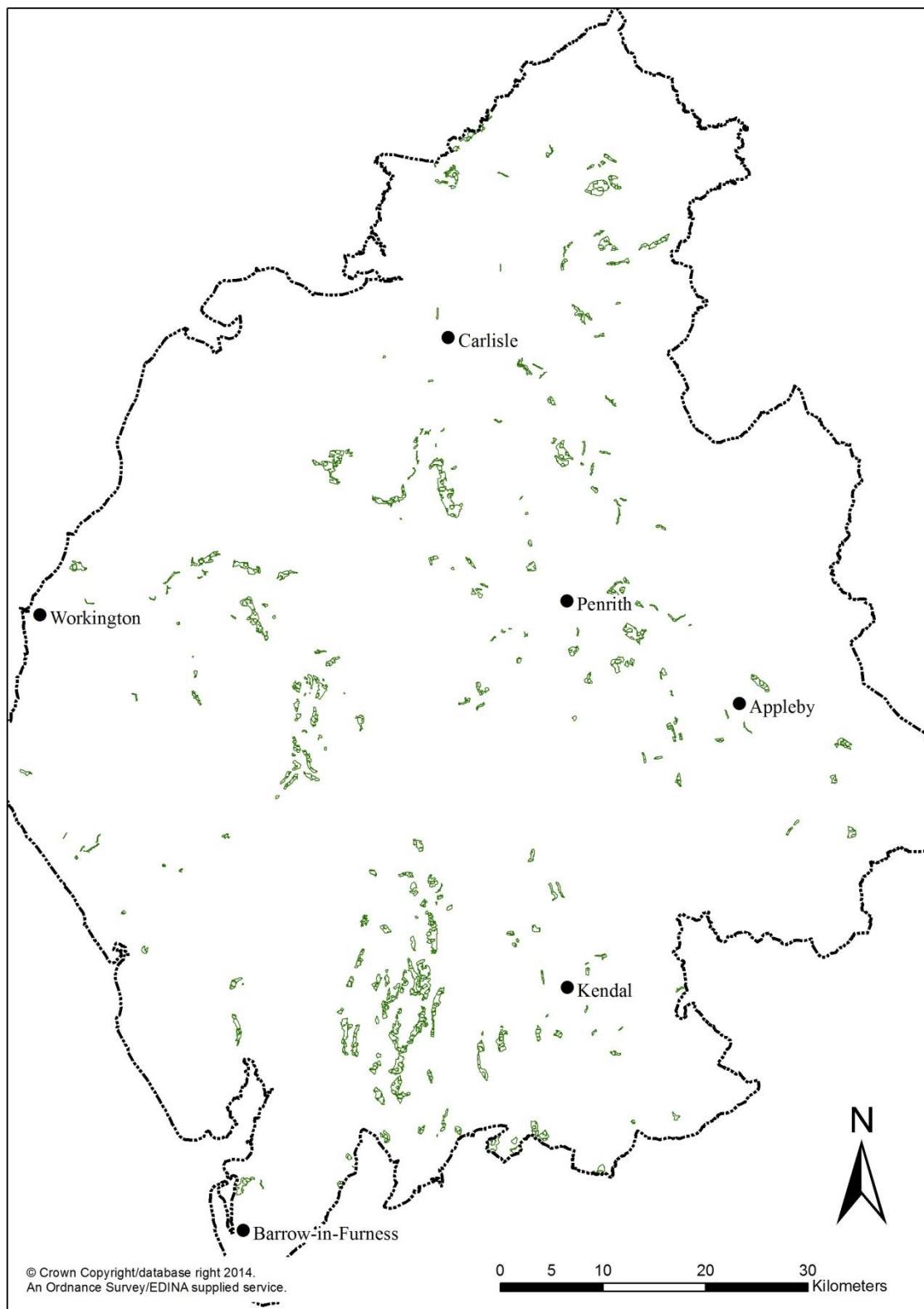


Figure 3.12. The extent of woodland cover in the study area in the late-eighteenth century



Figure 3.13. An extract from a map of the Debateable Land, 1552, showing extensive areas of woodland along the border with Scotland (TNA MPF 1/257)



Figure 3.14. Nichol Forest in 1607, showing extensive woodland areas along the Scottish border (TNA MPC 1/80)



Figure 3.15. Extract from Donald's Map of Cumberland, 1774, showing very little woodland cover along the Scottish border

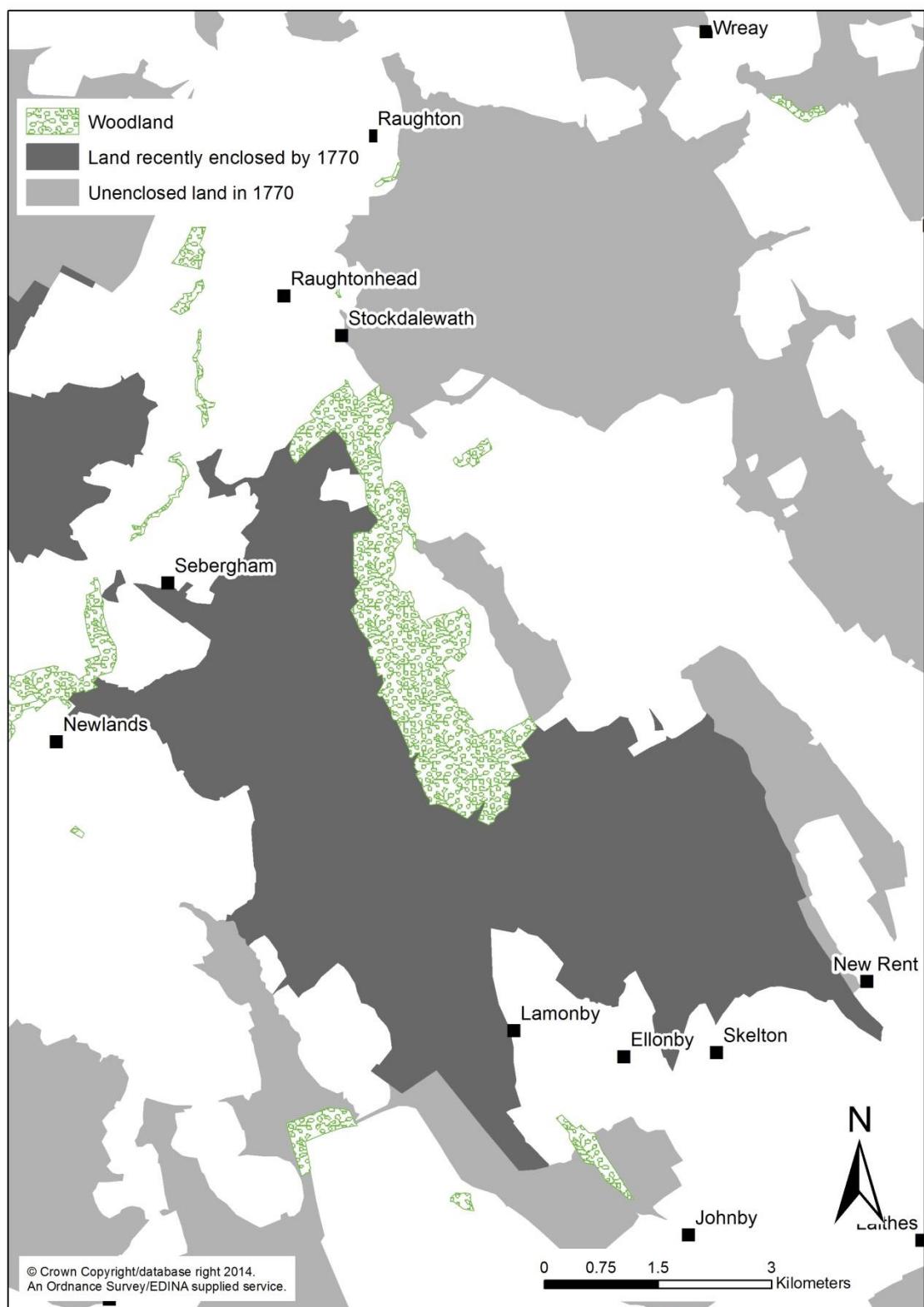


Figure 3.16. Late-eighteenth century woodland cover at Castle Sowerby in the Forest of Inglewood

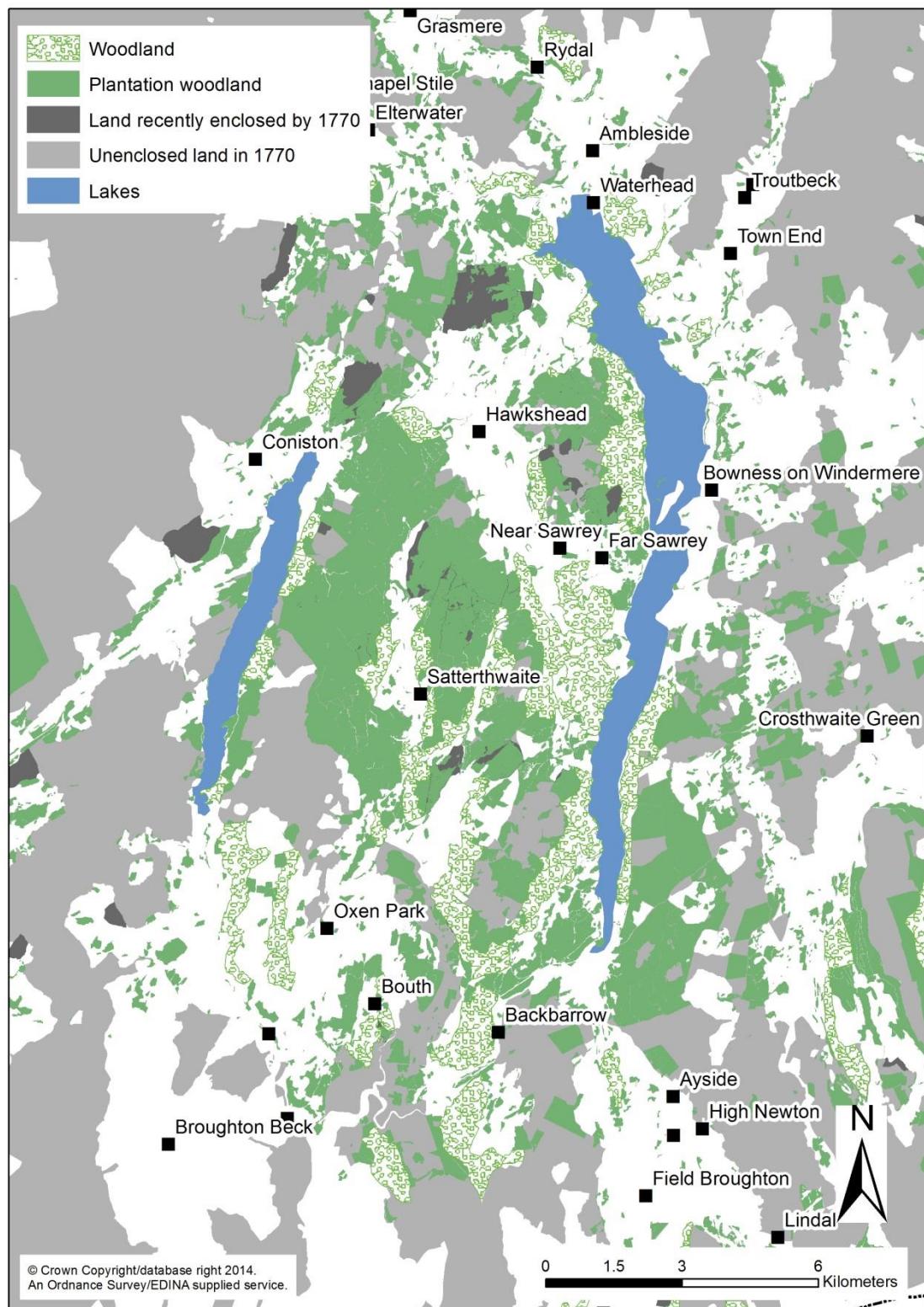


Figure 3.17. Plantation and ancient woodland in High Furness. The plantation woodland dates largely to the end of eighteenth century and later

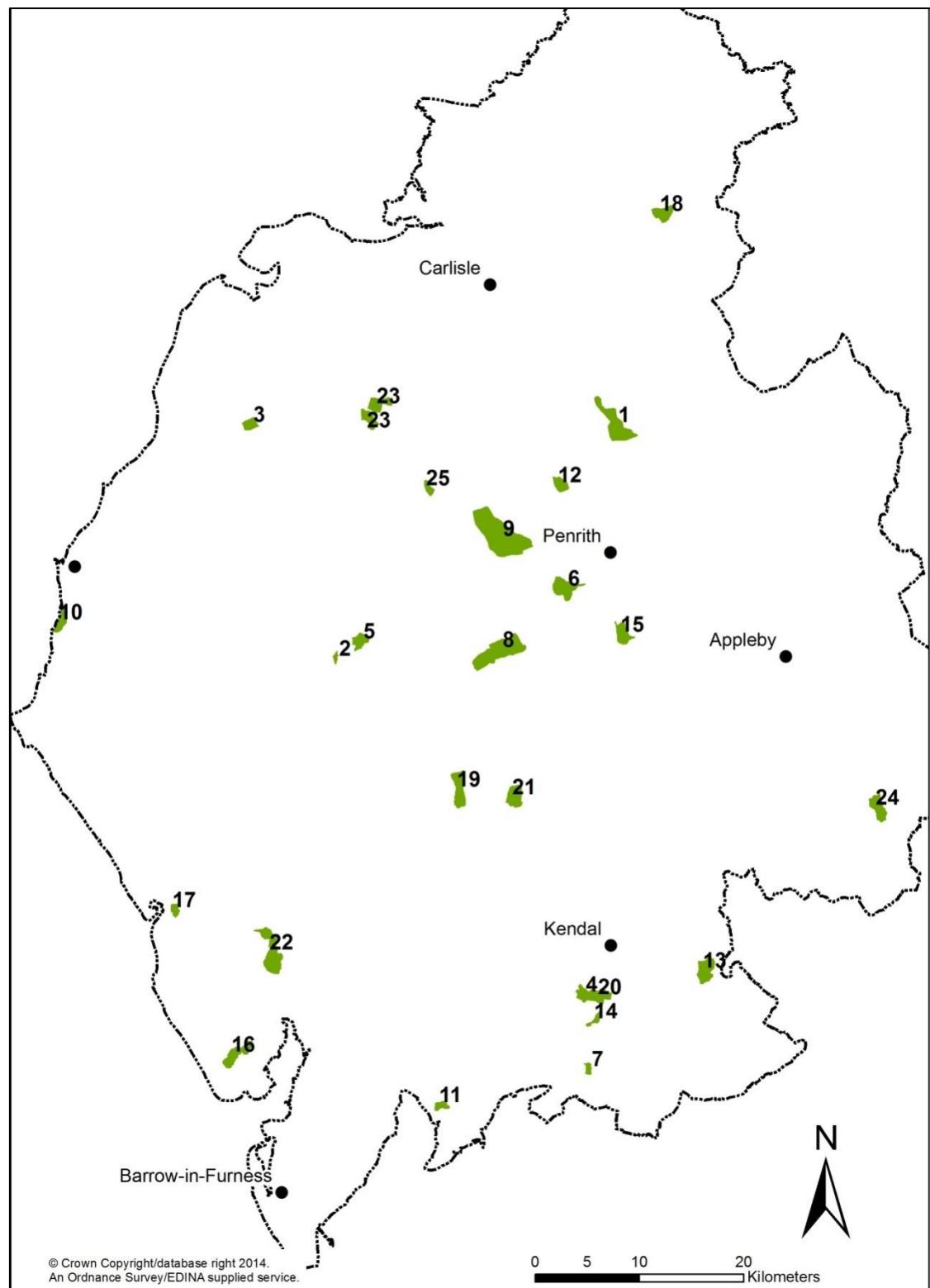
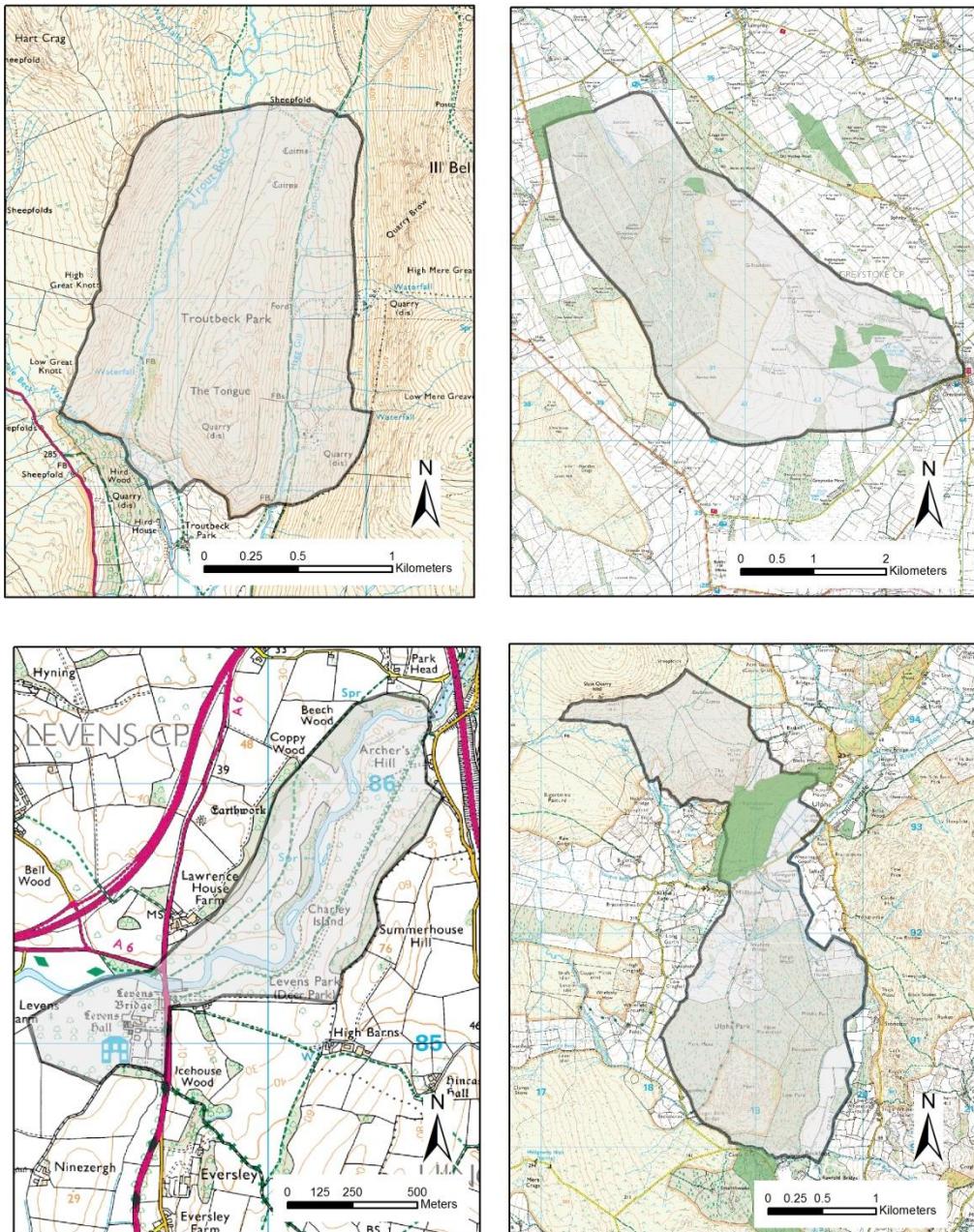
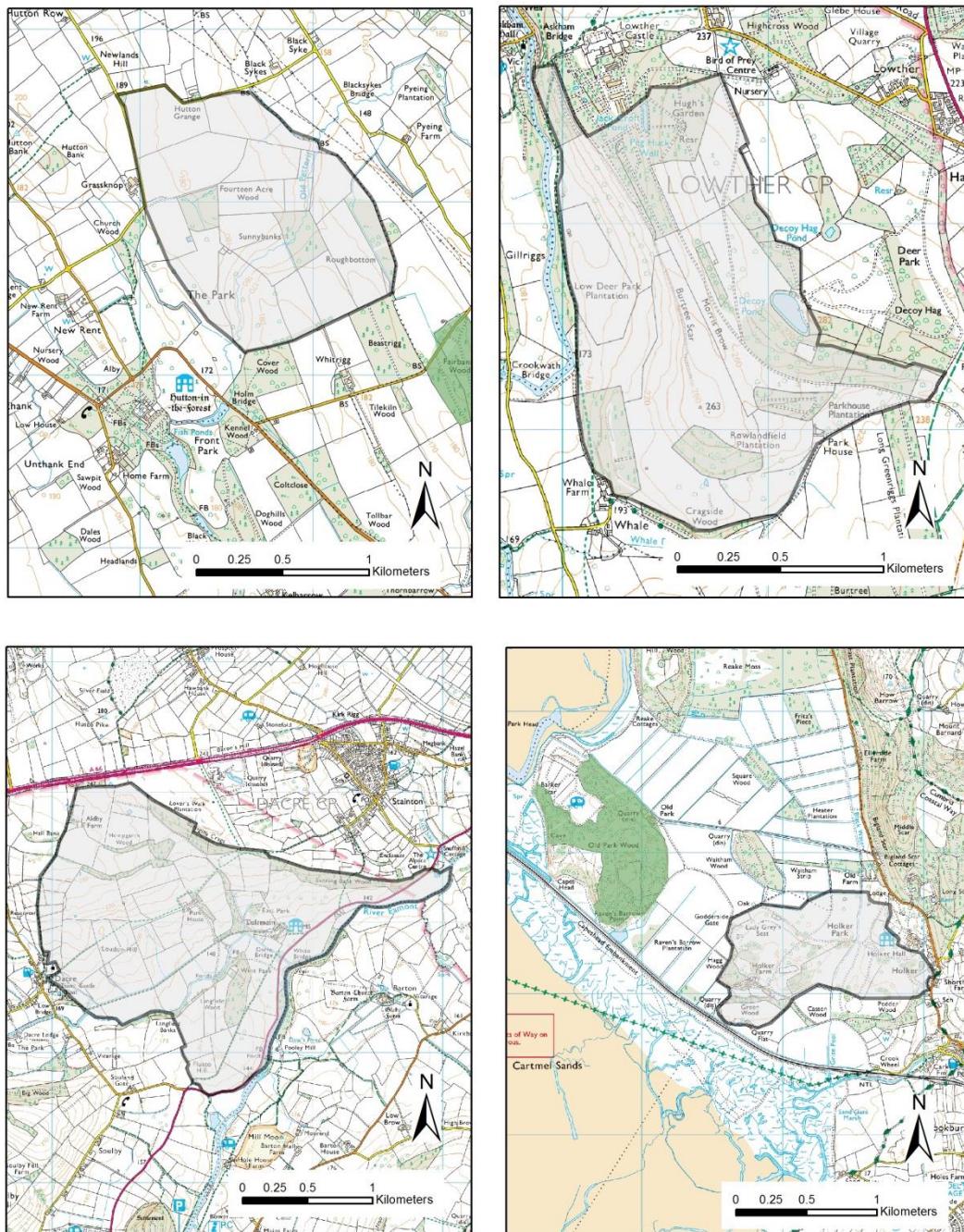


Figure 3.18. Parks in the late-eighteenth century. The key to the numbered list of deer parks is given in Table 3.2



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Figure 3.19. Parks at Troutbeck (top left), Greystoke (top right), Levens (bottom left) and Ulpha (bottom right)



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Figure 3.20. Parks at Hutton in the Forest (top left), Lowther (top right), Dalemain (bottom left) and Holker (bottom right)



Figure 3.21. Donald's Map of Cumberland, 1774, shows an avenue of trees in front of Brougham Hall, indicating that the park was set out as a designed landscape

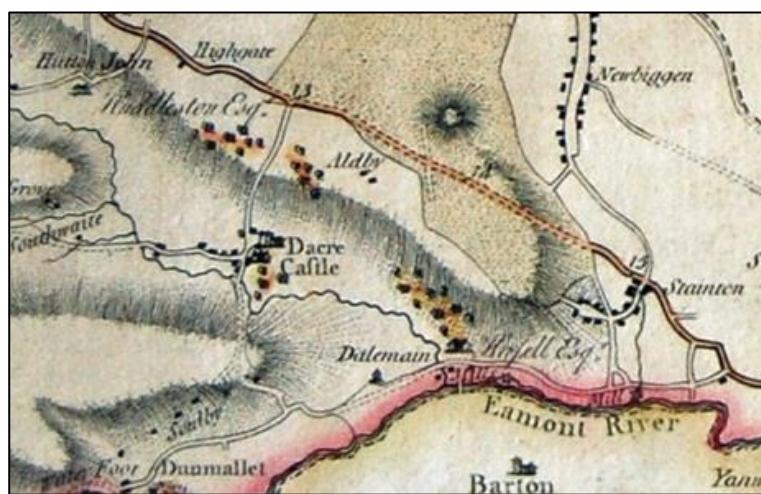


Figure 3.22. The park at Dalemain was created as a designed landscape, which was enhanced in the late-eighteenth century. Donald's Map of Cumberland hints at design with the representation of an avenue of trees

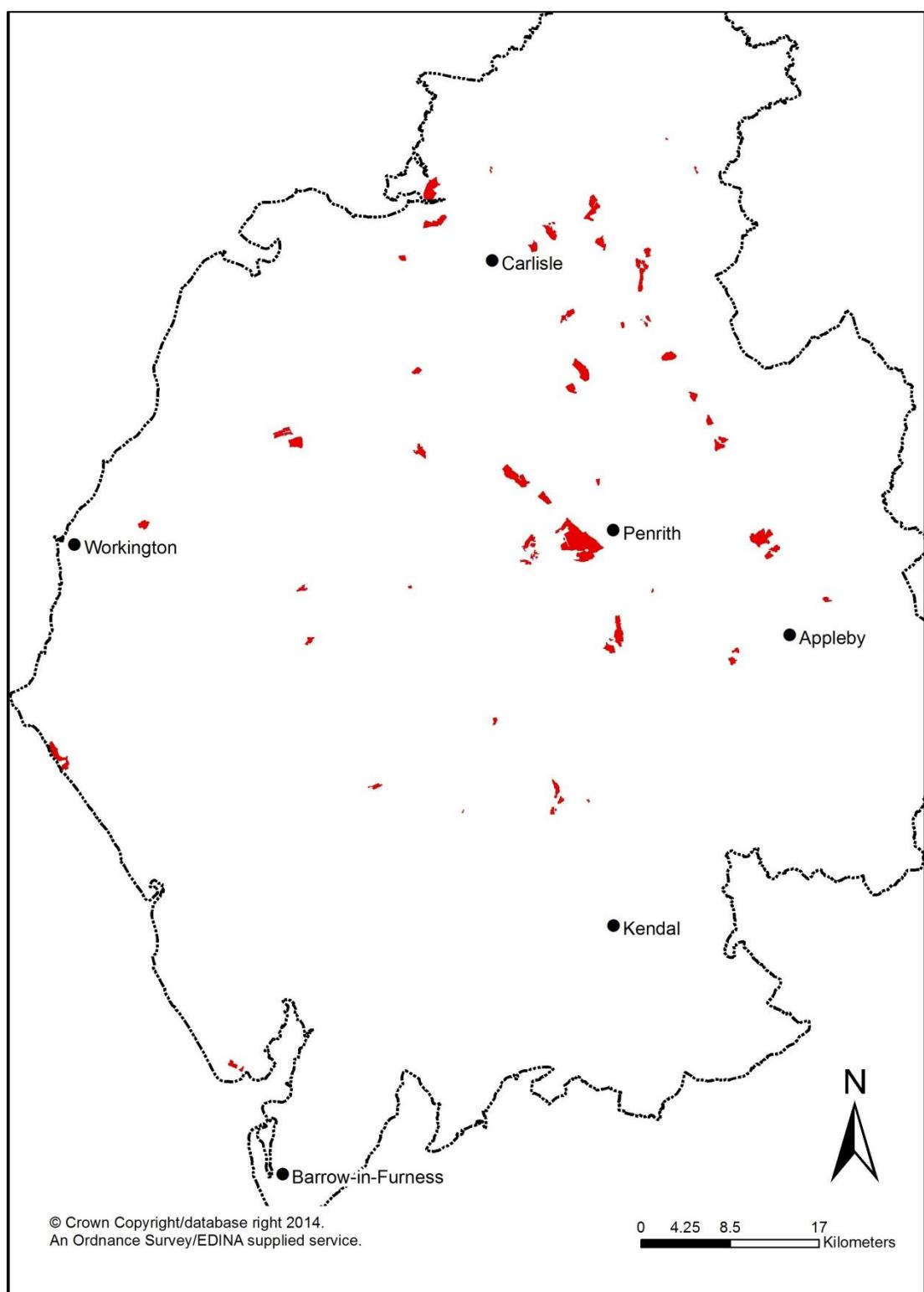


Figure 3.23. The areas of surviving common arable fields in the late eighteenth century

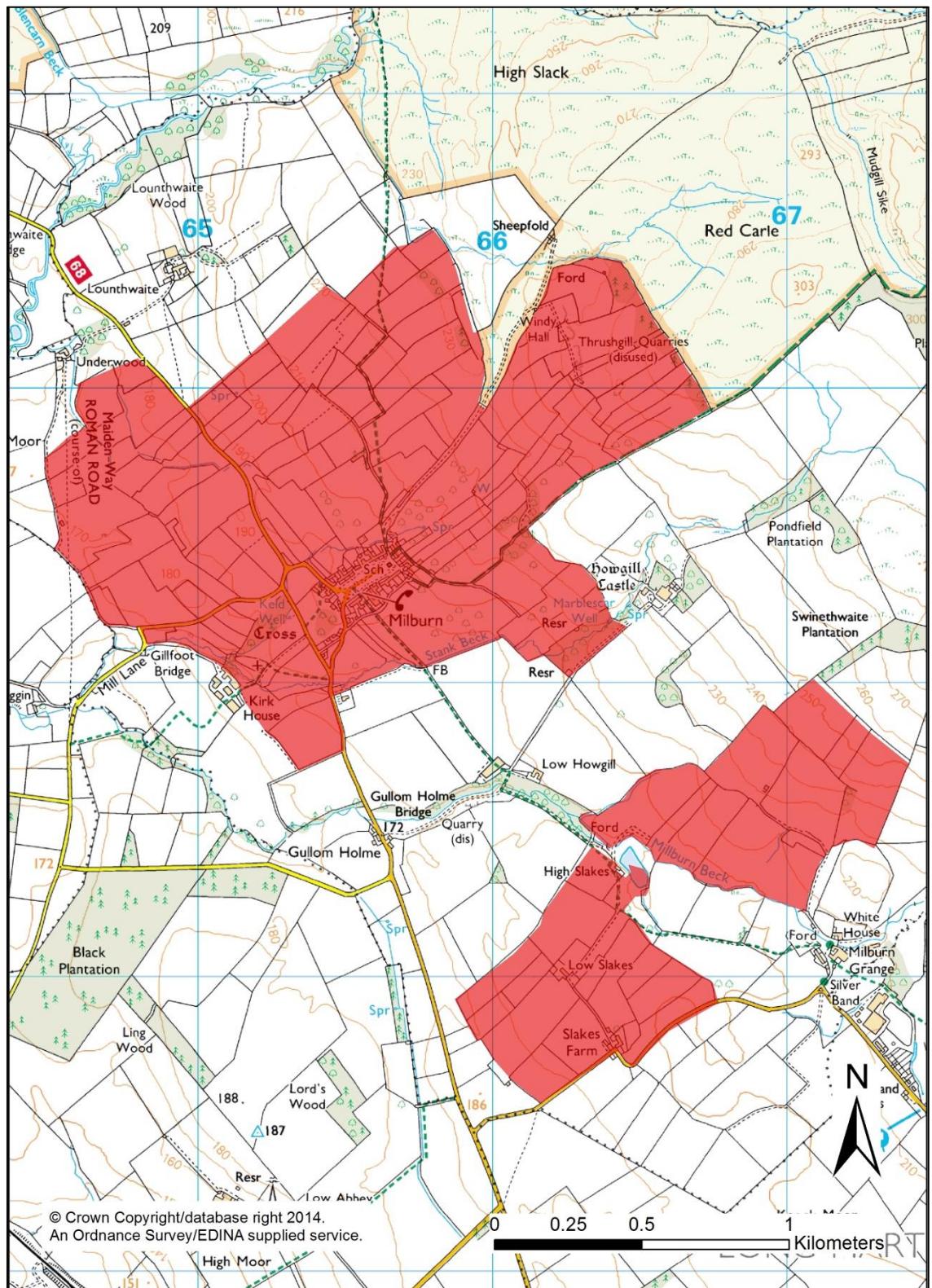


Figure 3.24. The former common arable fields of Milburn and Milburn Grange, which were enclosed after Donald's Map of Cumberland in 1774 but before the enclosure of the common wastes in 1819

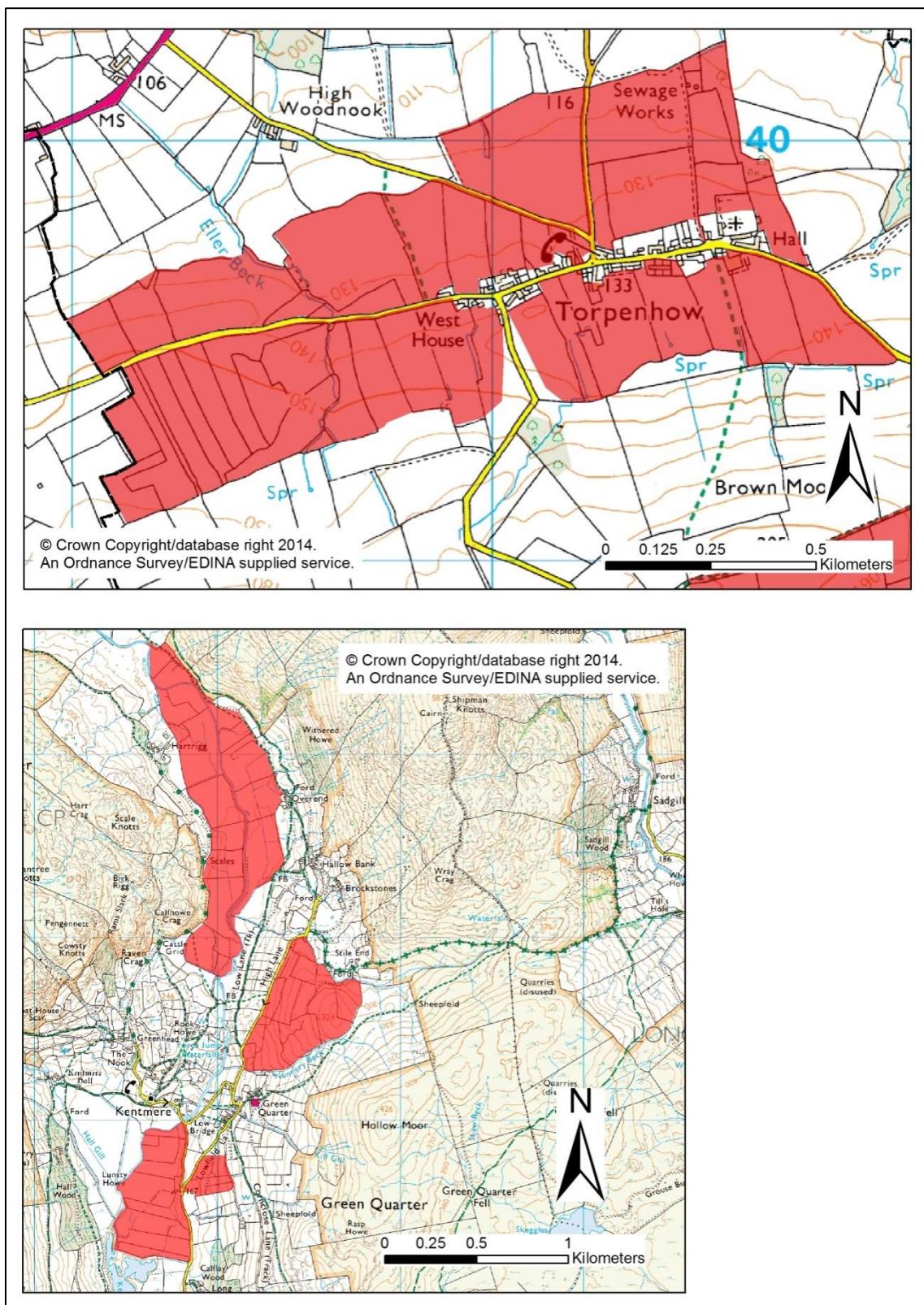


Figure 3.25. The common arable fields of Torpenhow (top) and Kentmere (bottom) which remained open until the nineteenth century

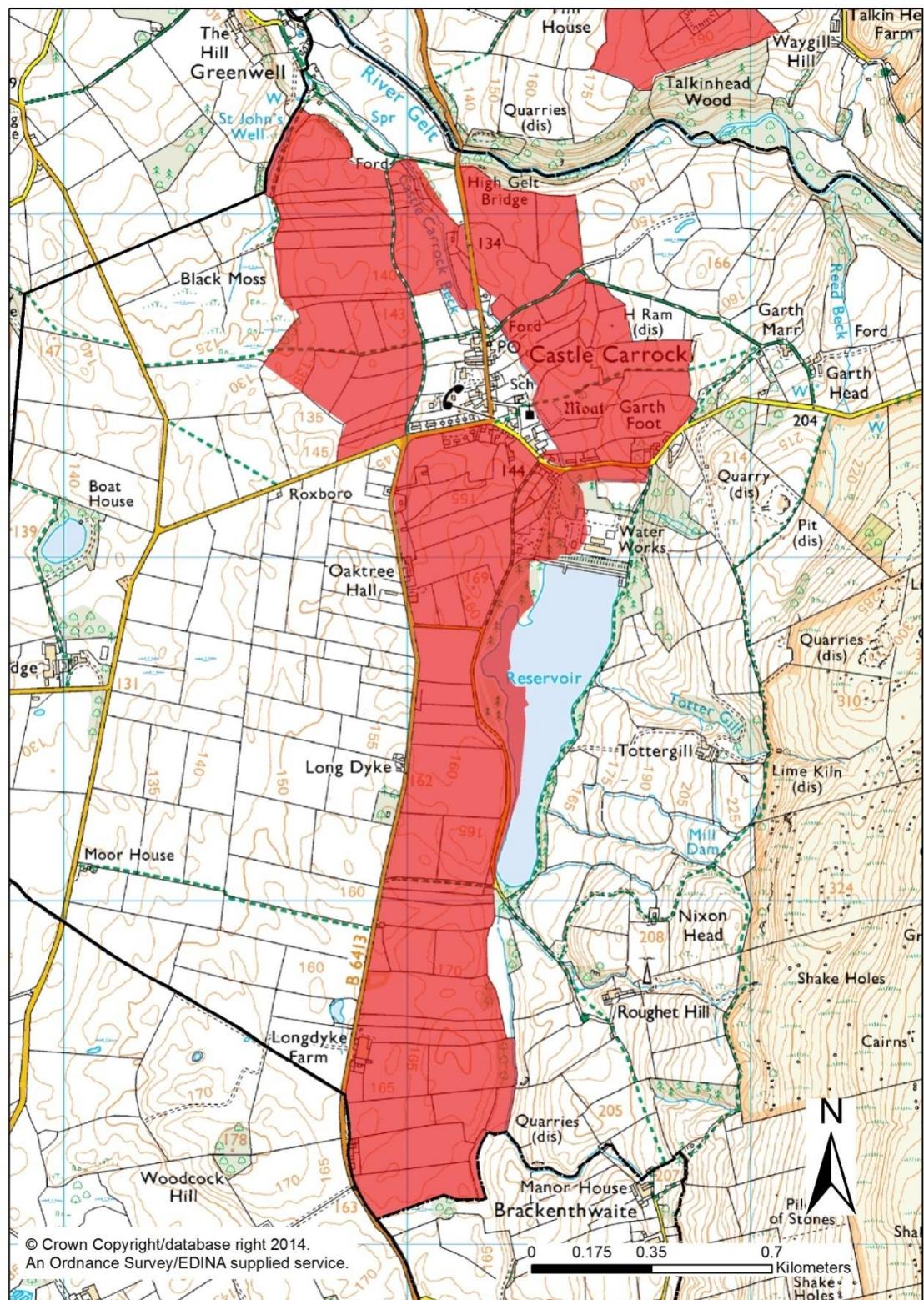


Figure 3.26. The common arable fields of Castle Carrock which were enclosed piecemeal in the eighteenth century

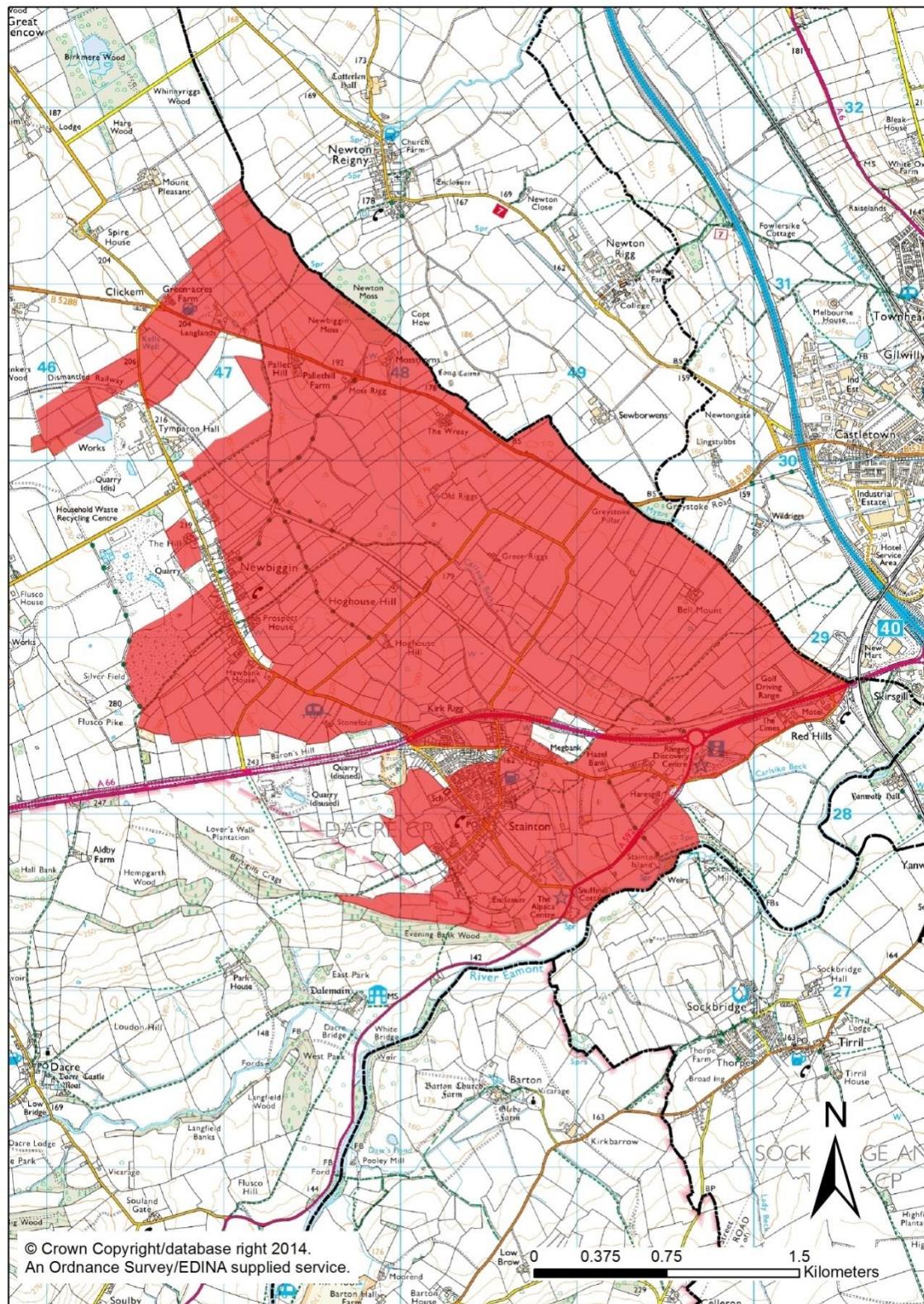


Figure 3.27. The common arable fields of Stainton and Newbiggin, near Penrith, were all enclosed together in 1775

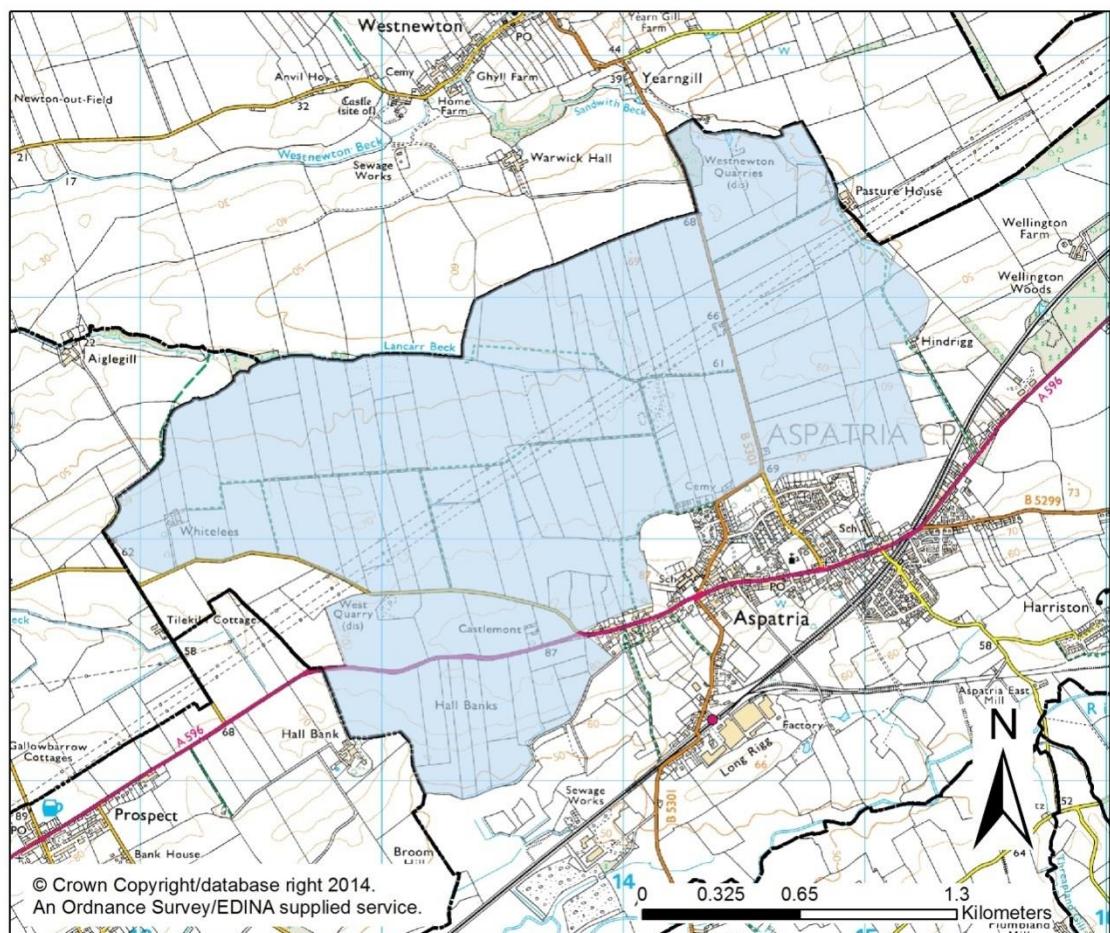


Figure 3.28. The former outfield at Aspatria, which was enclosed in 1758-9



Figure 3.29. The Colby enclosure map, marking ownership in the former common arable fields. Note a remaining couple of strips in the bottom of the picture (TNA MAF 1/441)

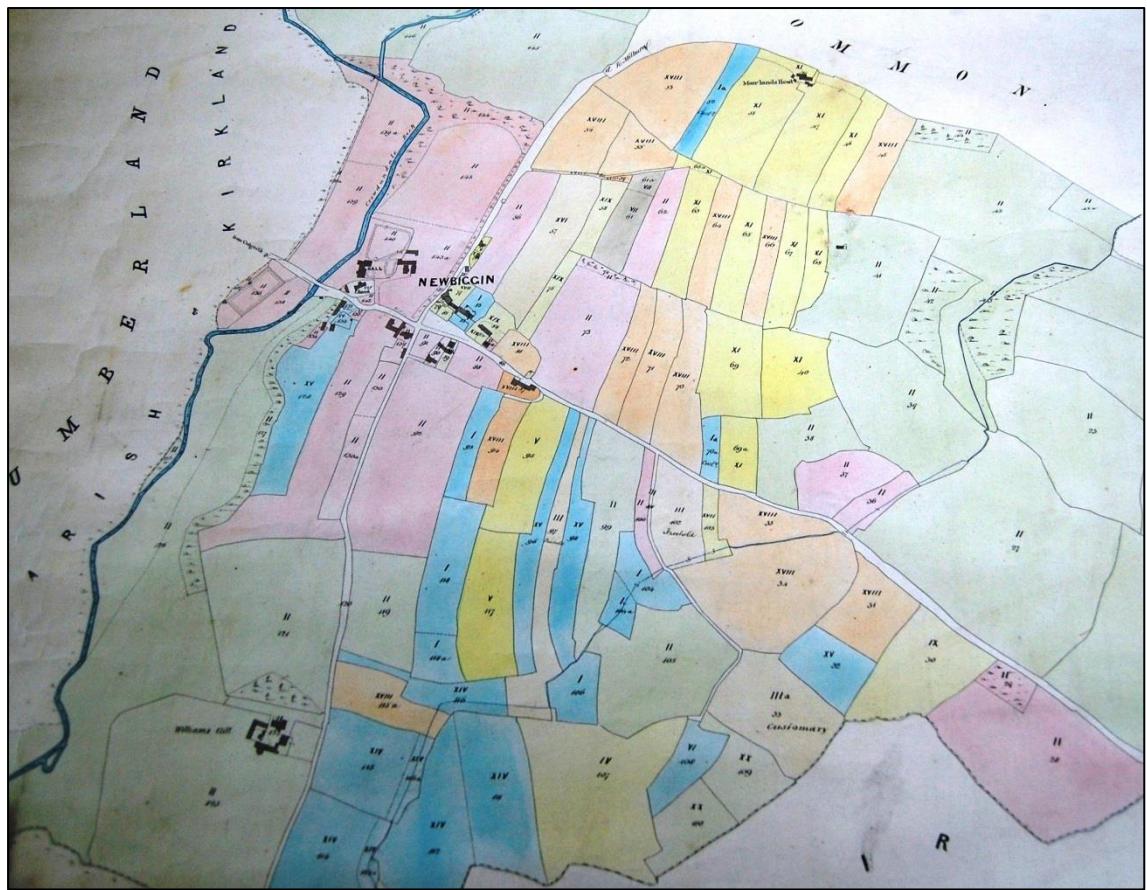


Figure 3.30. Enclosure map showing land holdings in the former common arable fields at Newbiggin. The colour-coded strips shows how ownership was still partly scattered

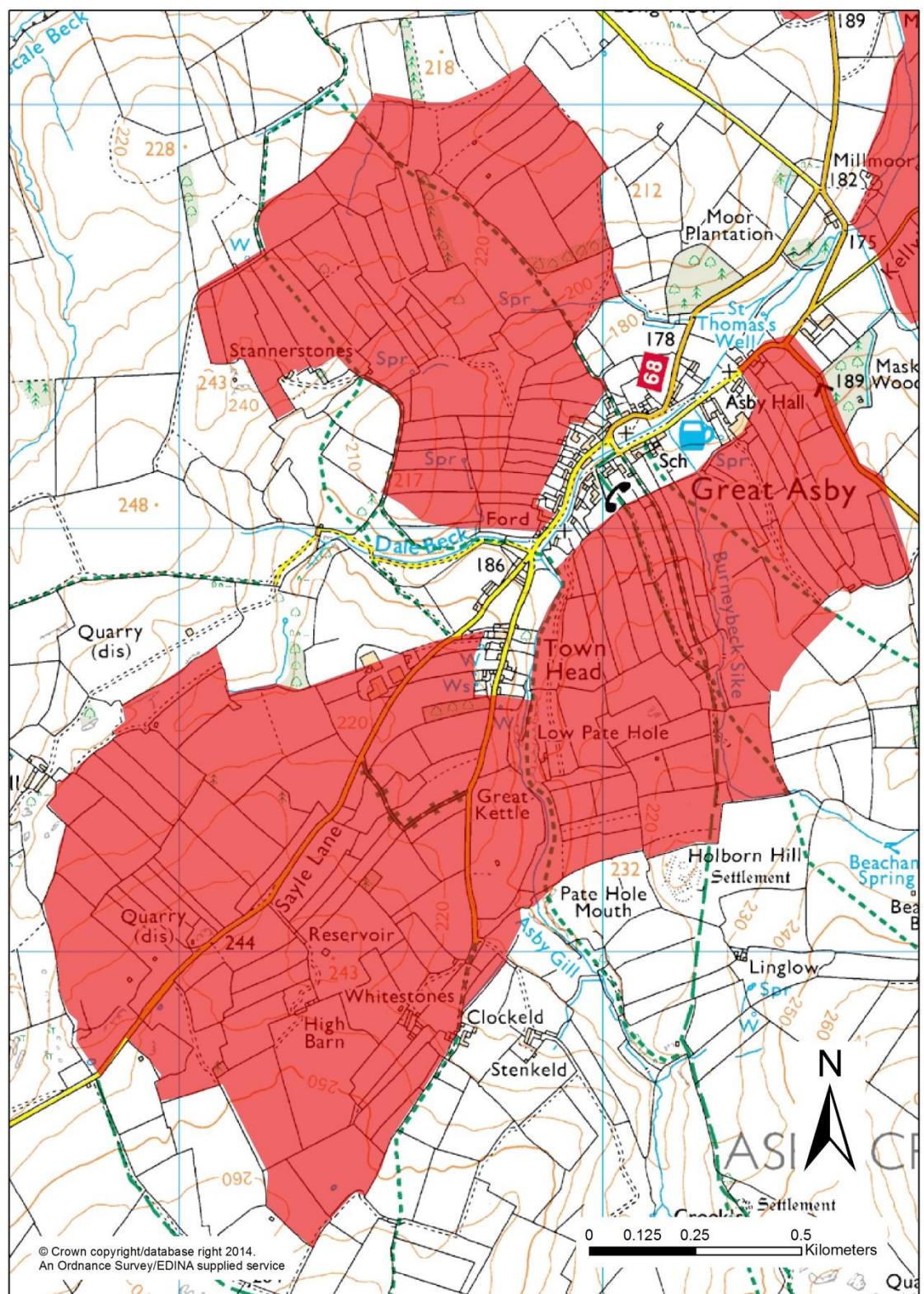


Figure 3.31. The enclosed common arable fields of Great Asby, showing the preserved strips of the former furlongs



Figure 3.32. Lynchets at Dalton, near Dalton Old Hall, are all that survive of former arable fields to the south of the village. They had gone out of use by 1694 (Newman and Newman 2009, 8)

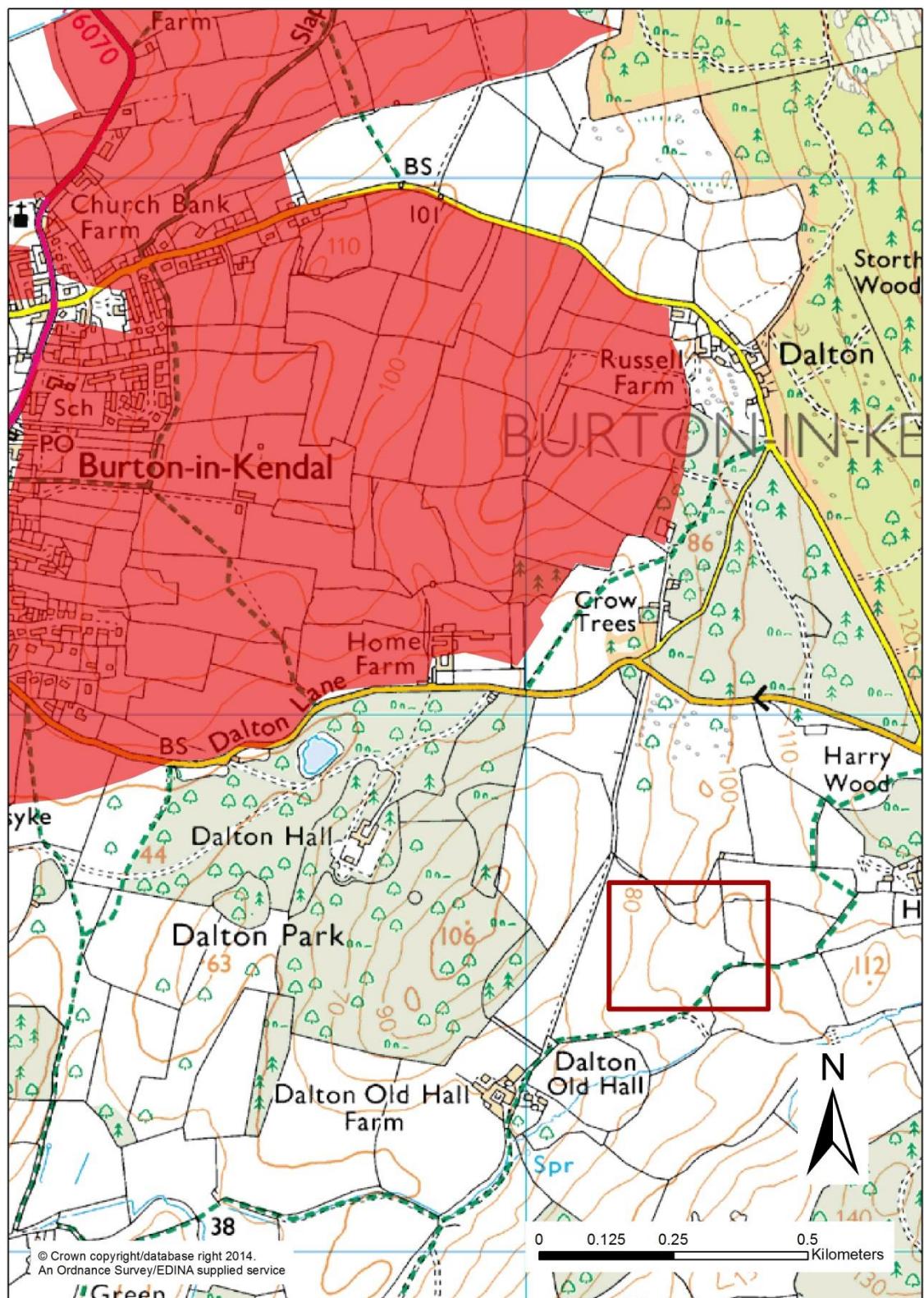


Figure 3.33. The former common arable fields of Dalton, lying to the west of the settlement, illustrate the process of consolidation and rationalisation of holdings over time. The site of old arable fields (marked by the square outline) to the south of Dalton, near Dalton Old Hall, now survive only as lynchets (see Figure 3.32).

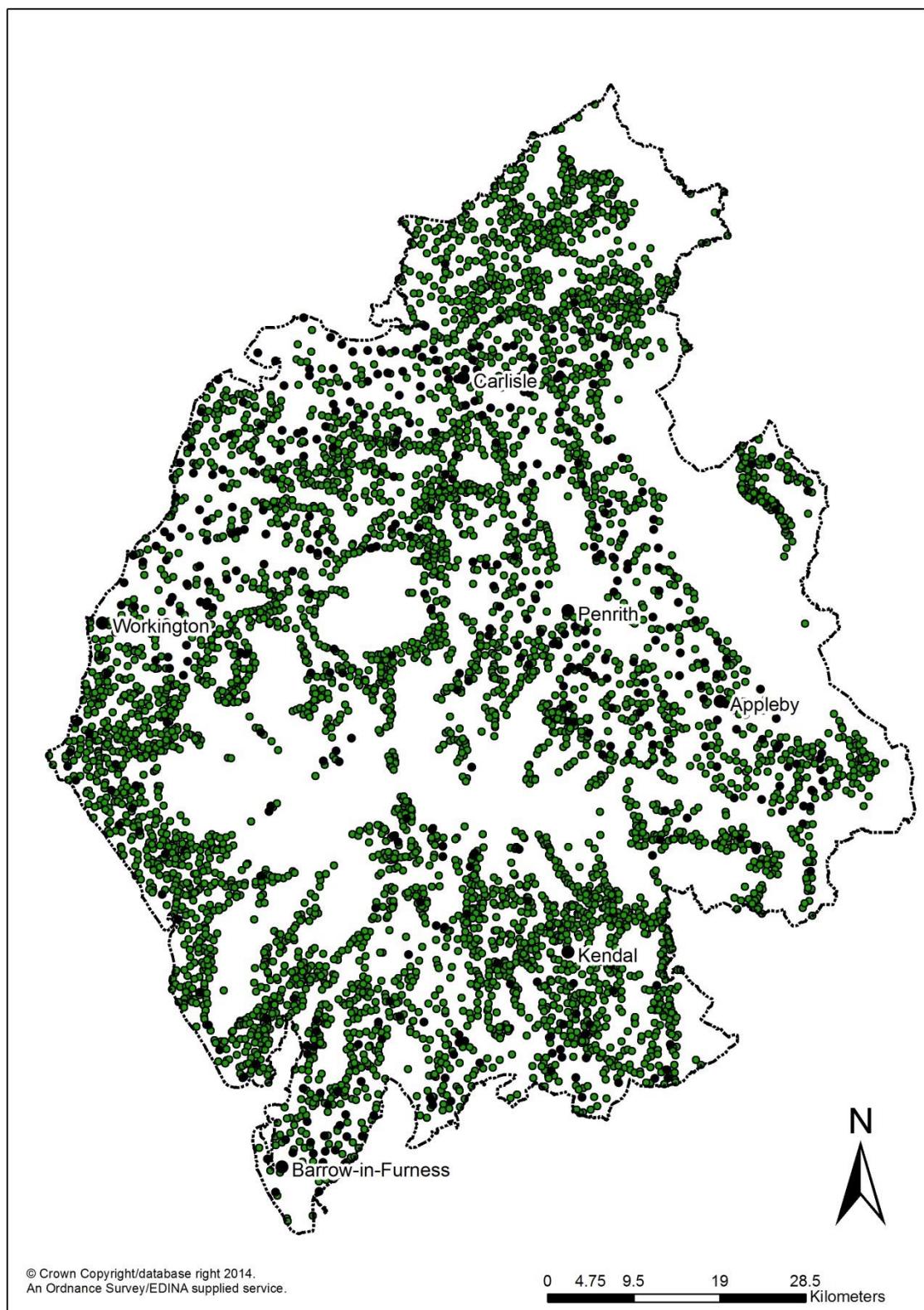


Figure 3.34. The distribution of settlement in the late-eighteenth century. Nucleated settlements are shown as black points, dispersed settlement as green points

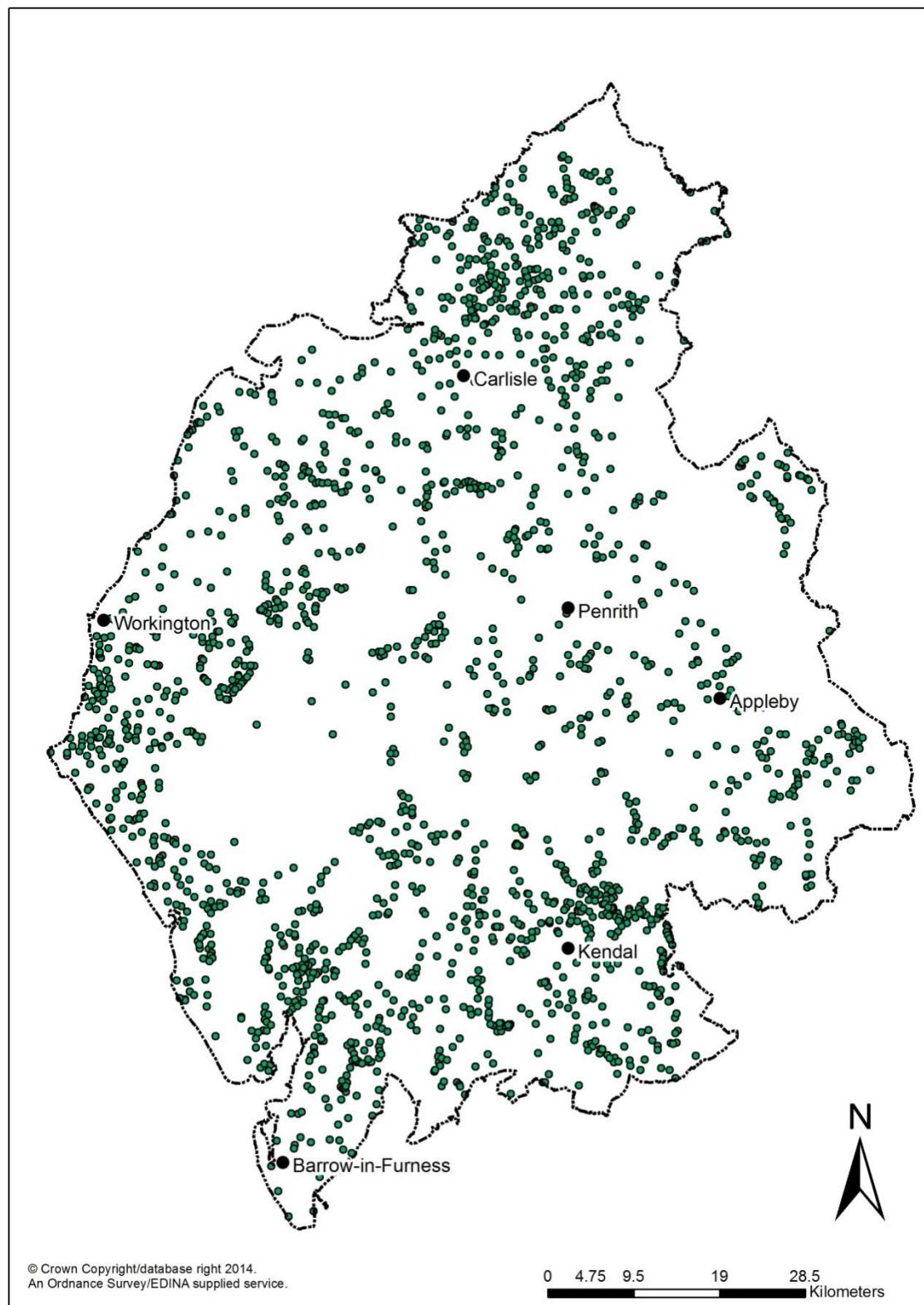


Figure 3.35. The distribution of all settlement within the study area which cannot be dated to earlier than 1750

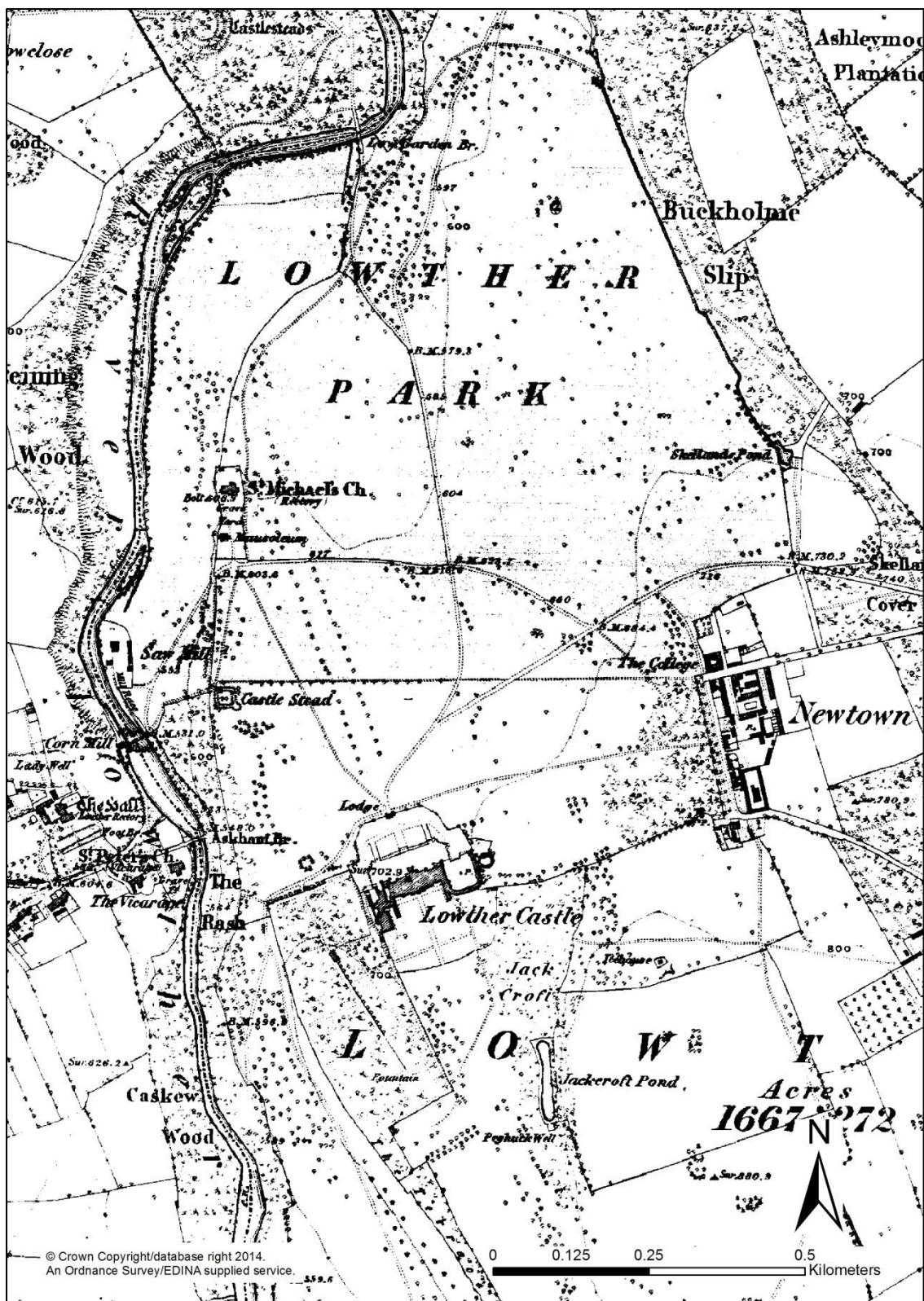


Figure 3.36. Lowther Castle and park on the 1st edition Ordnance Survey map. The medieval deer park was to the south of the castle. The landscape park to the north covers the site of Lowther village which was demolished in 1682 in order to extend the park. The villagers were moved to Newtown, a purpose-built settlement intended to foster urban development based on textile manufacturing



Figure 3.37. Lowther New Village, to the east of Lowther Castle and Park, a model village designed by Robert Adam. The village was never completed to the design, despite being shown as such on Jeffery's map of 1770

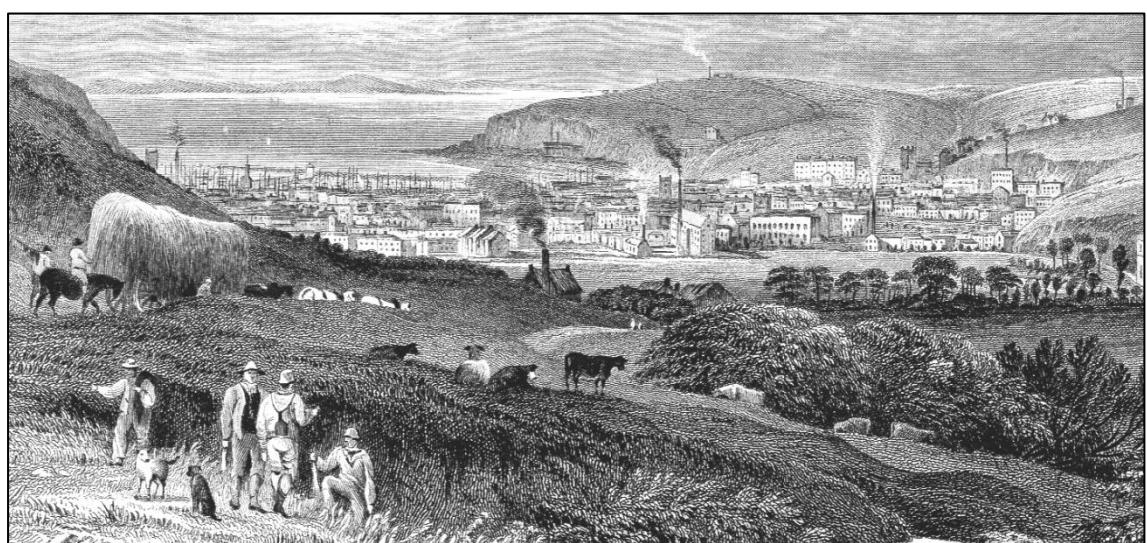


Figure 3.38. A view of Whitehaven by Thomas Allom, showing the harbour and the planned town (Rose 1832, opposite page 173)



Figure 3.39. Post medieval settlement earthworks at Dalton, near Burton-in-Kendal.

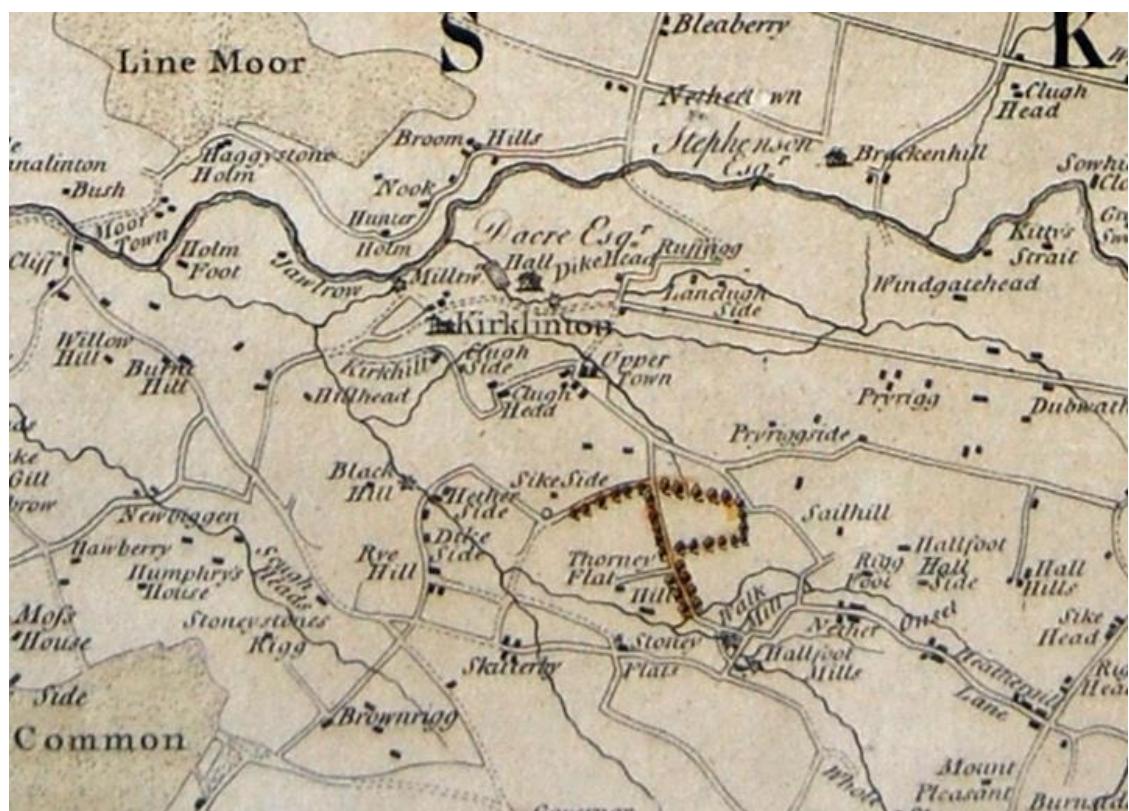


Figure 3.40. By the late eighteenth century, land reorganisation and improvements to landed estates, had led to a growth in the number of new settlements in the Bewcastle and Nichol Forest areas. This is reflected by a large number of farms and cottages shown on Donald's map of 1774 which cannot be dated to before the second half of the eighteenth century.

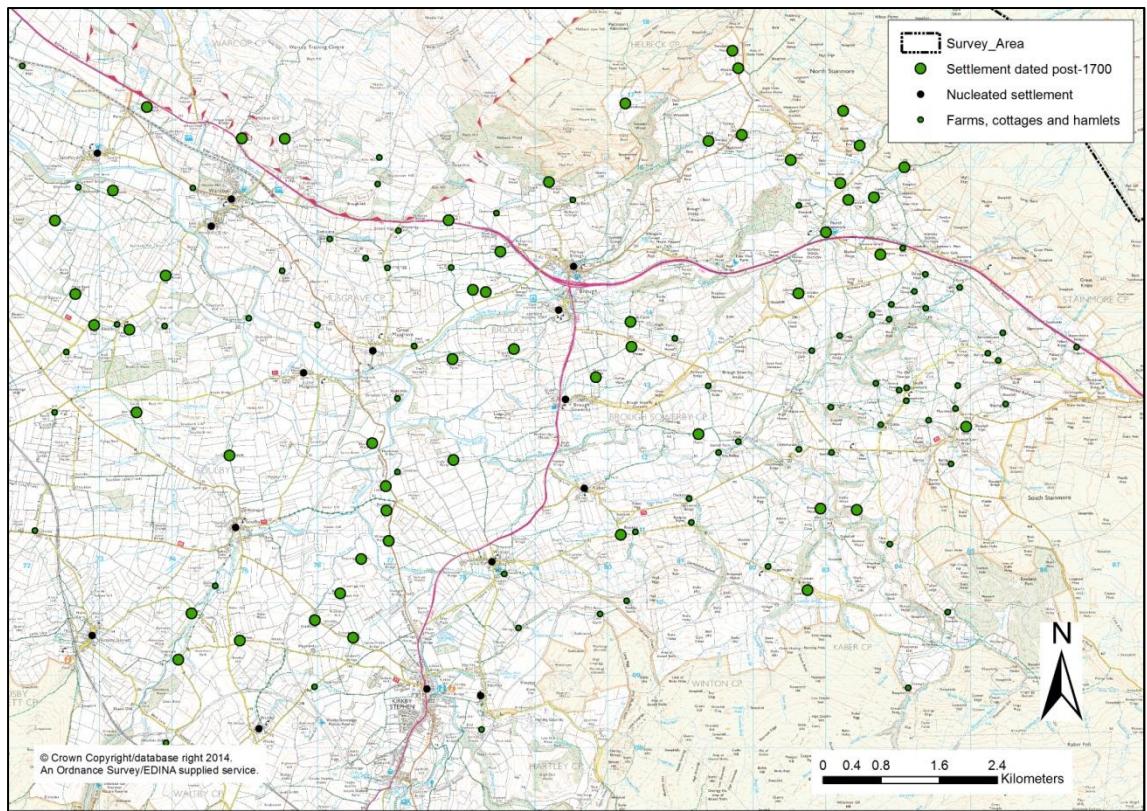


Figure 3.41. New settlement formation on the edge of Stainmore was taking place along the Lune Valley, as well as along the edge of the waste

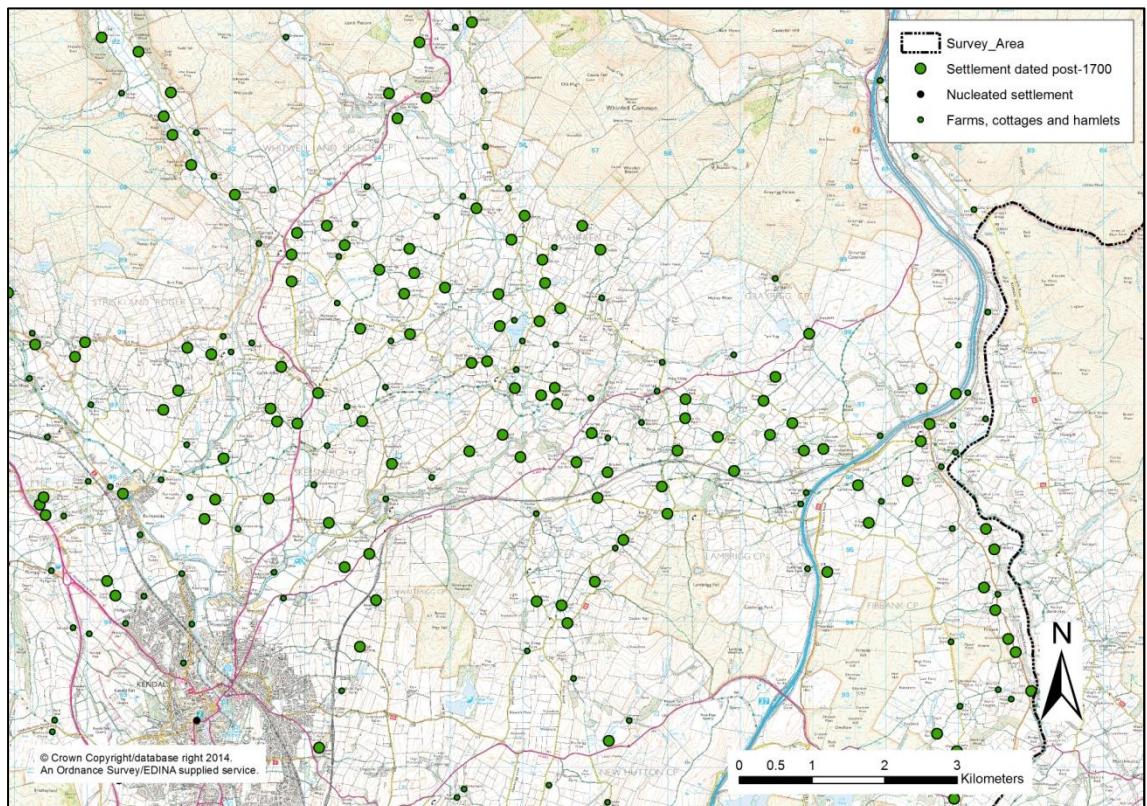


Figure 3.42. Many settlements north of Kendal cannot be dated earlier than 1700. This may represent an expansion of settlement, but may also be a result of poor dating evidence

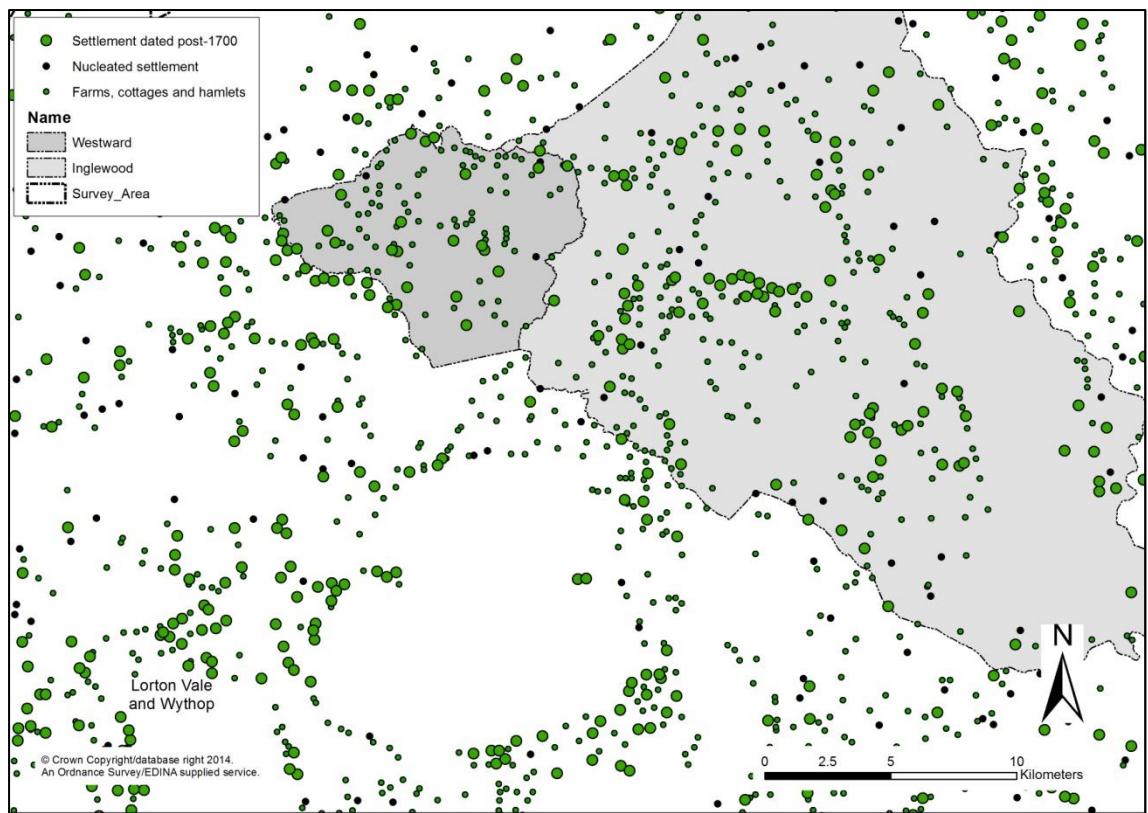


Figure 3.43. The apparent spread of new settlement to the north of the Lake District fells, in the Vale of Lorton, around the Skiddaw massif and in the Forest of Inglewood, may be the result of the relatively early enclosure and agricultural improvement of waste

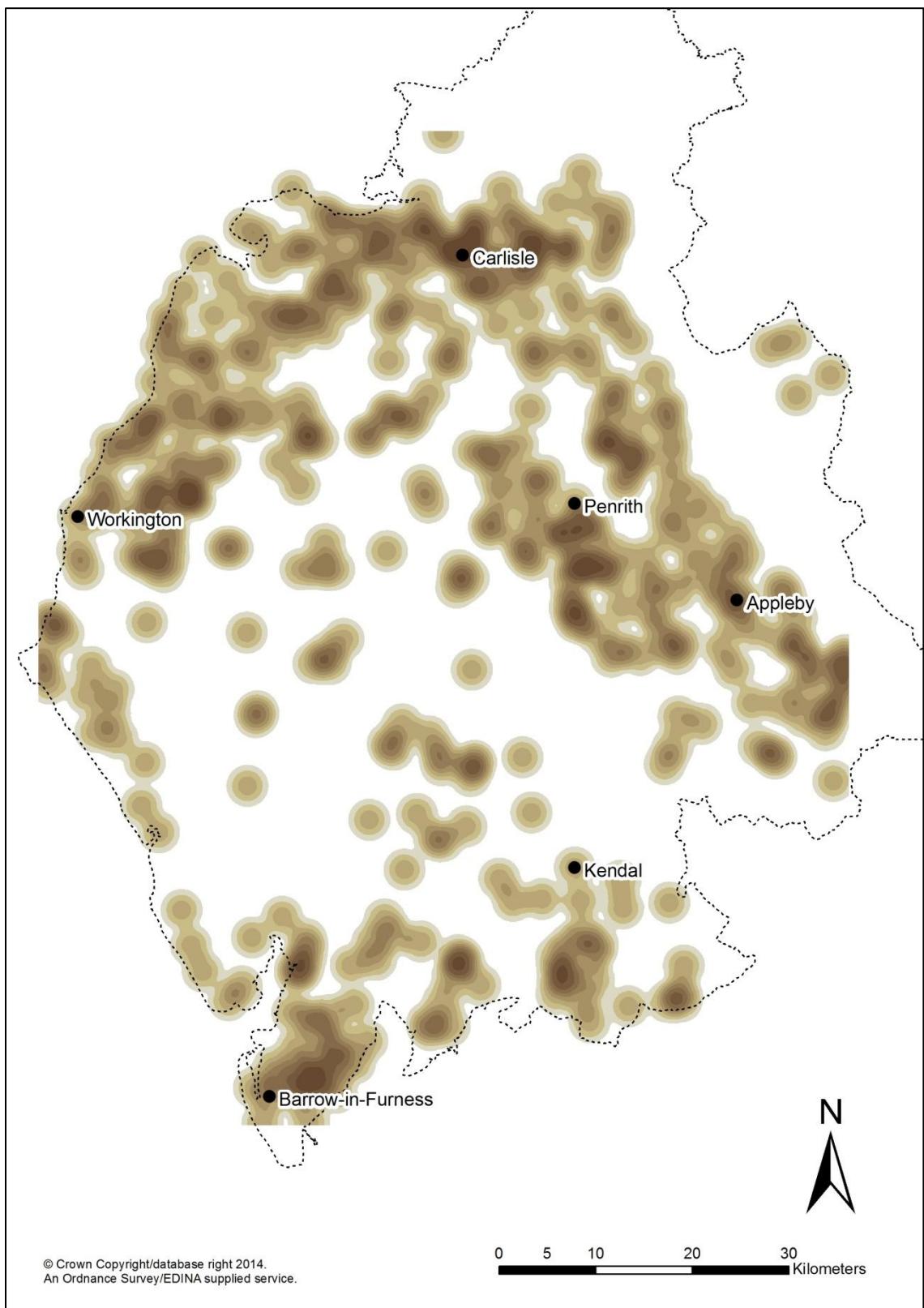


Figure 3.44. Kernal density map of nucleated settlement. In the late eighteenth century, the nucleated settlement pattern was concentrated along the Solway Plain, in the Eden Valley, along the lowlands to the south and west of Penrith, with small concentrations in Furness and Kendale

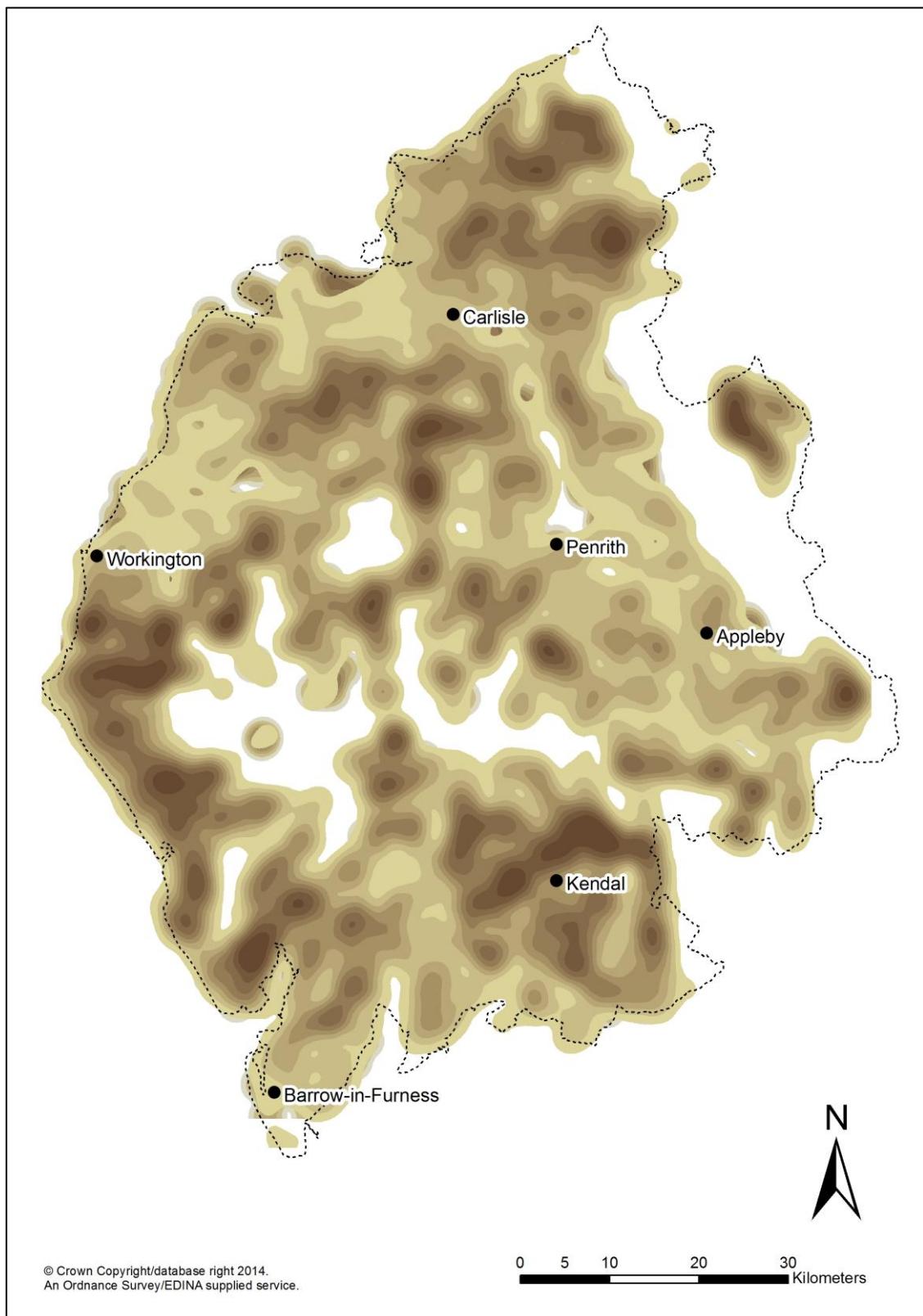


Figure 3.45. Kernal density map of dispersed settlement. In the late eighteenth century, dispersed settlements of hamlets and individual houses were spread across the study areas. The dispersed settlement pattern was densest, however, along the west coast, around Kendal and in Bewcastle and Nichol Forest

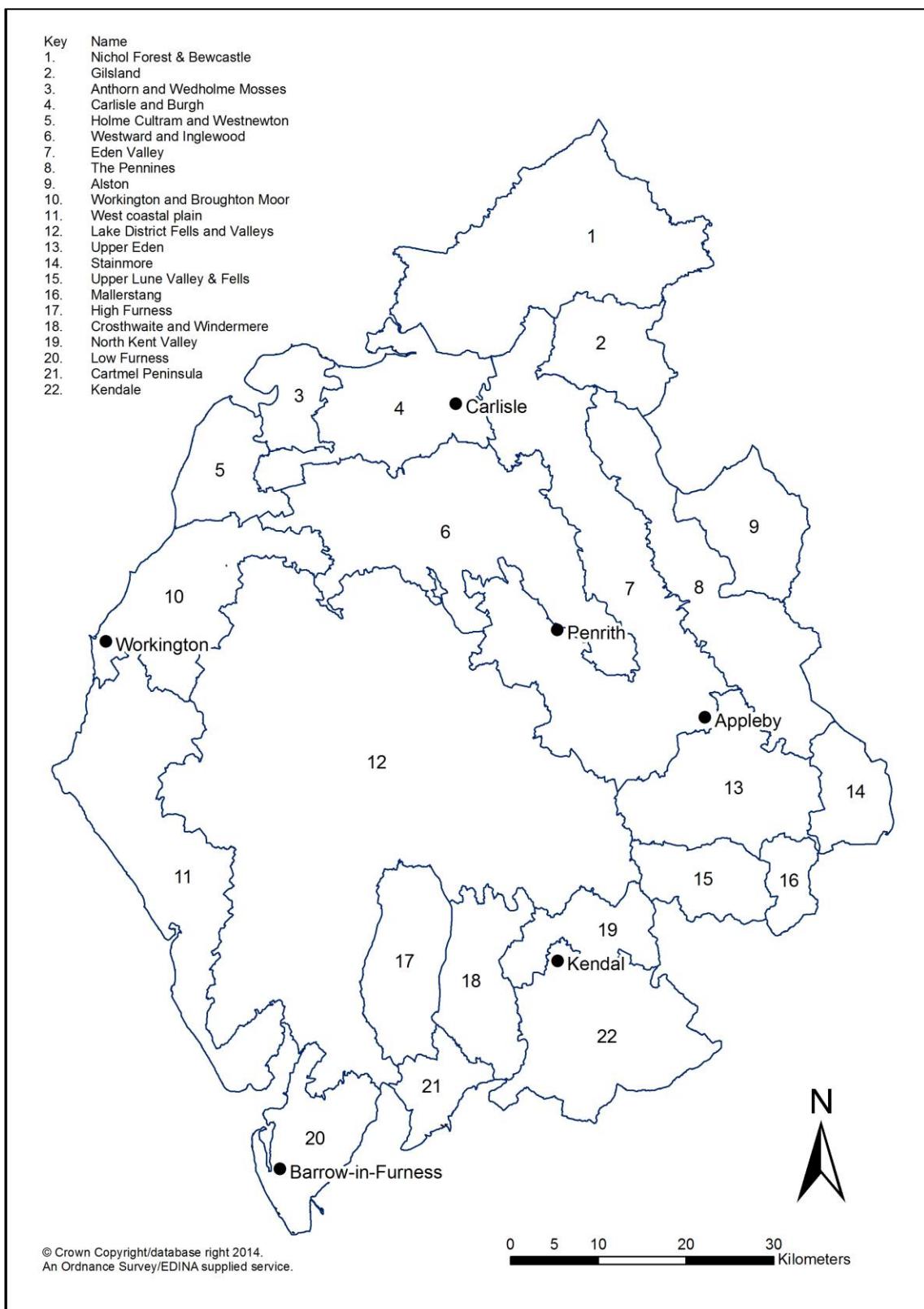


Figure 3.46. The late-eighteenth century character areas. The numbers refer to those given in the text in Chapter 3

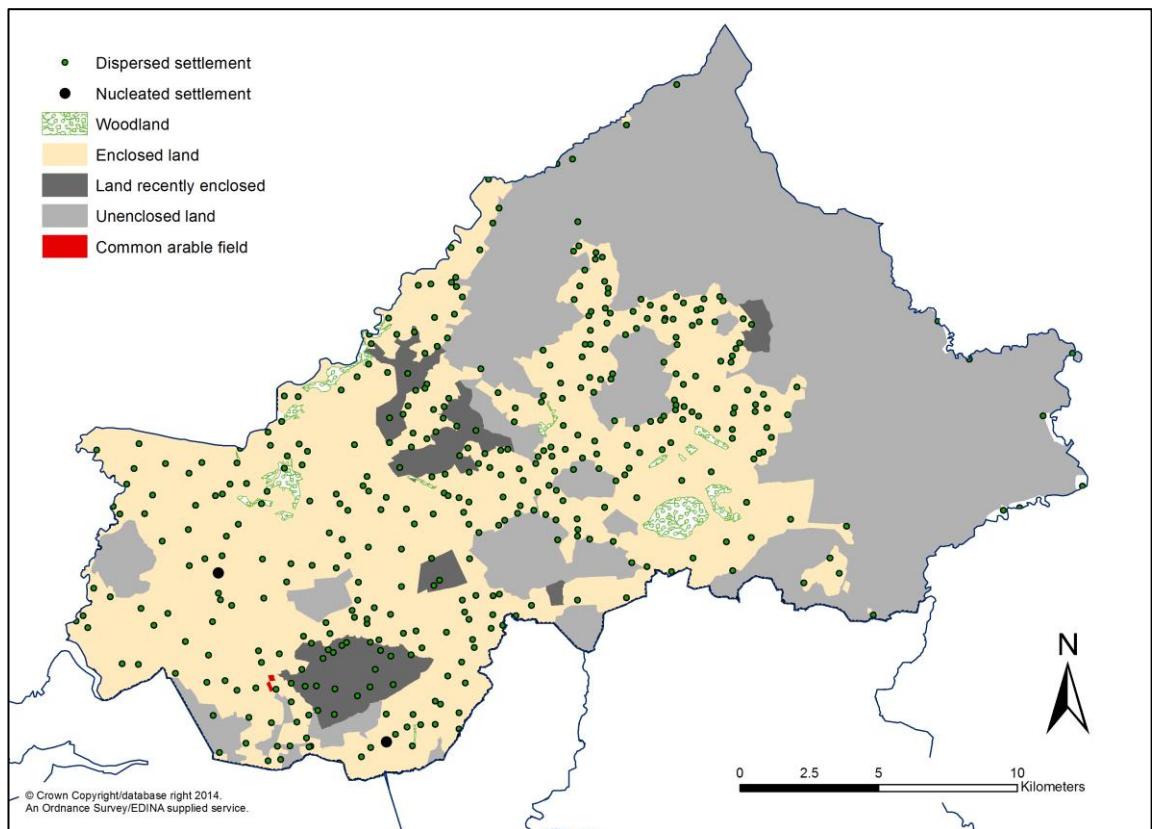


Figure 3.47. Bewcastle and Nichol Forest character area

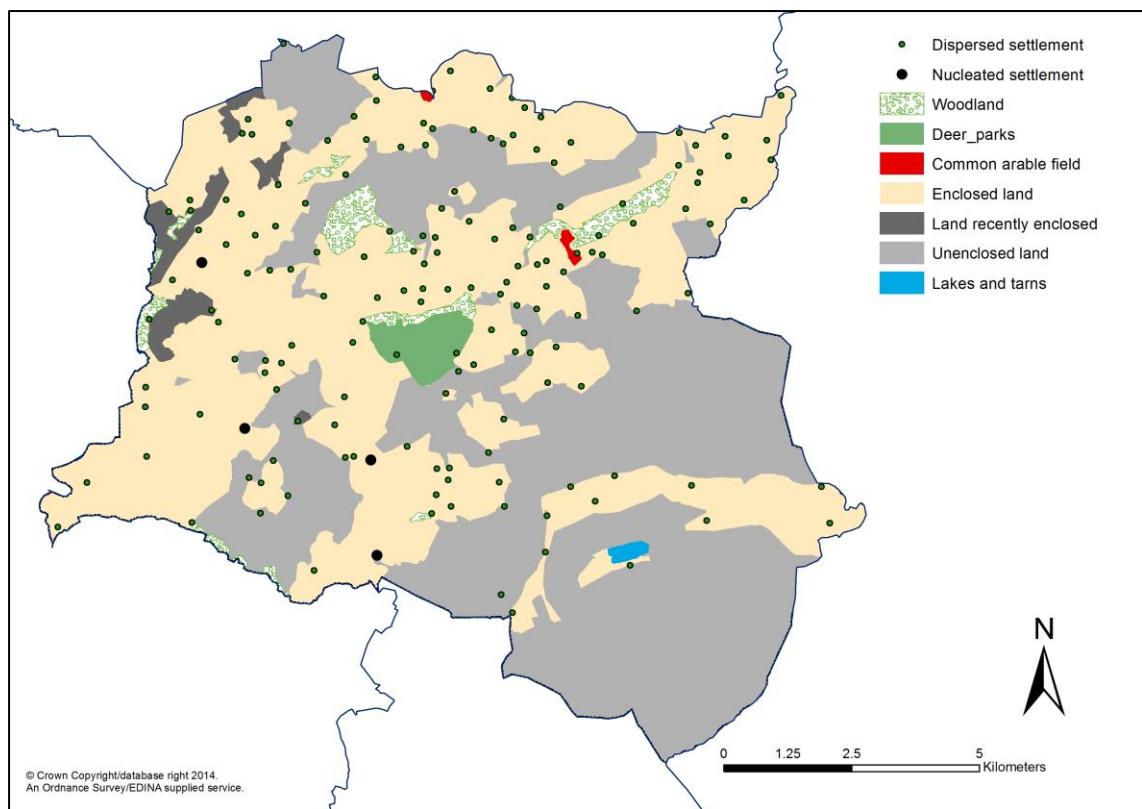


Figure 3.48. Gilsland character area

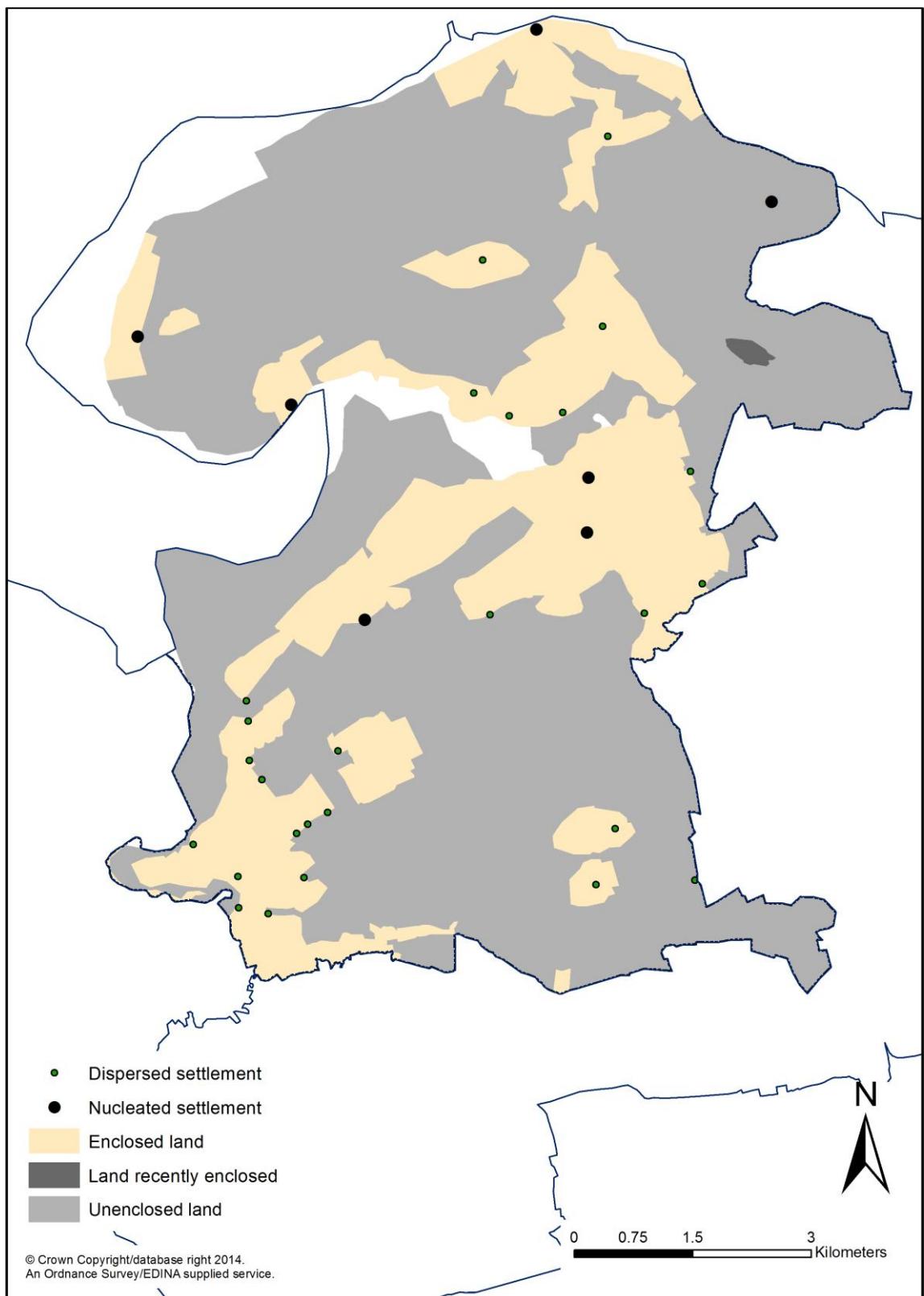


Figure 3.49. Anthorn and Wedholme mosses character area

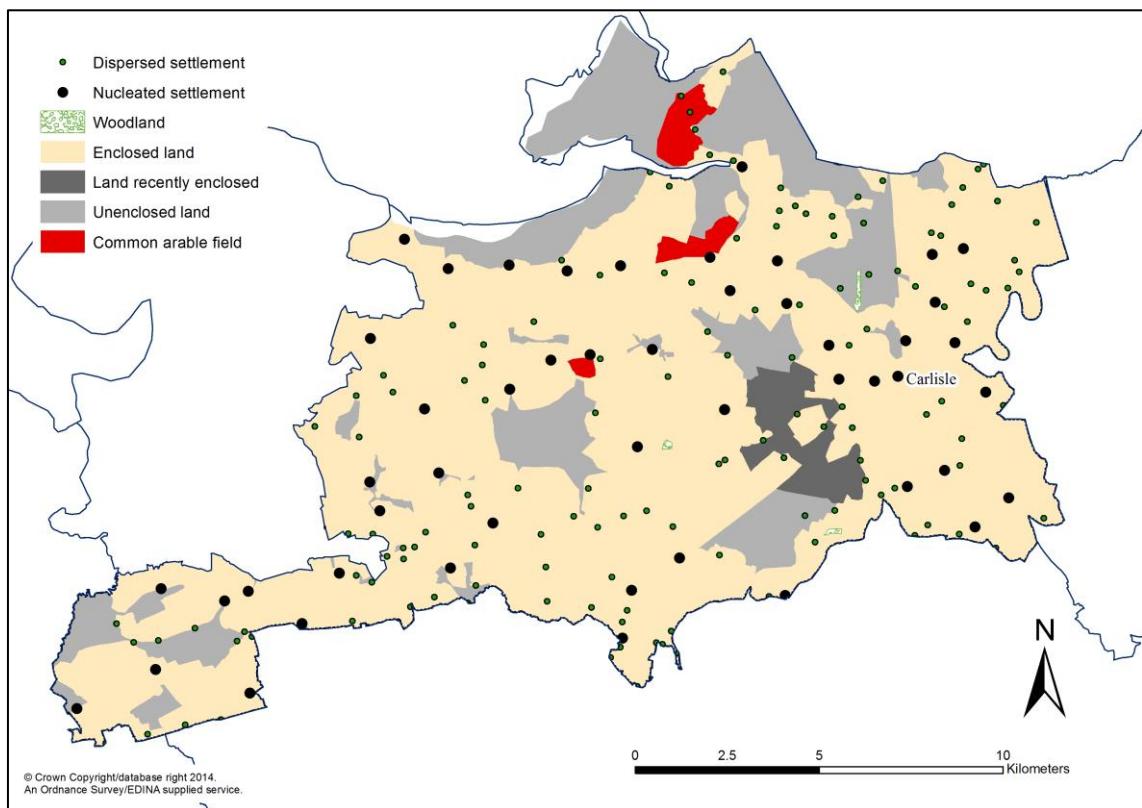


Figure 3.50. Carlisle and Burgh character area

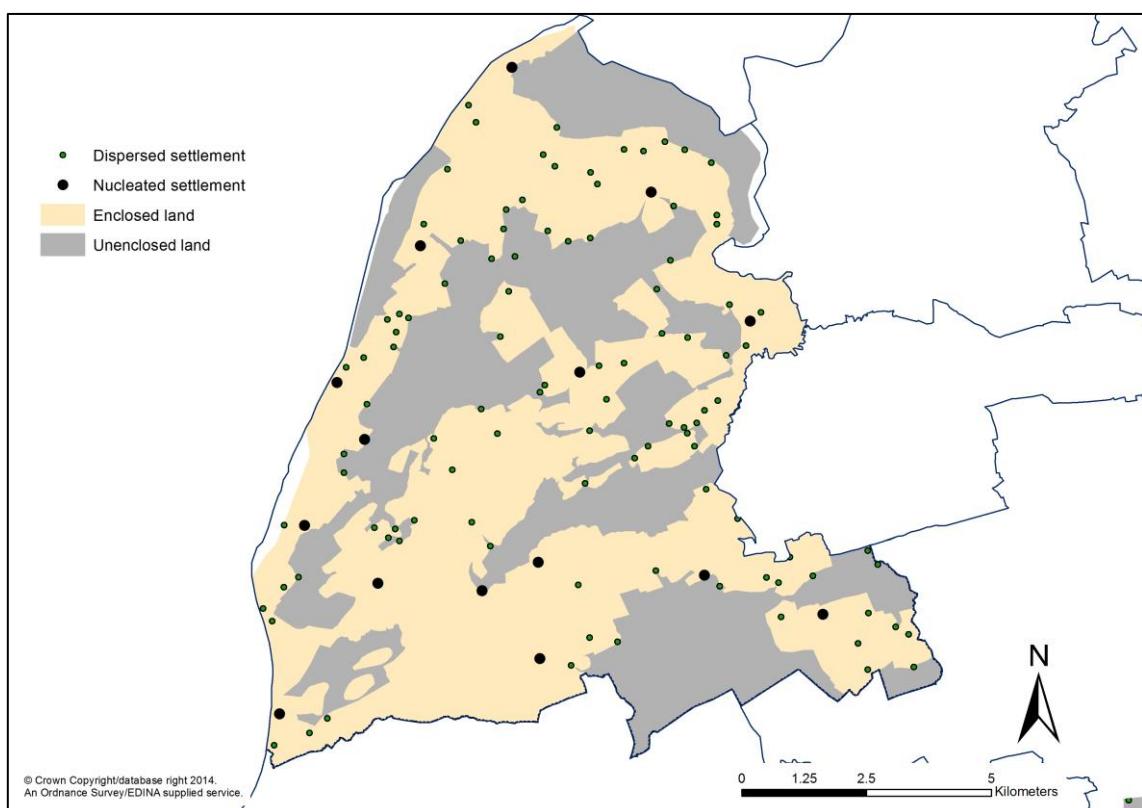


Figure 3.51. Holme Cultram and Westnewton character area

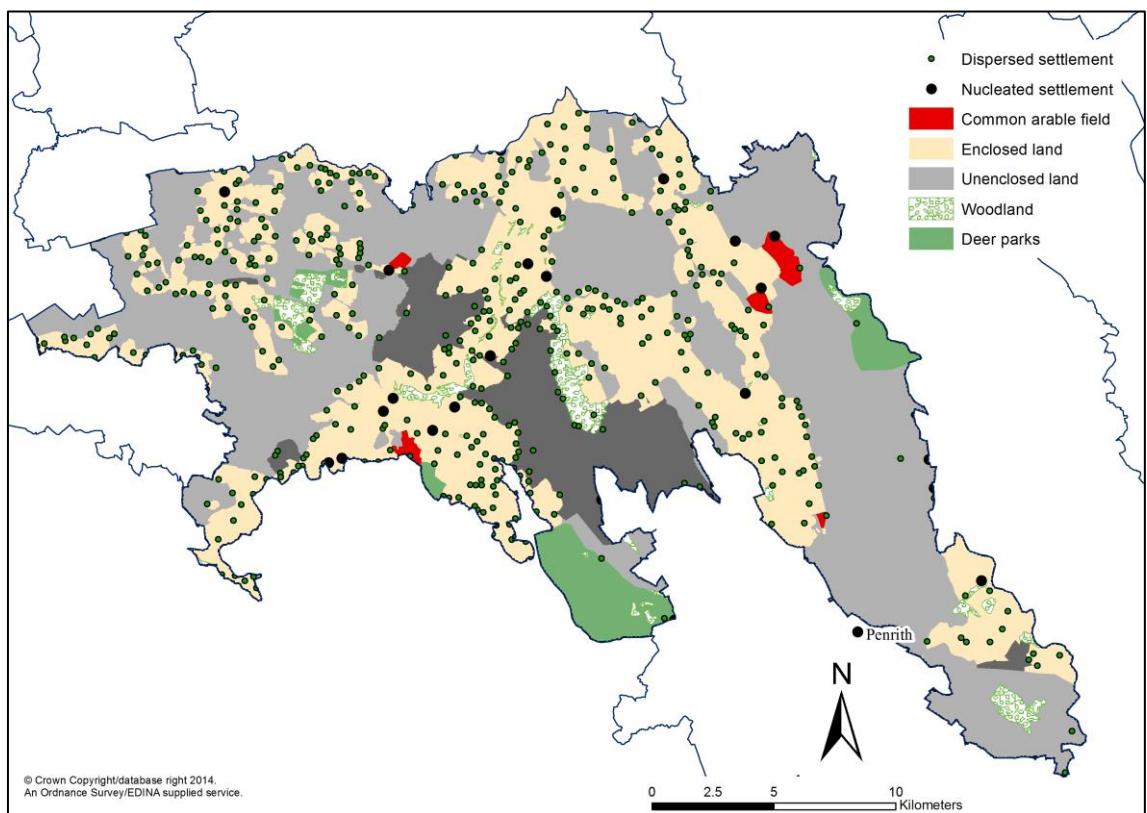


Figure 3.52. Westward and Inglewood character area

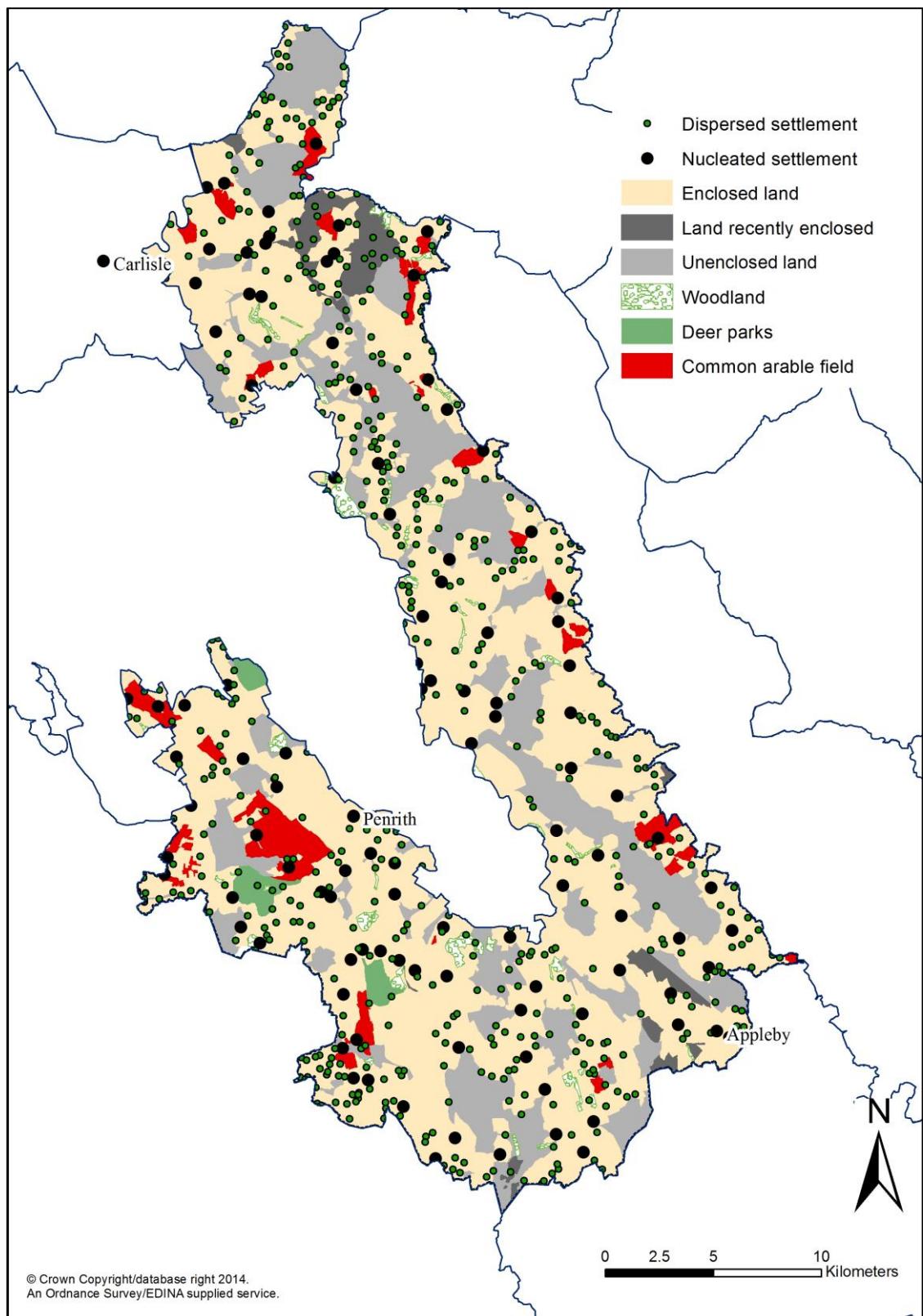


Figure 3.53. Eden Valley character area

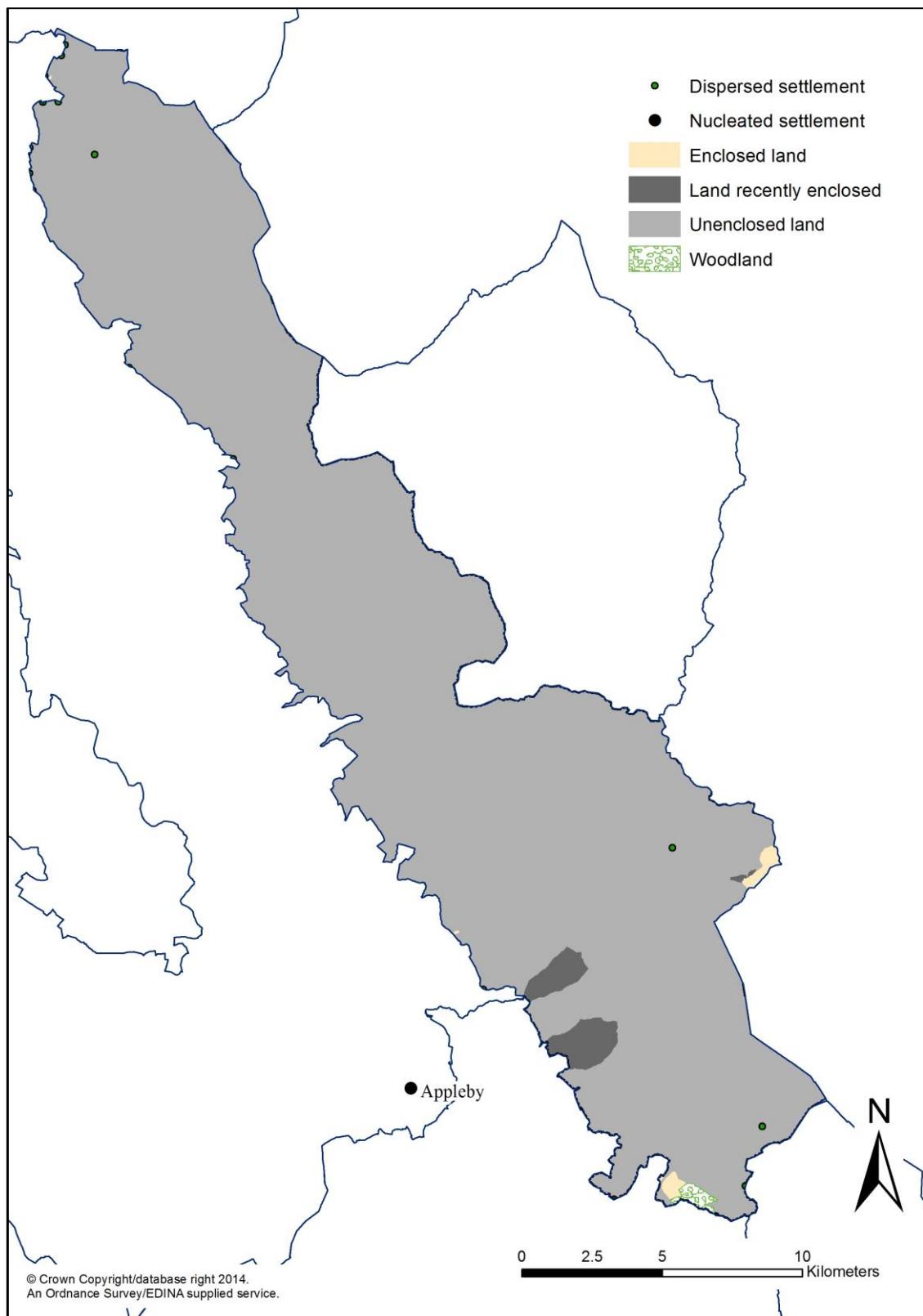


Figure 3.54. The Pennines character area

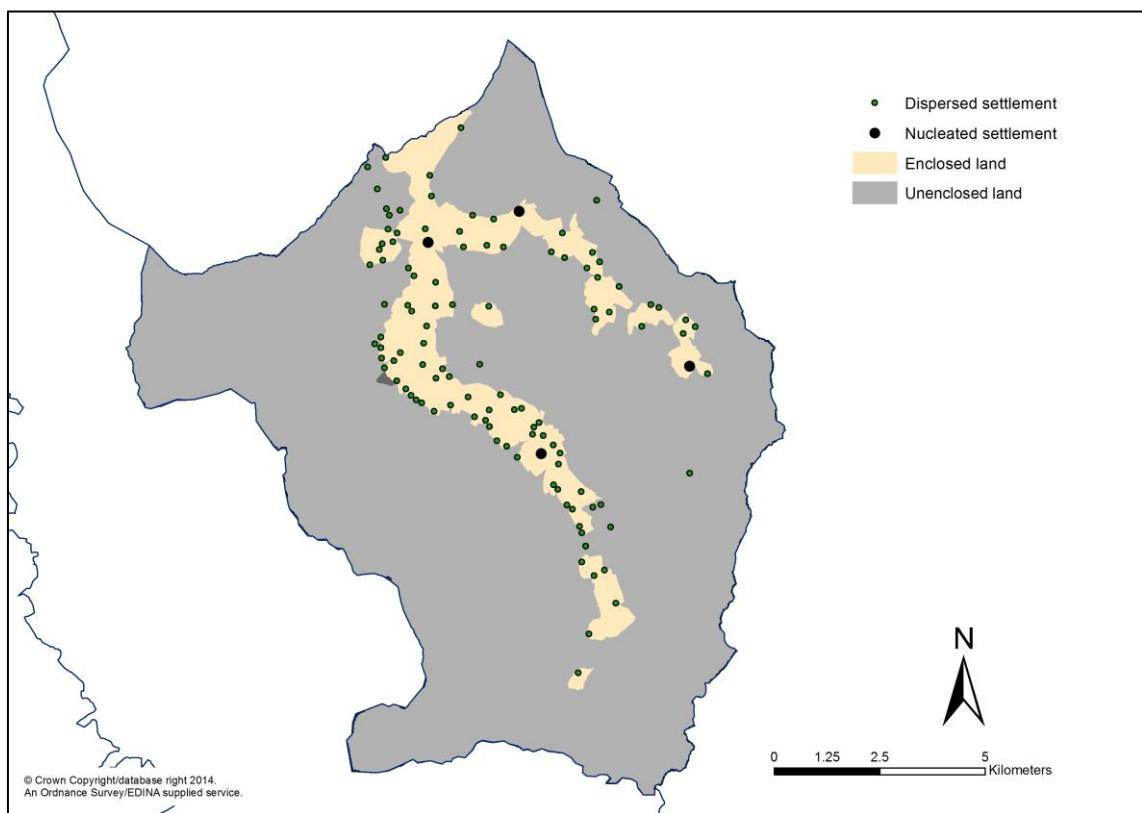


Figure 3.55. Alston character area

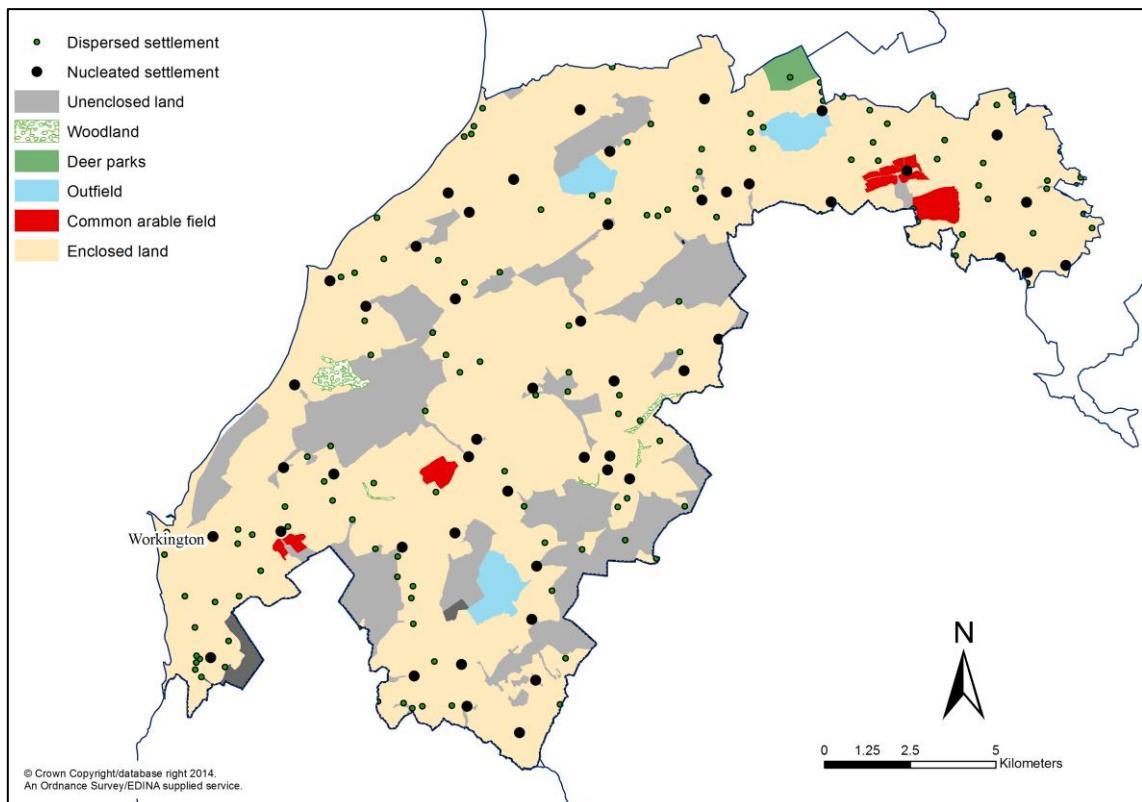


Figure 3.56. Workington and Broughton Moor character area

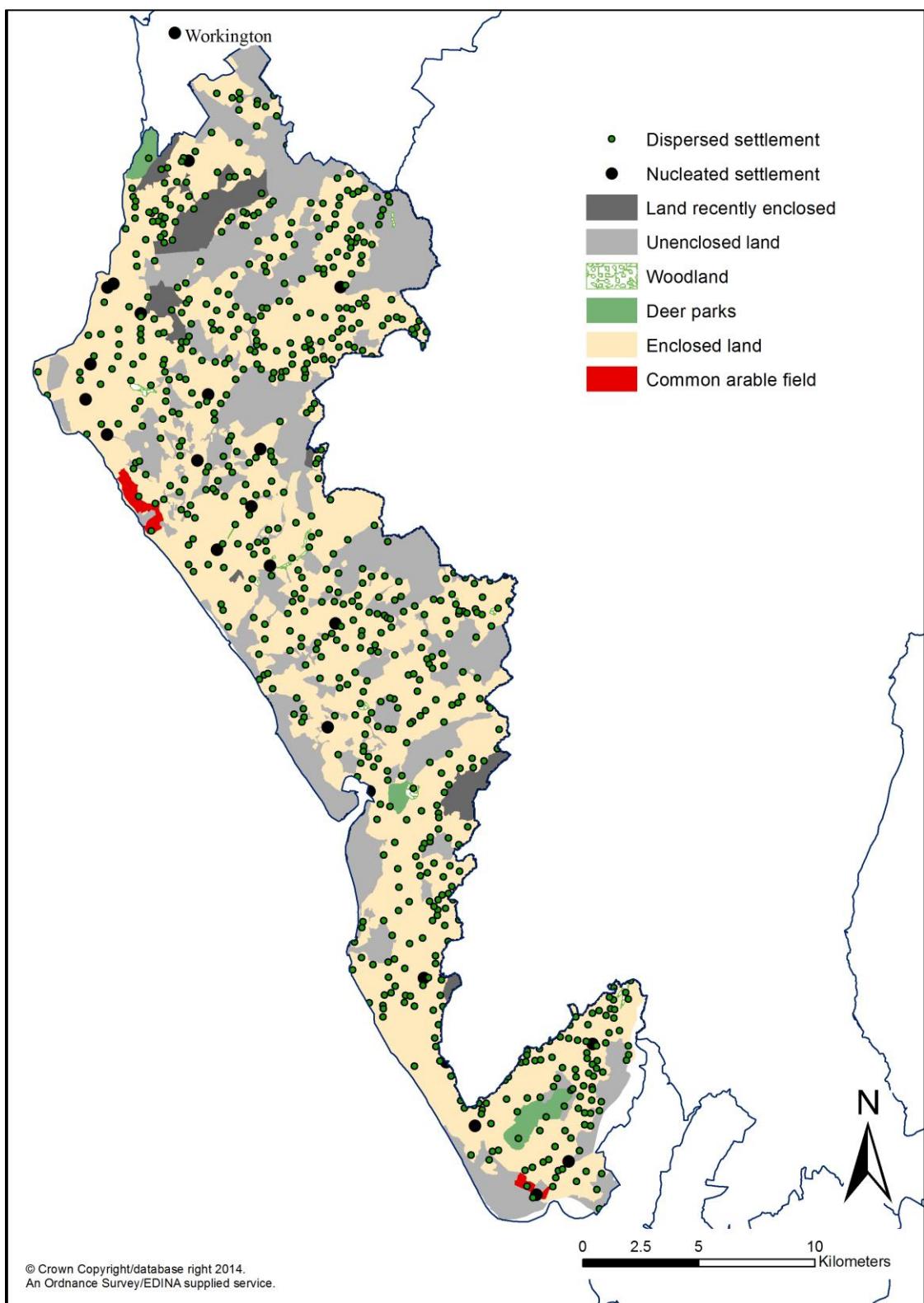


Figure 3.57. West coastal plain character area

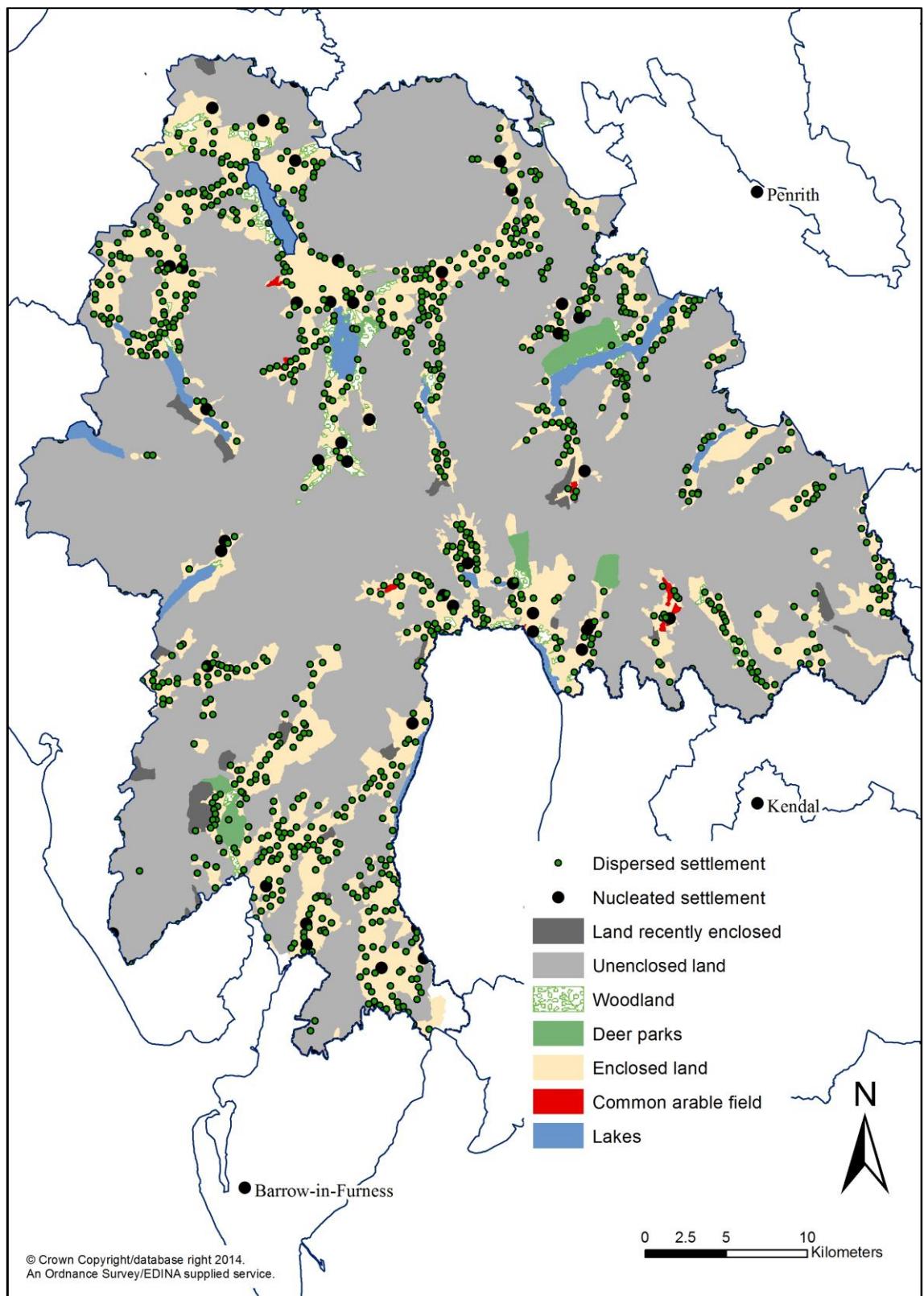


Figure 3.58. Lake District Valleys and fells character area

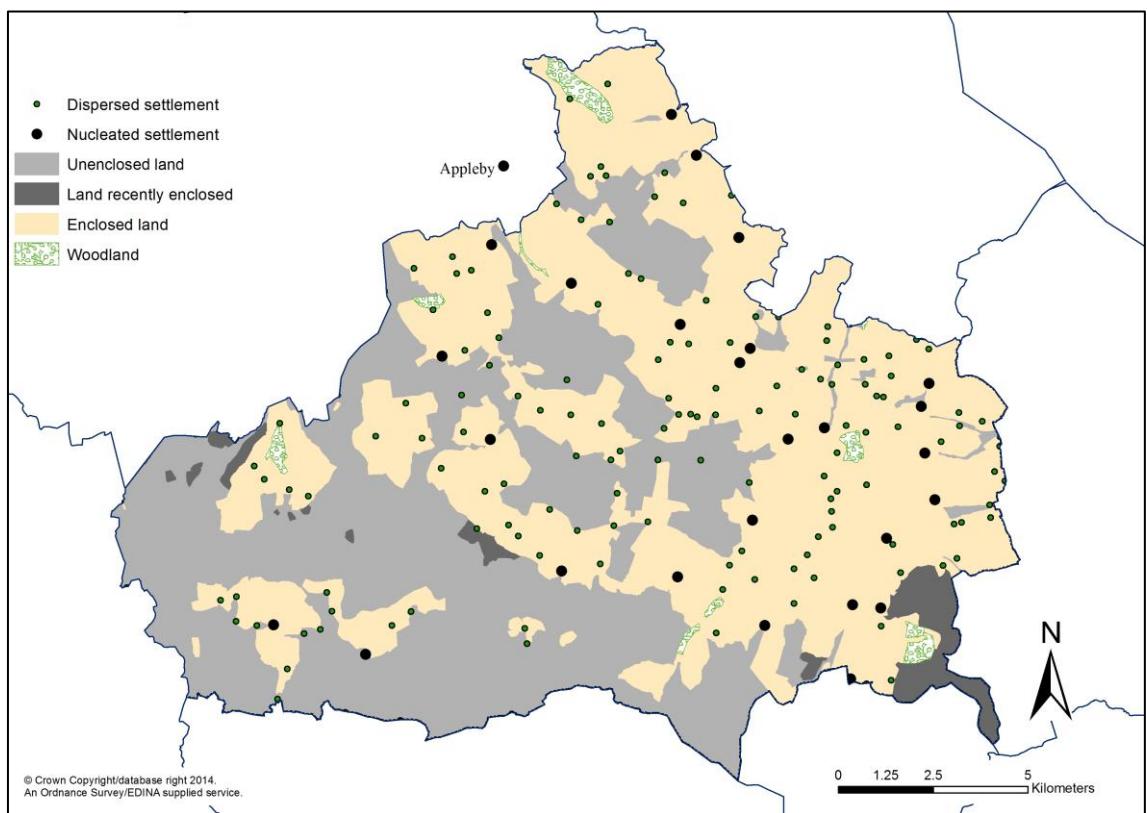


Figure 3.59. Upper Eden character area

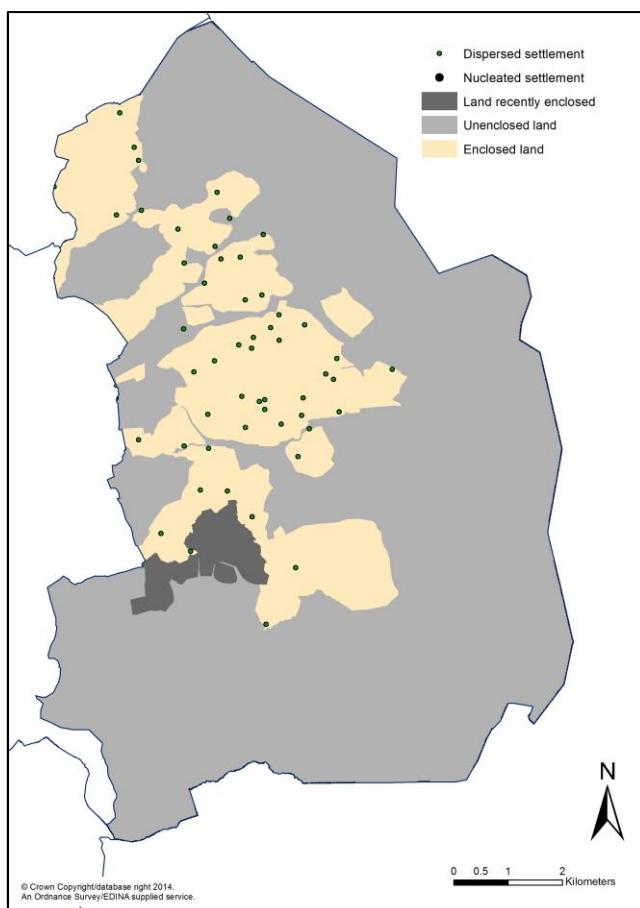


Figure 3.60. Stainmore character area

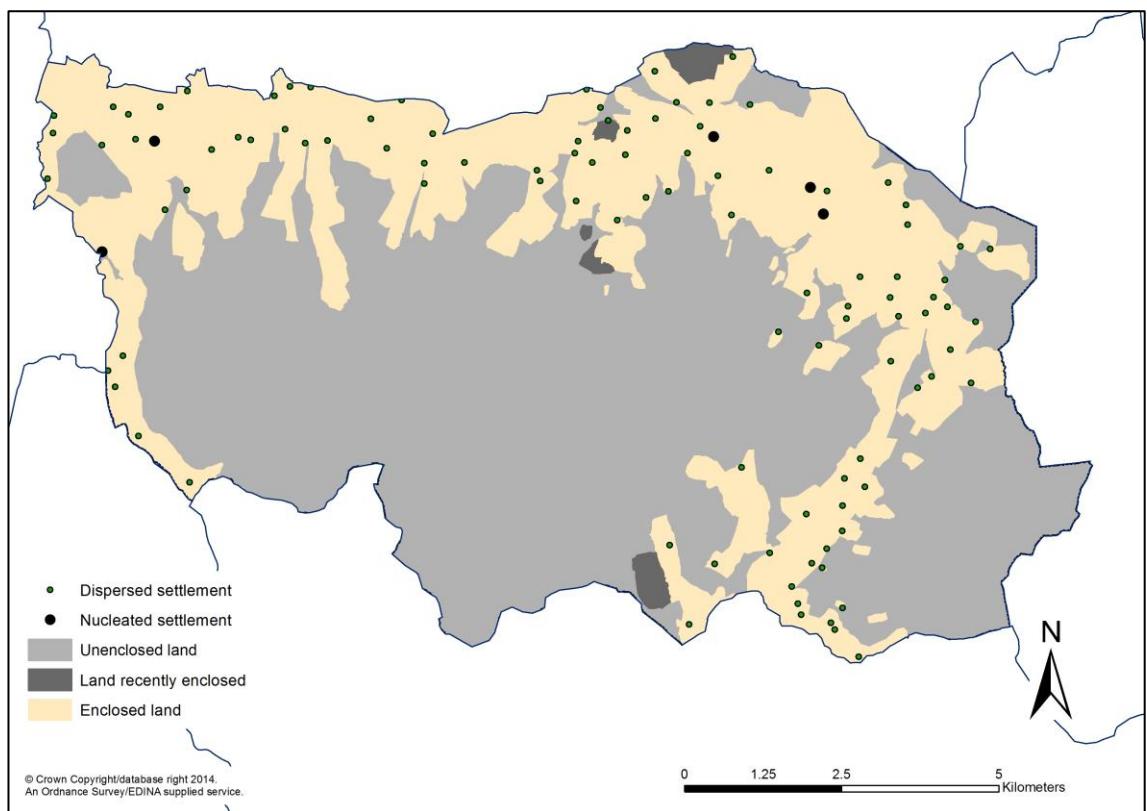


Figure 3.61. Upper Lune Valley and fells character area

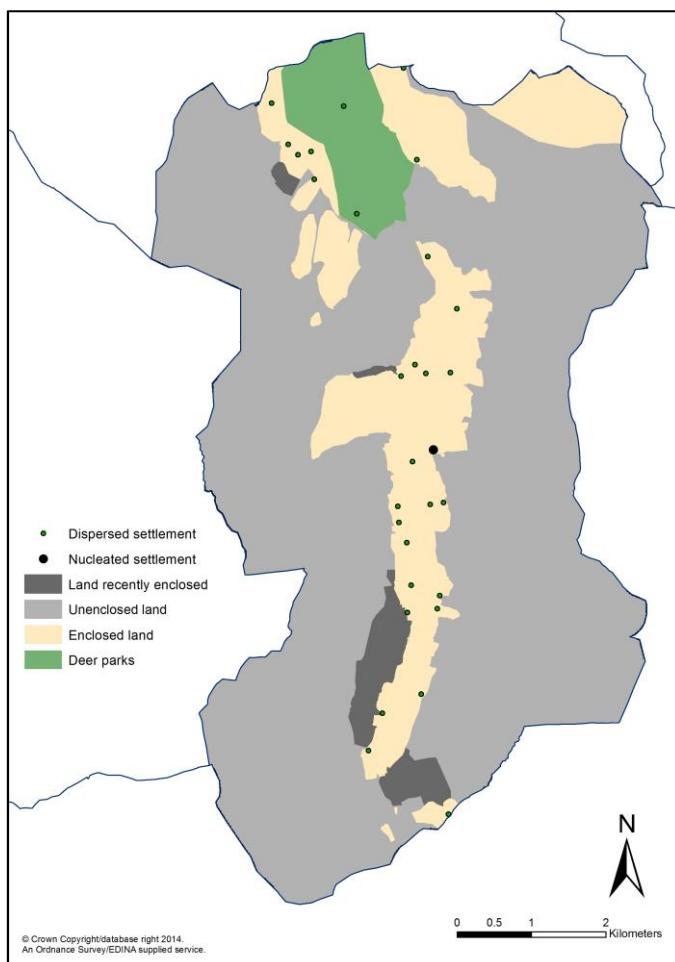


Figure 3.62. Mallerstang character area

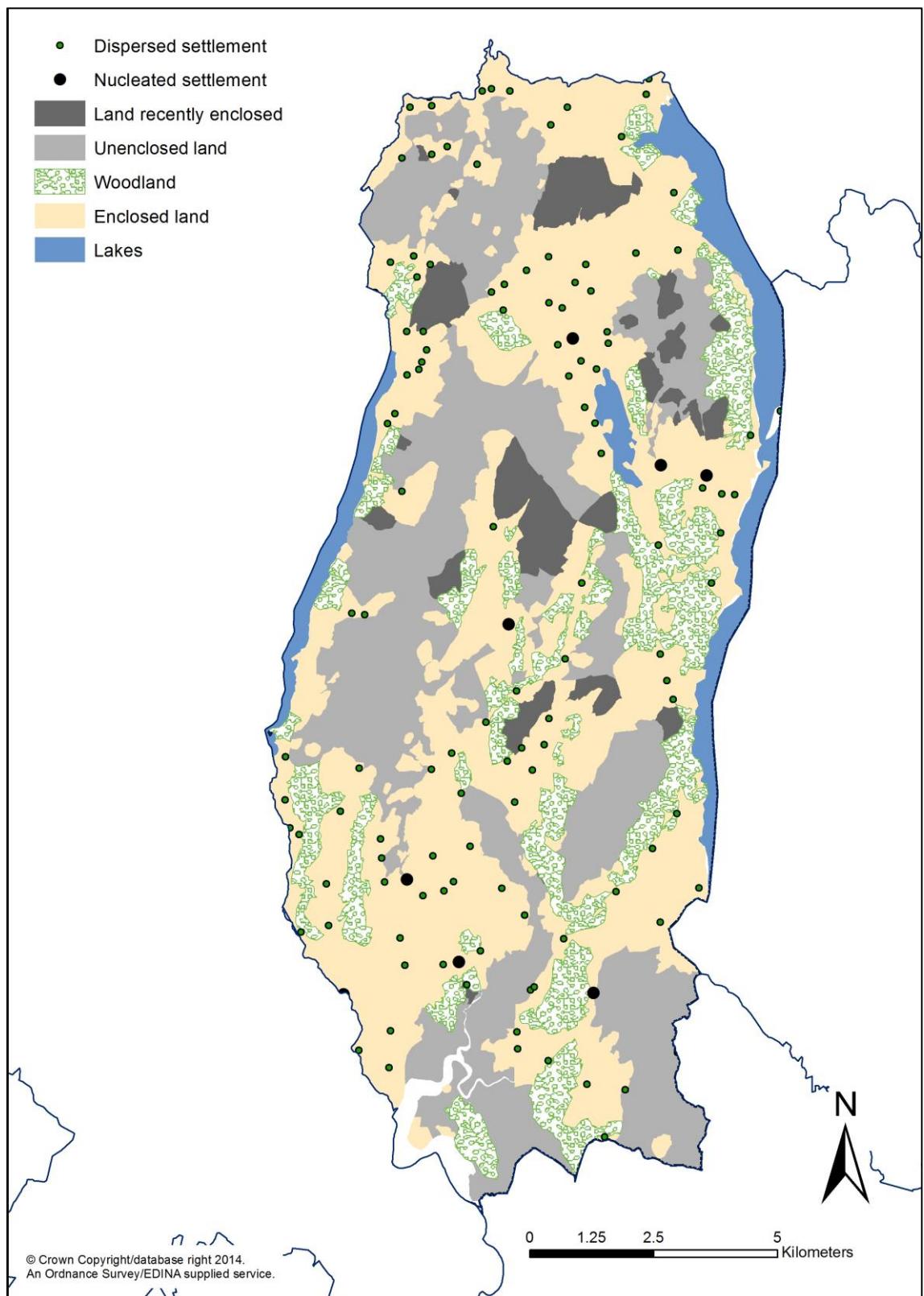


Figure 3.63. High Furness character area

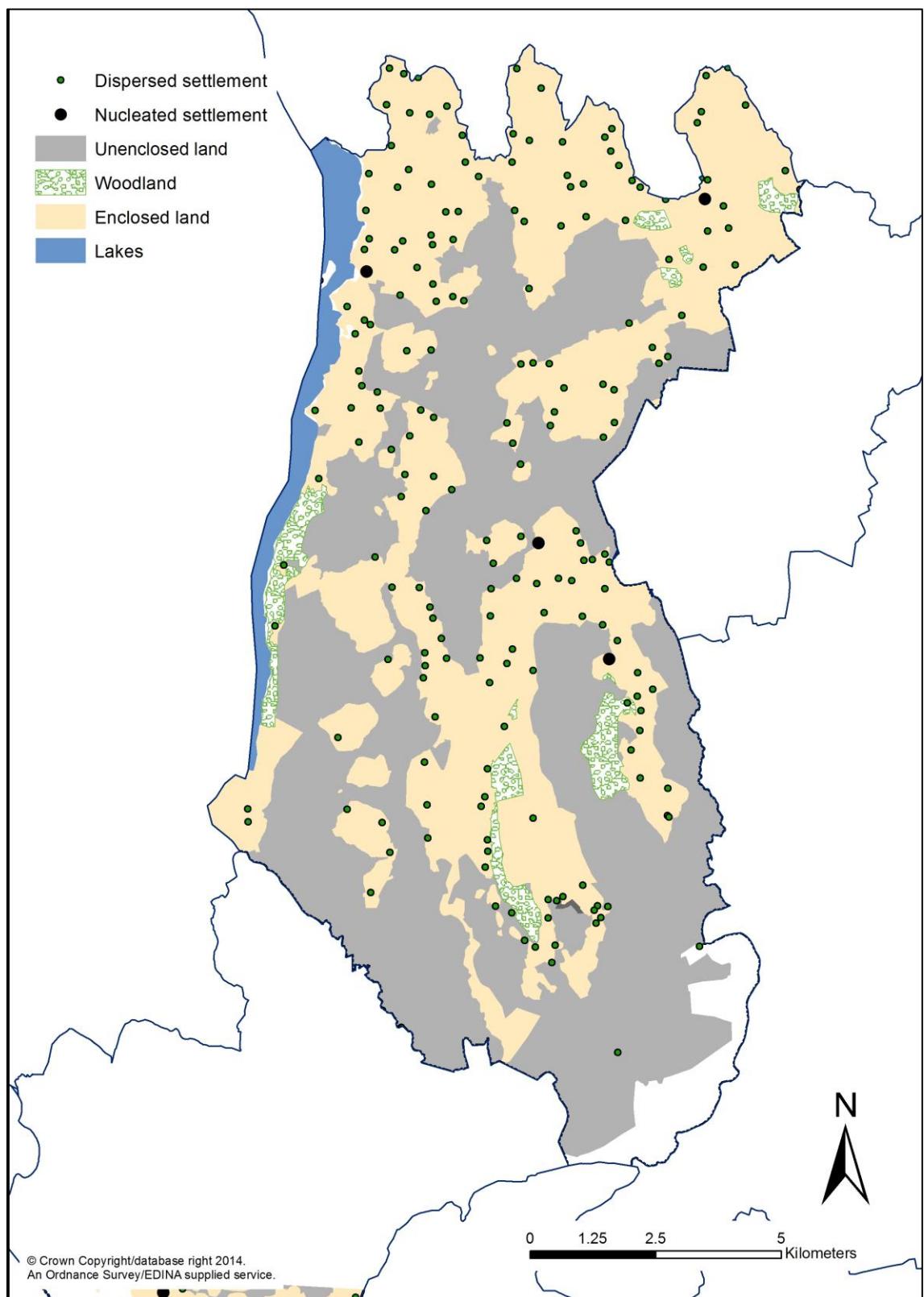


Figure 3.64. Crosthwaite and Windermere character area

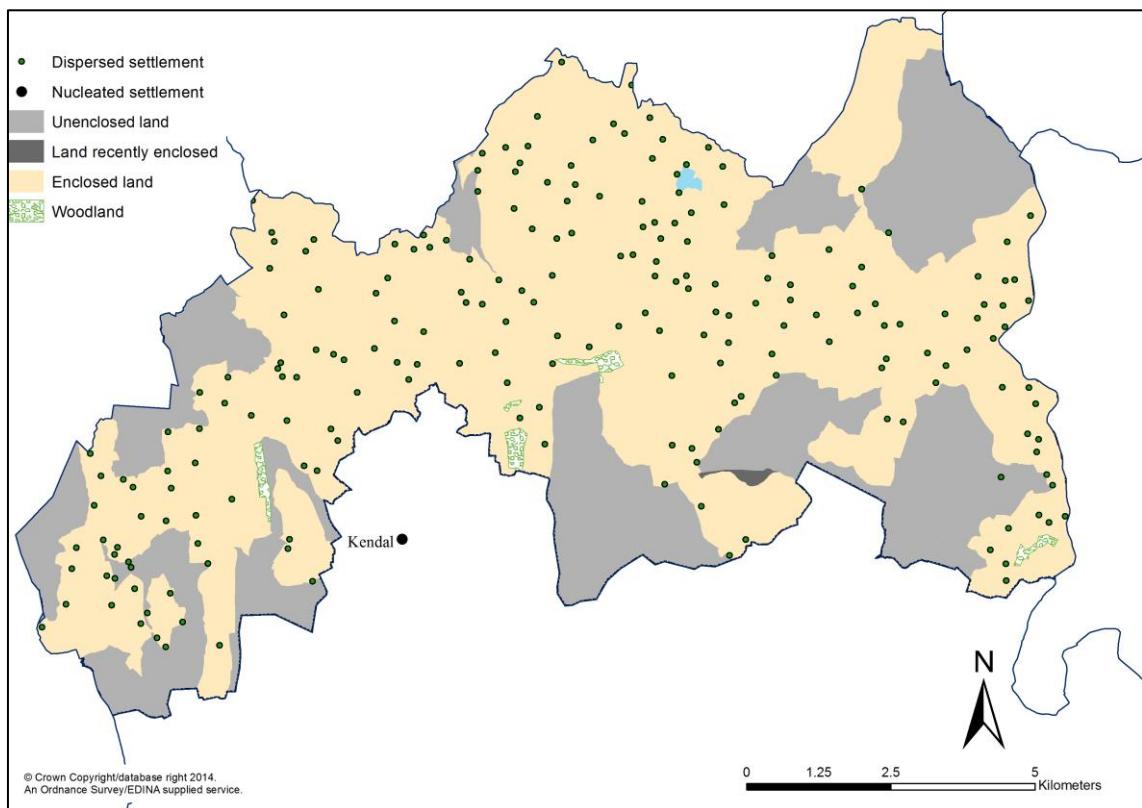


Figure 3.65. North Kent Valley character area

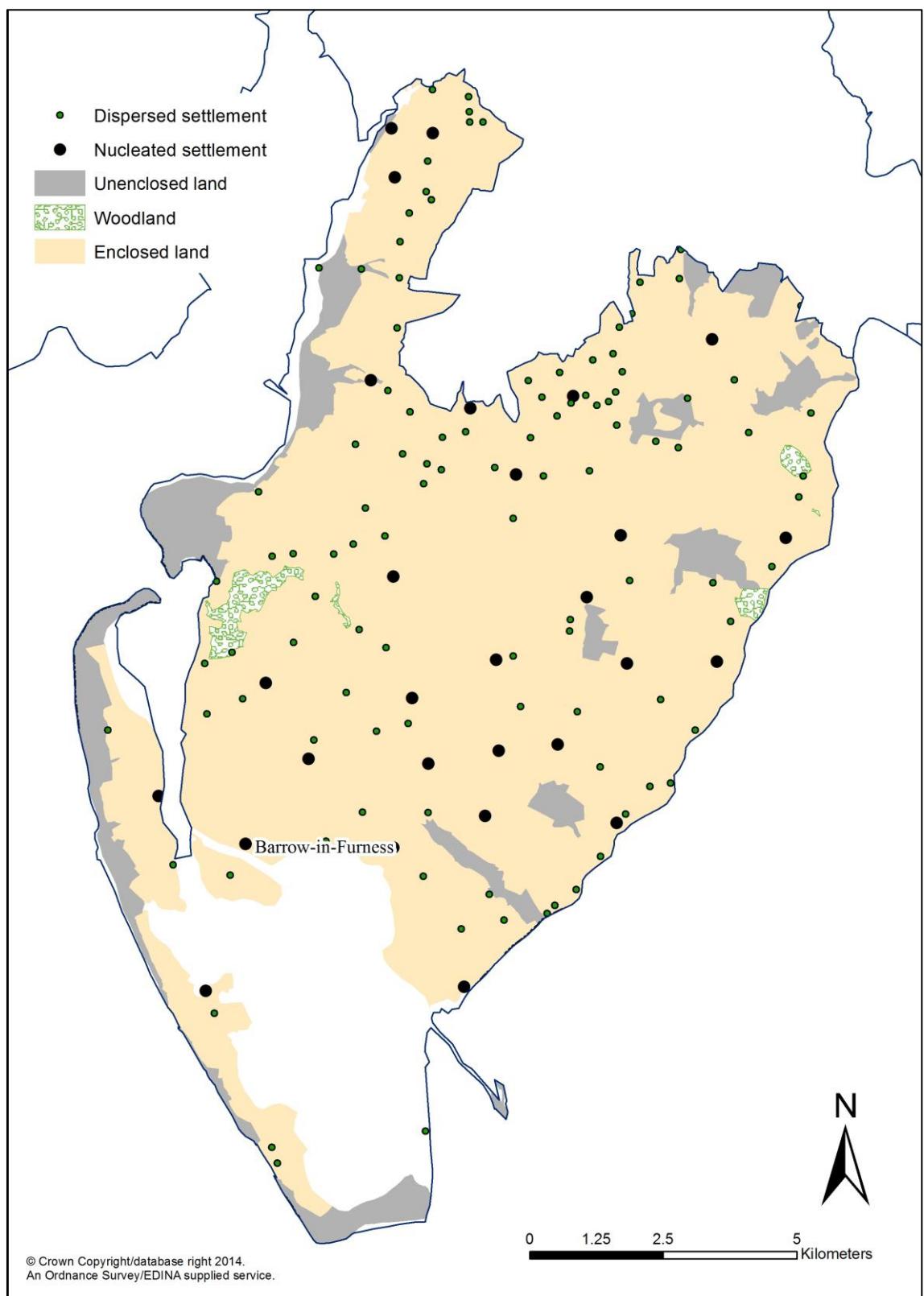


Figure 3.66. Low Furness character area

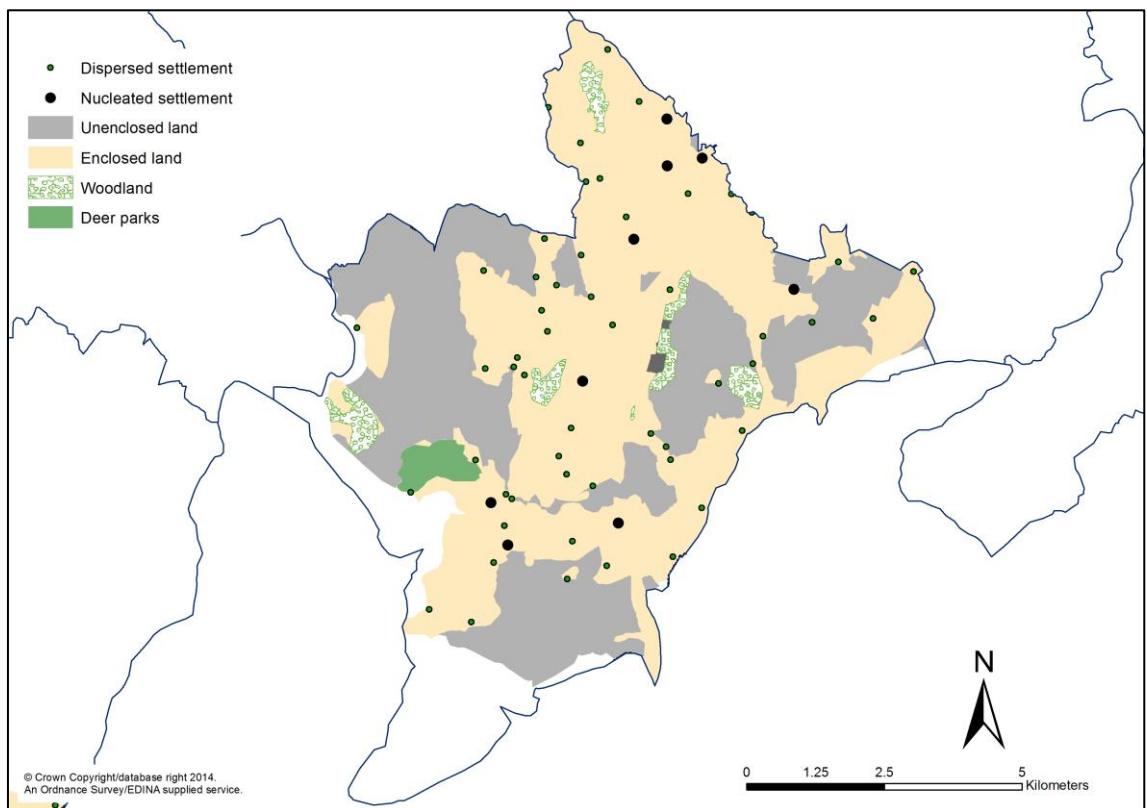


Figure 3.67. Cartmel peninsula character area

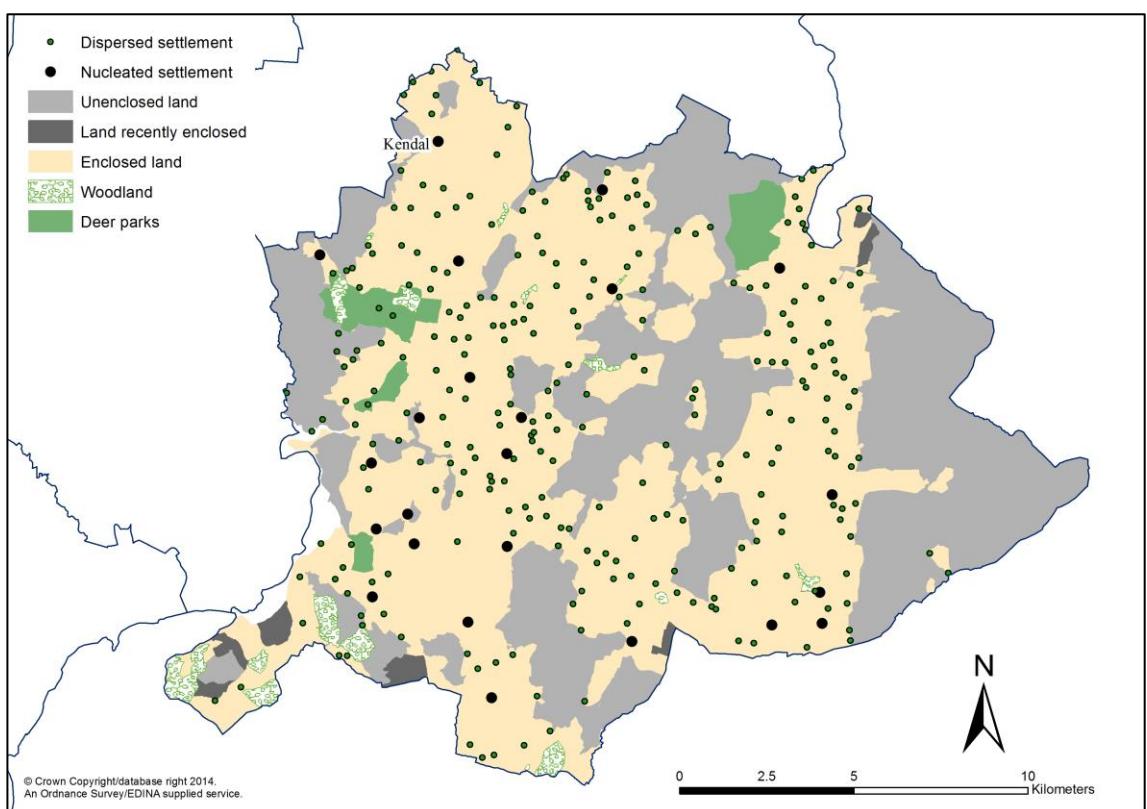


Figure 3.68. Kendale character area

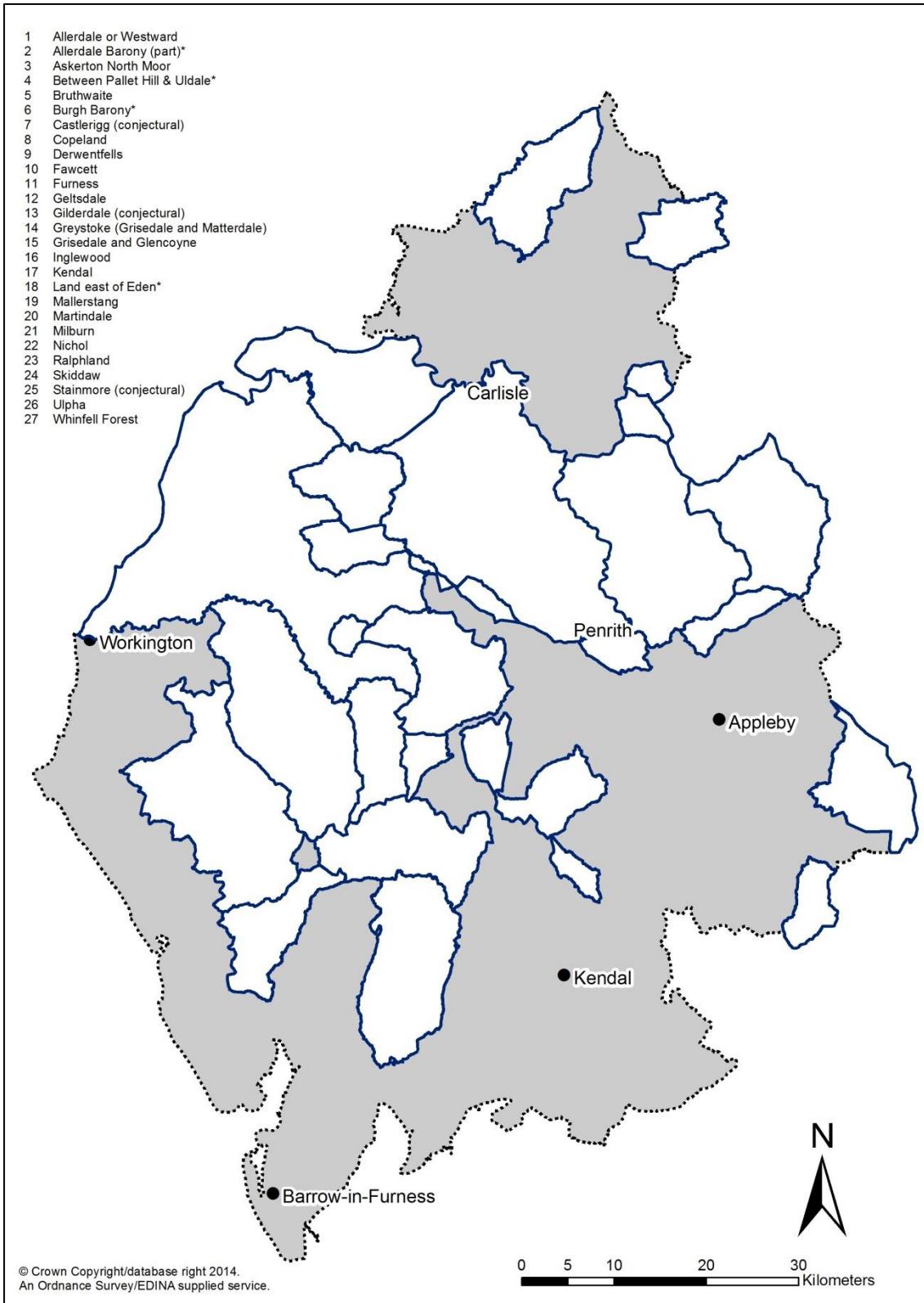


Figure 4.1. The medieval forests of Cumbria. Those marked with an asterisk were extensions to the forests made by Henry II

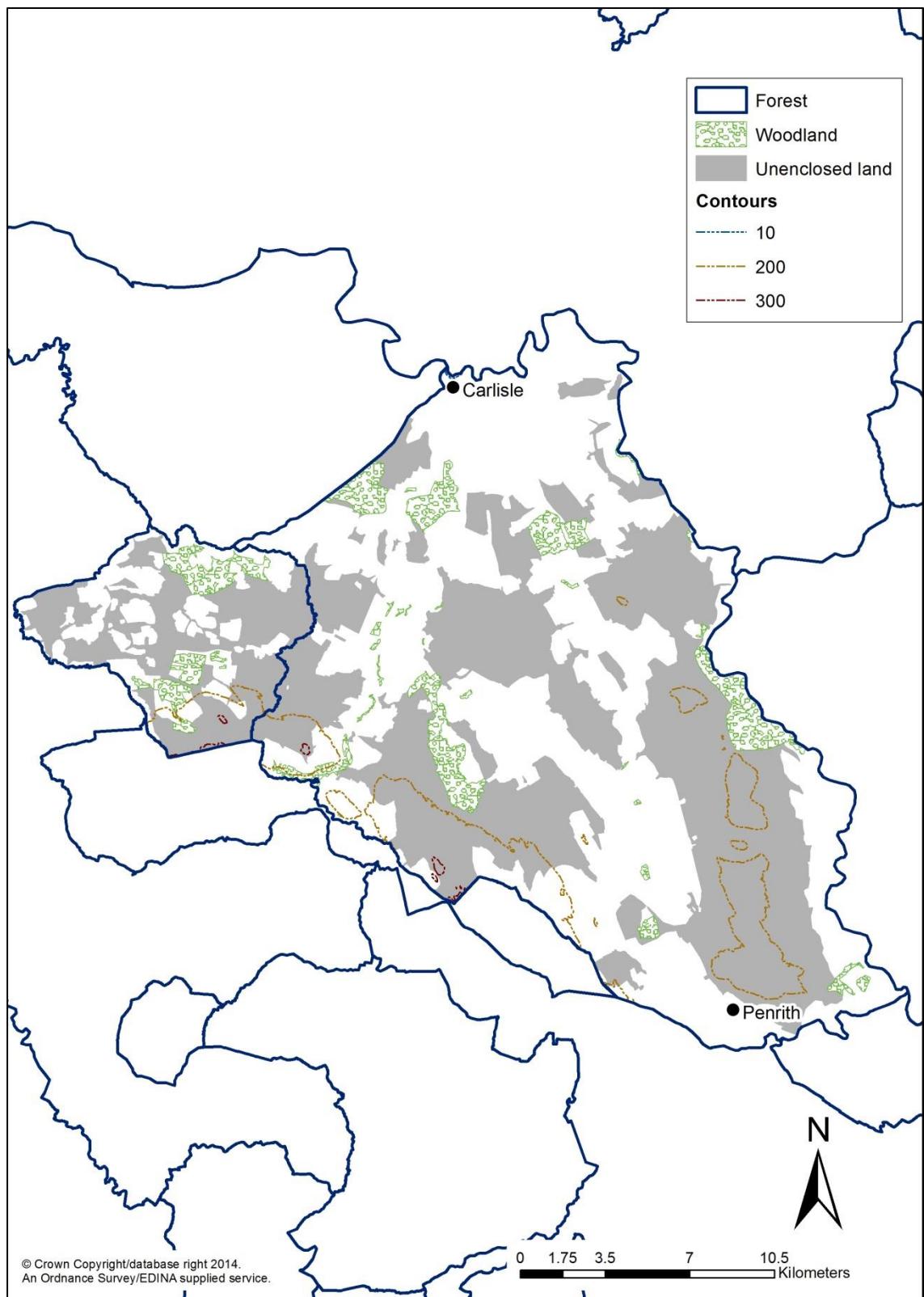


Figure 4.2. Inglewood Forest and Allerdale Forest, or Westward

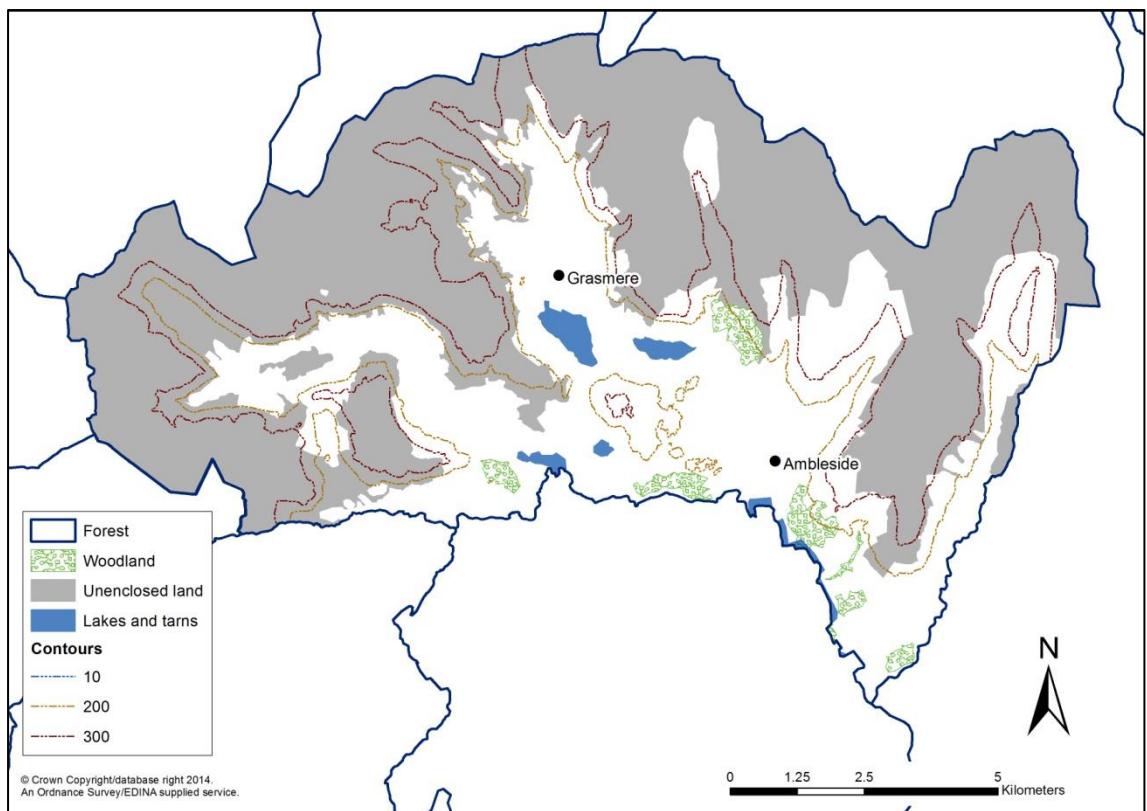


Figure 4.3. Kendal Forest

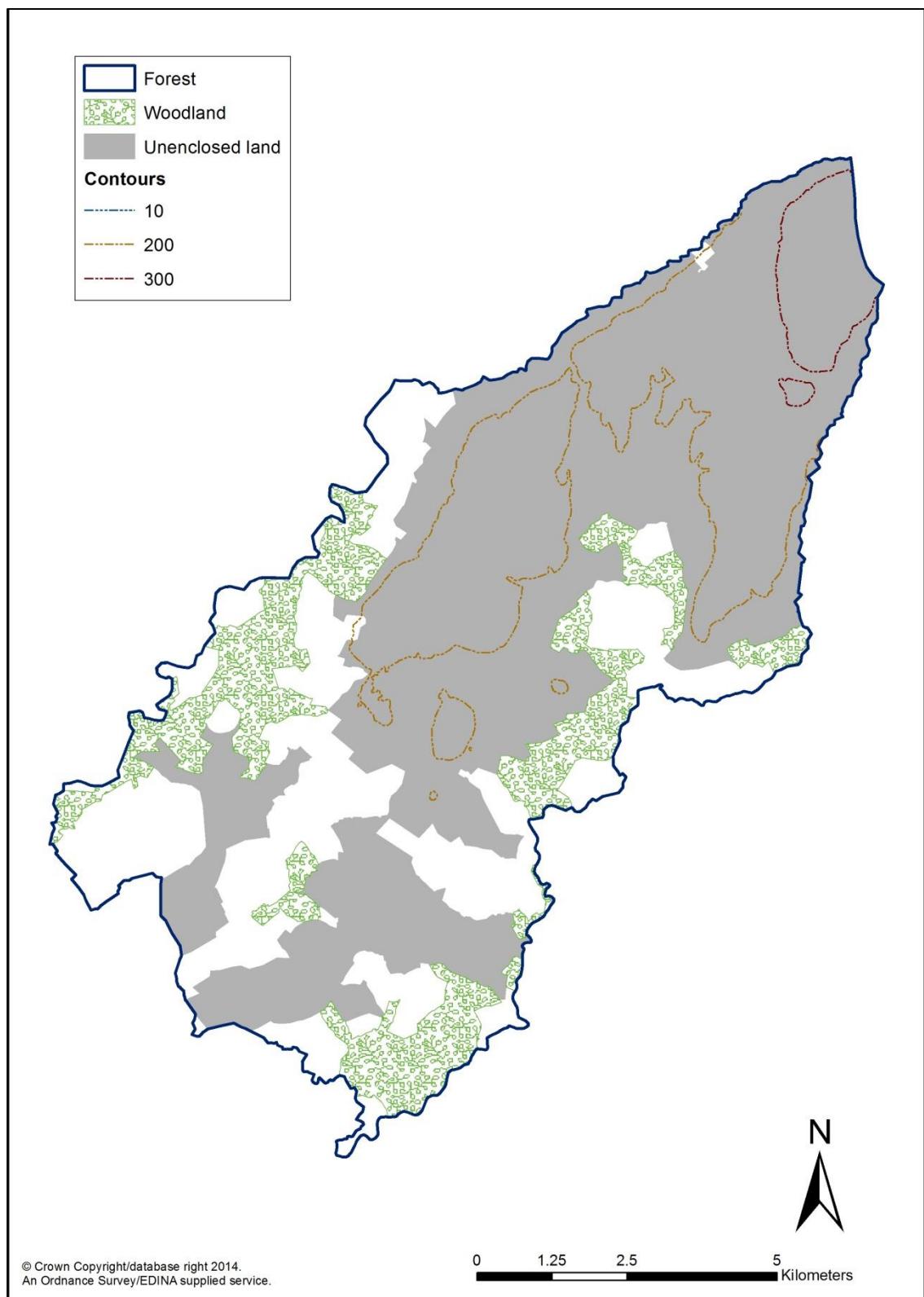


Figure 4.4. Nichol Forest

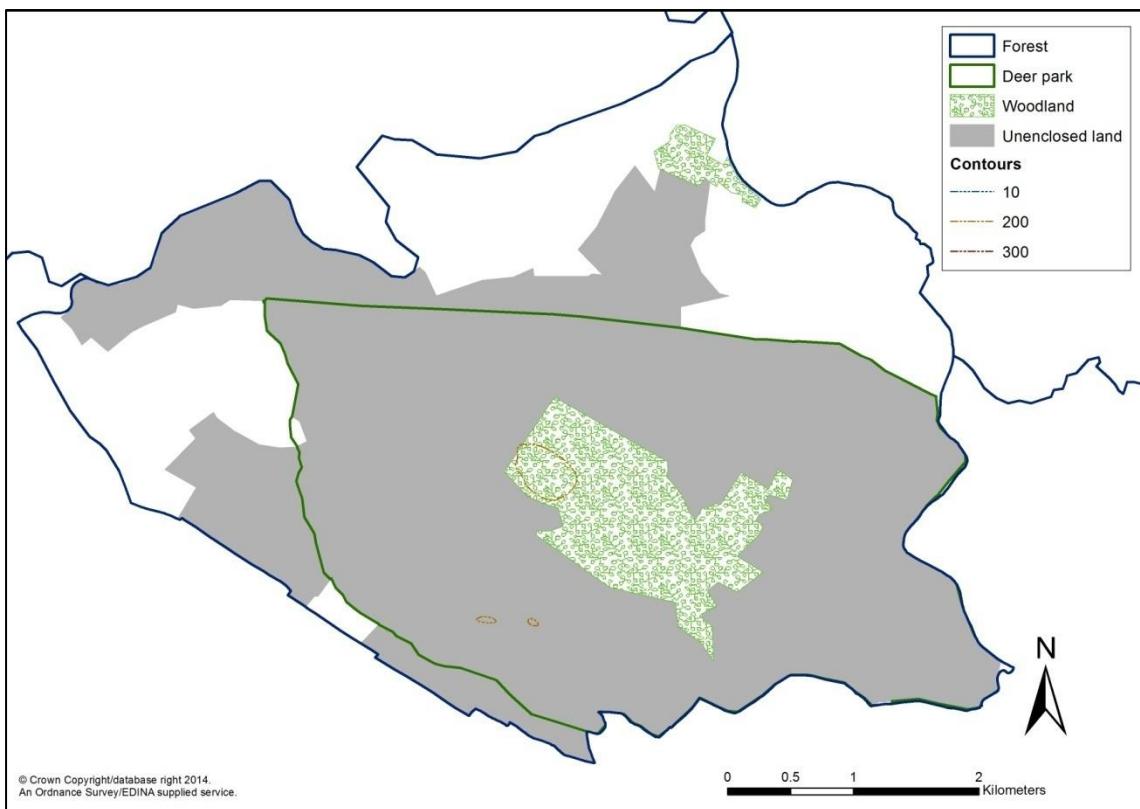


Figure 4.5. Whinfell Forest

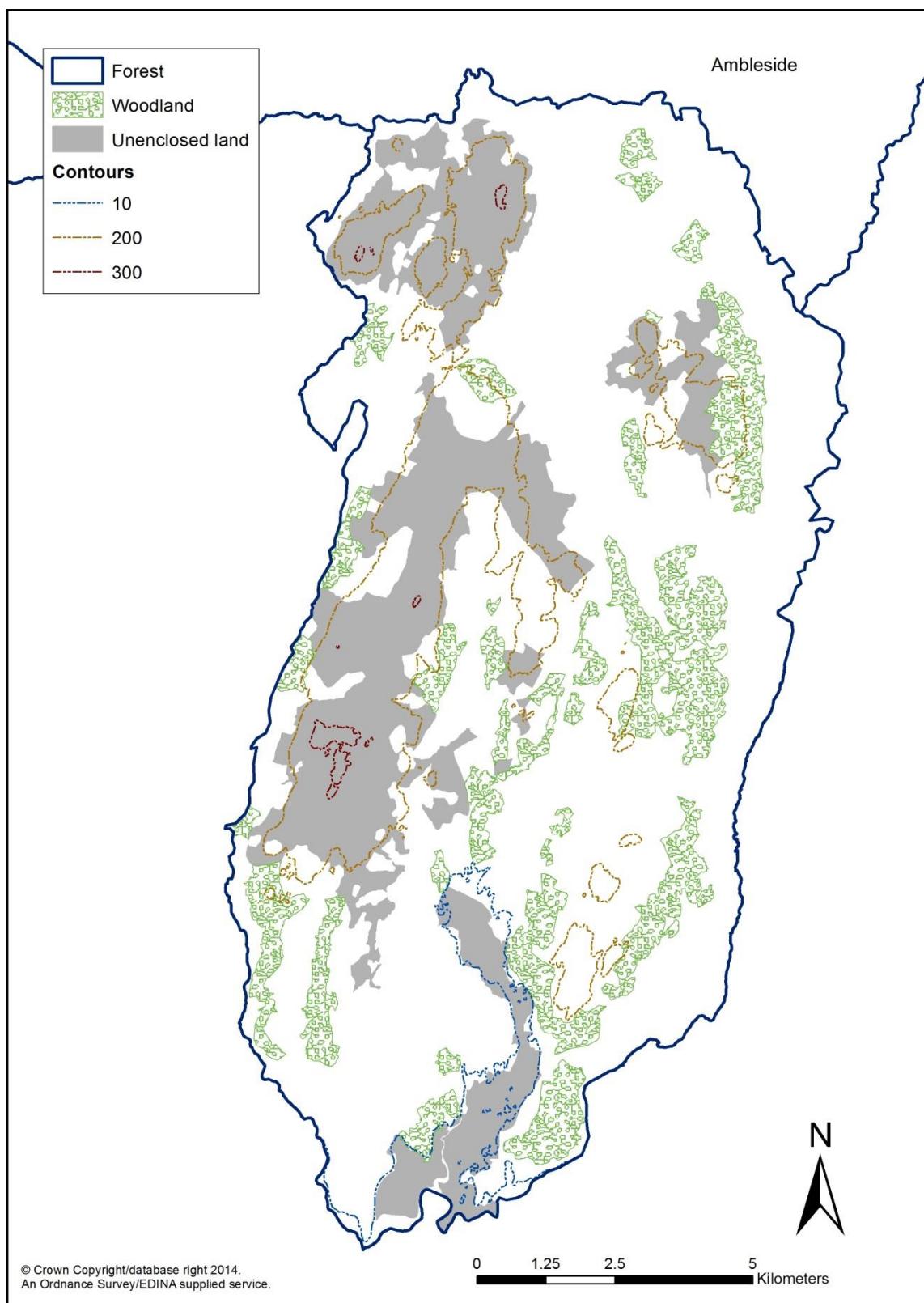


Figure 4.6. Furness Forest

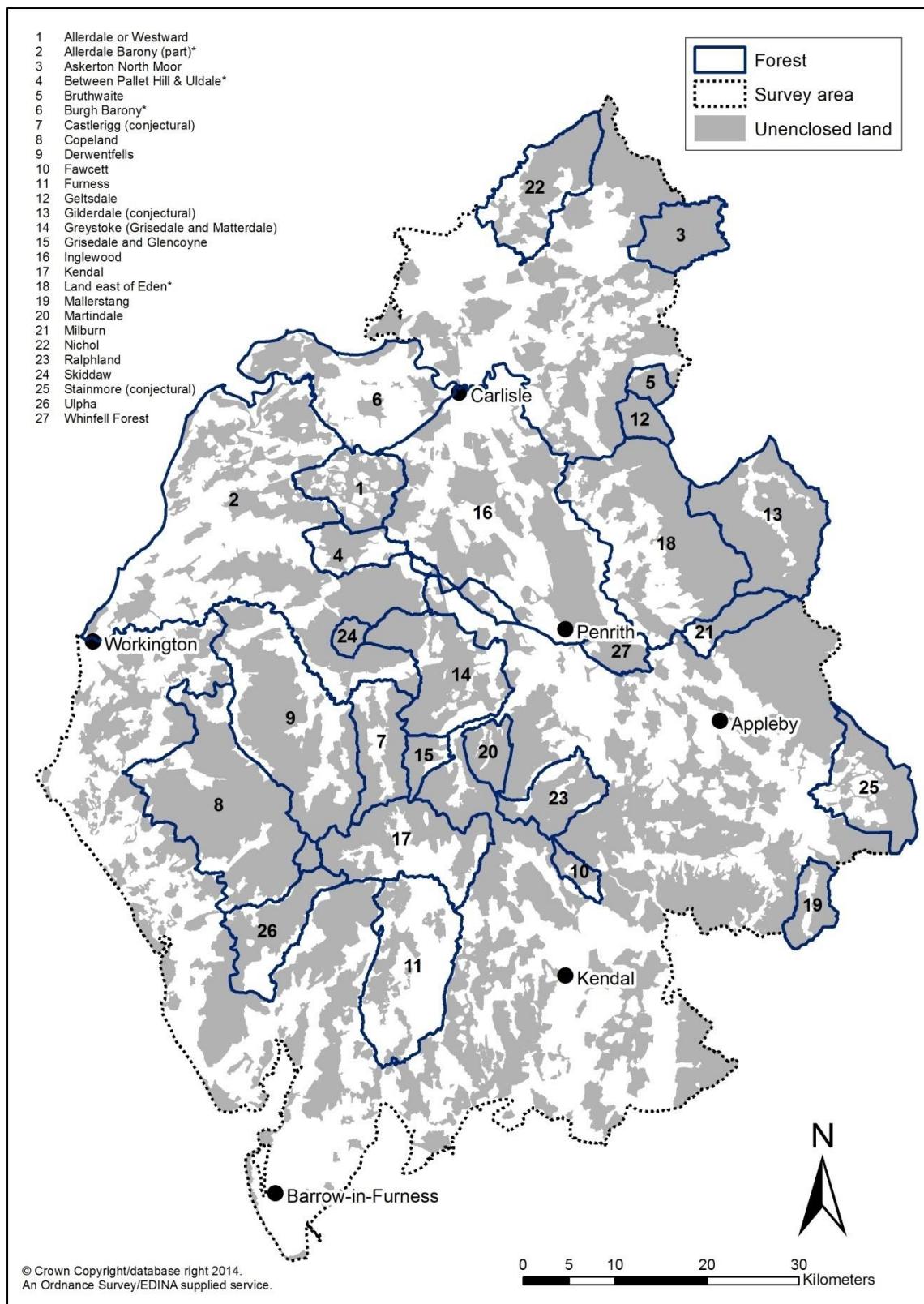


Figure 4.7. Unenclosed land within and outside the forests of Cumbria

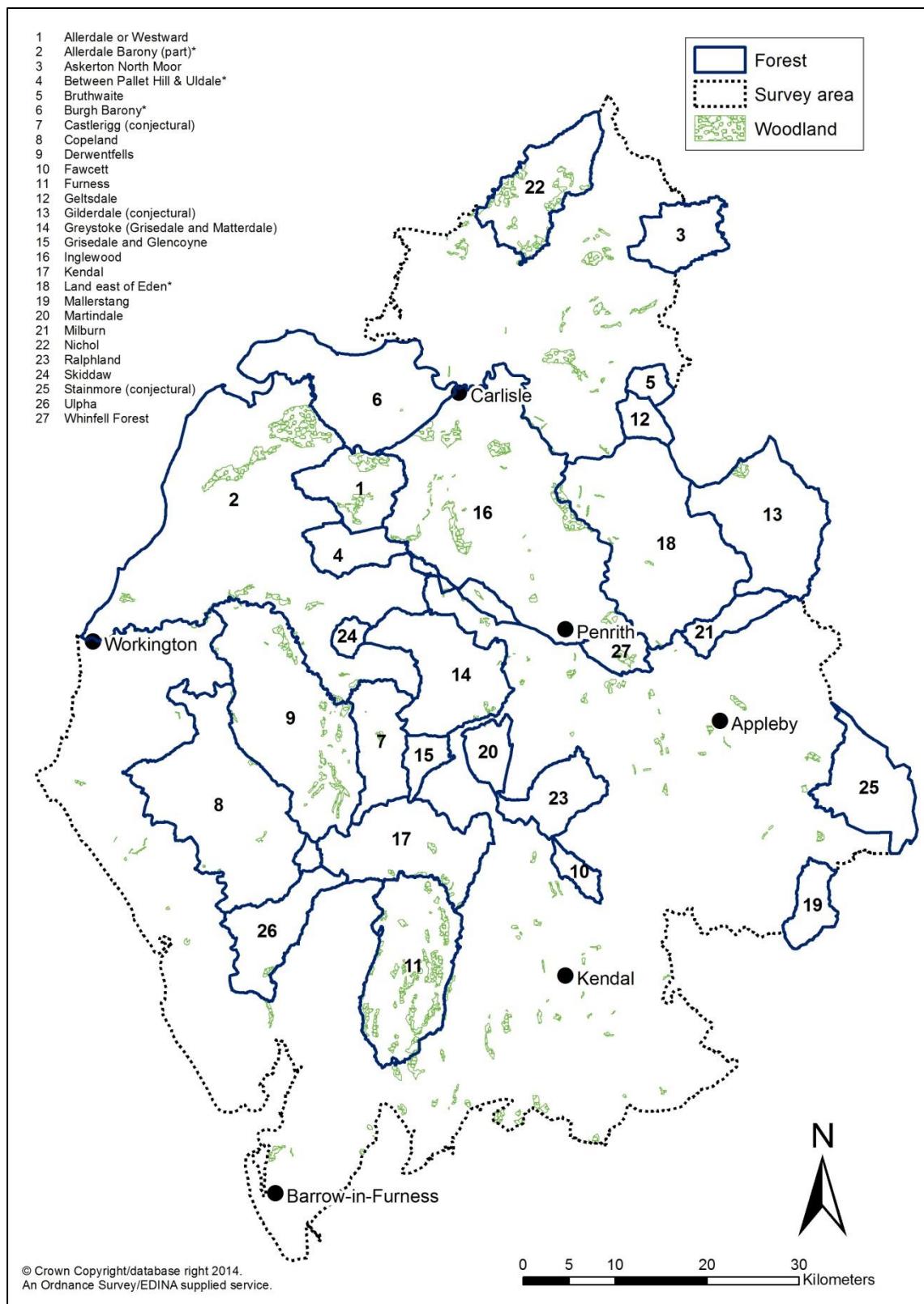


Figure 4.8. Woodland and the forests of Cumbria

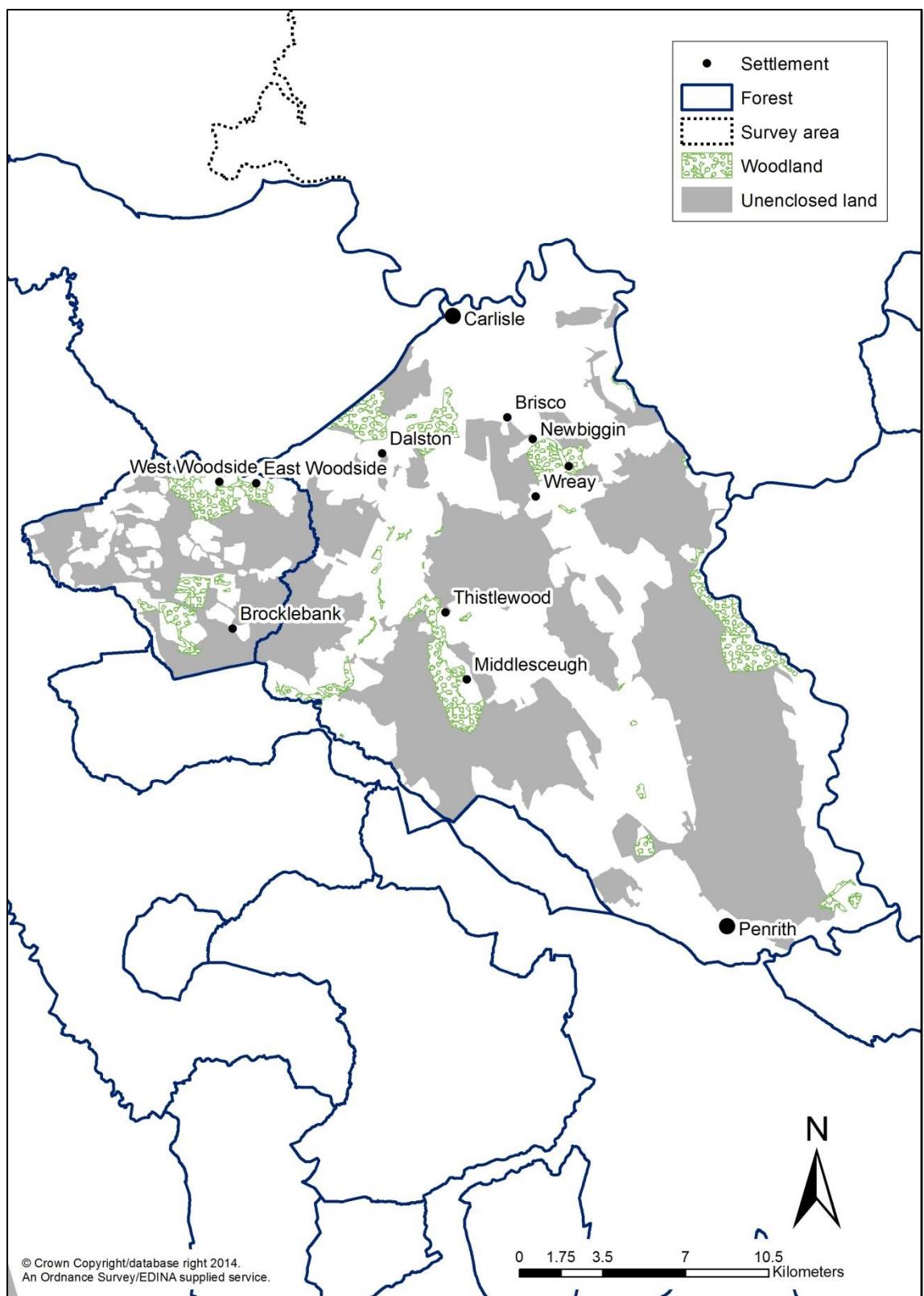


Figure 4.9. Woodland in Inglewood Forest and Westward

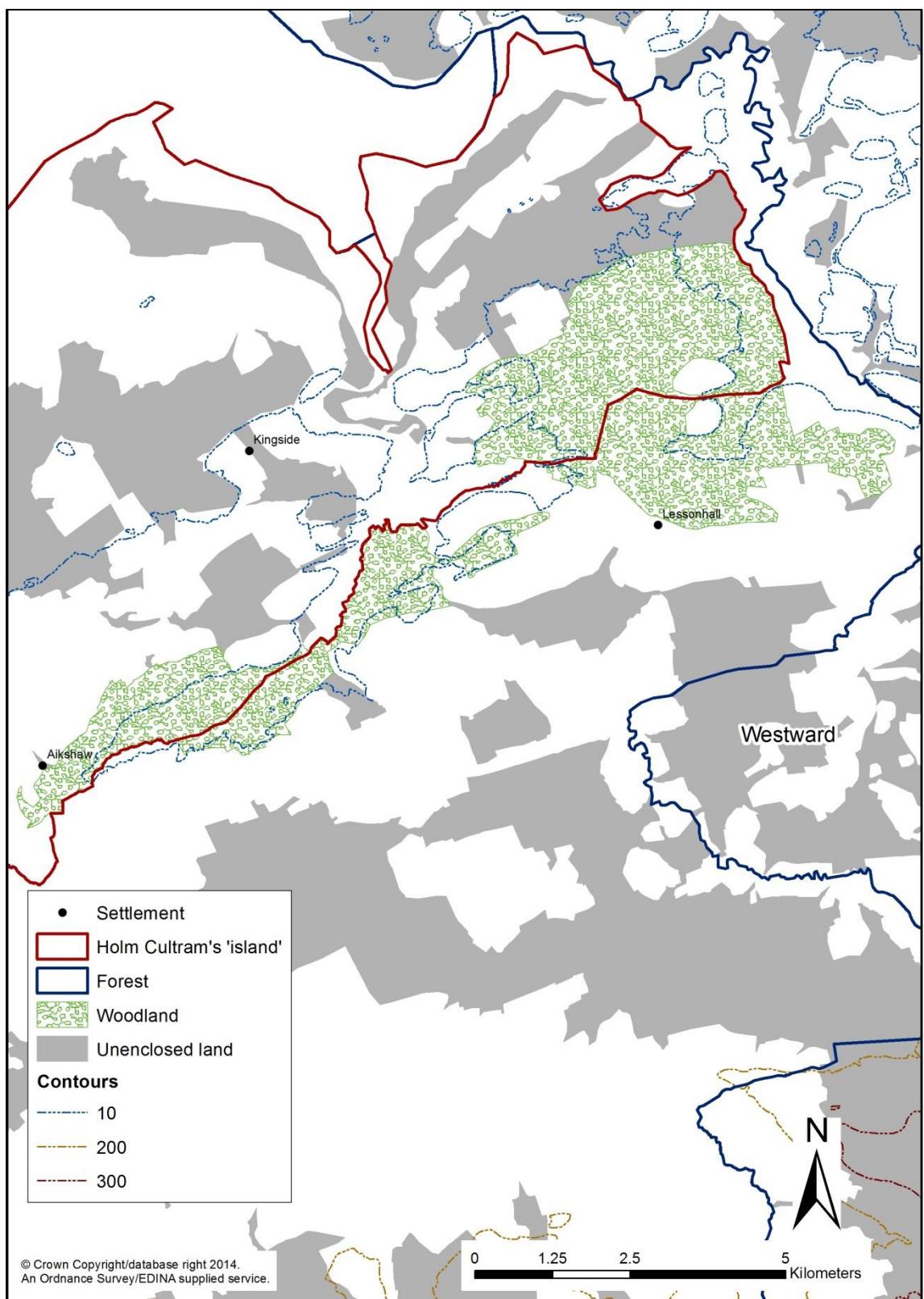


Figure 4.10. Woodland and the 'island' of Holm Cultram

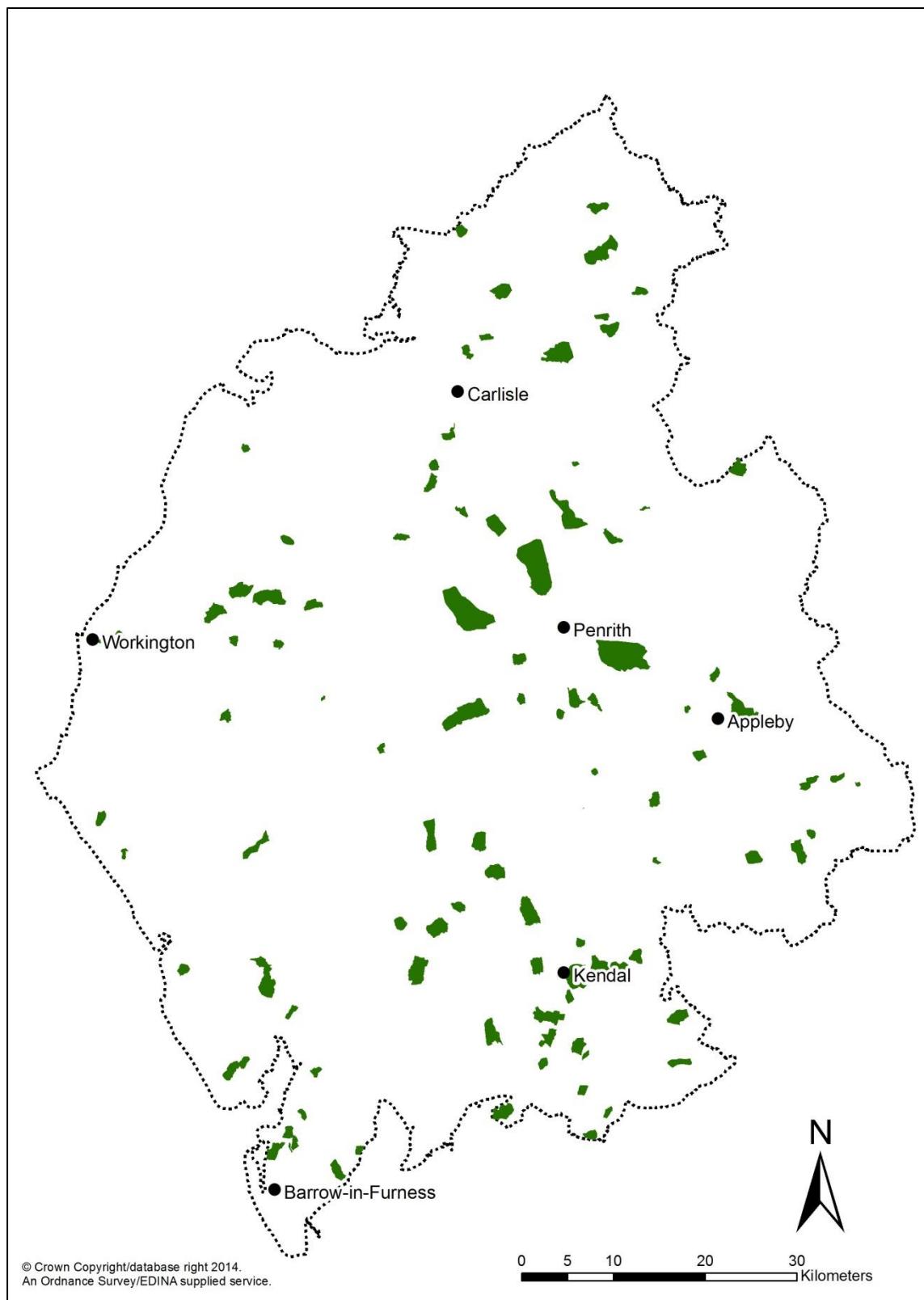


Figure 4.11. Medieval deer parks

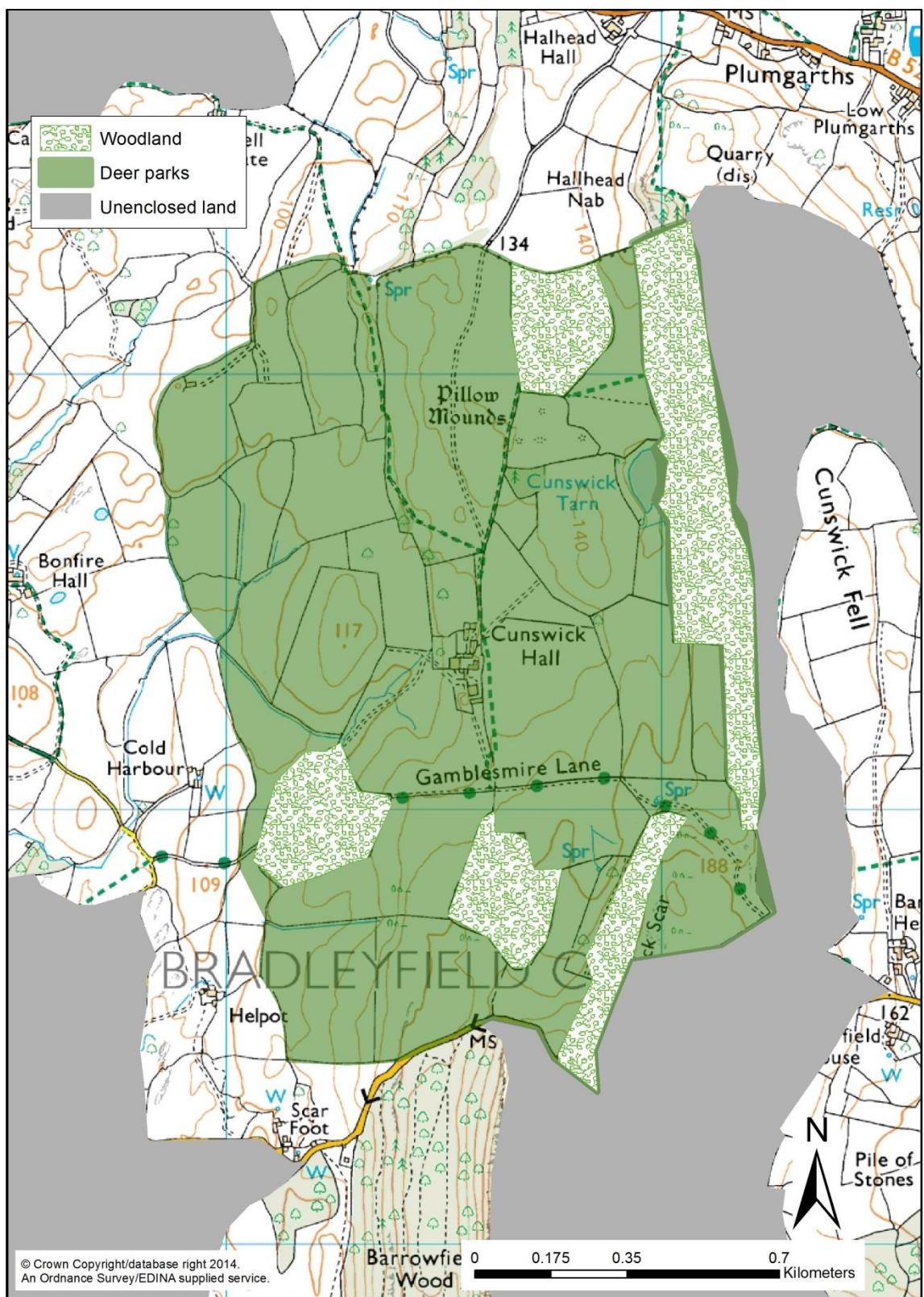


Figure 4.12. Cunswick Hall deer park

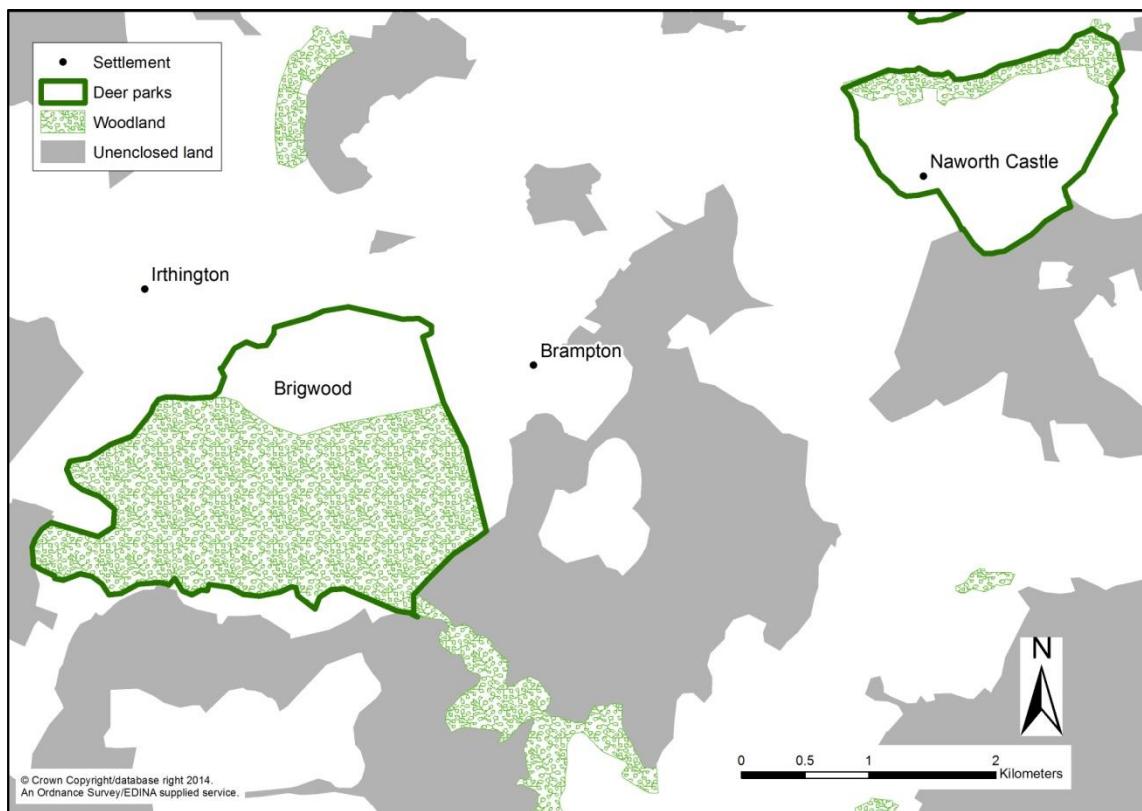


Figure 4.13. The park at Brigwood, Brampton appears to have been replaced by the park at Naworth, when the centre of the Barony of Gilsland was moved to Naworth from Irthington

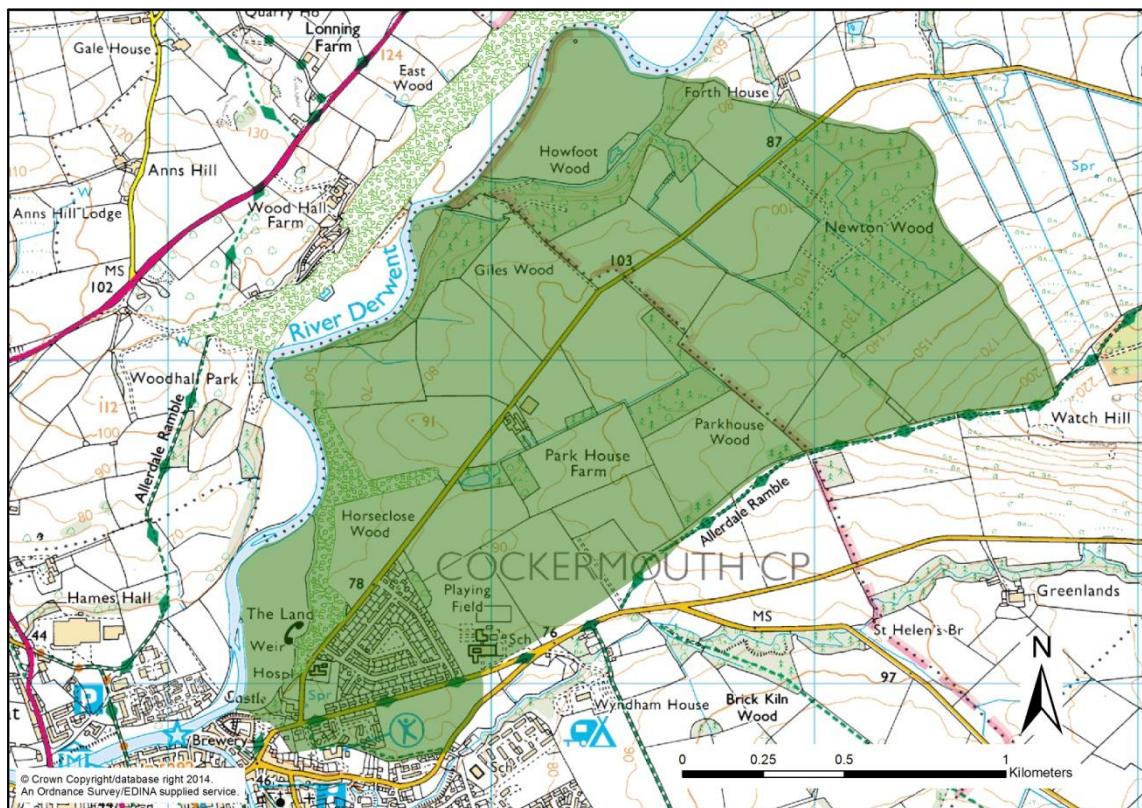


Figure 4.14. Cockermouth deer park, which was divided into enclosures from an early date and had a variety of uses in addition to hunting, including grazing and arable

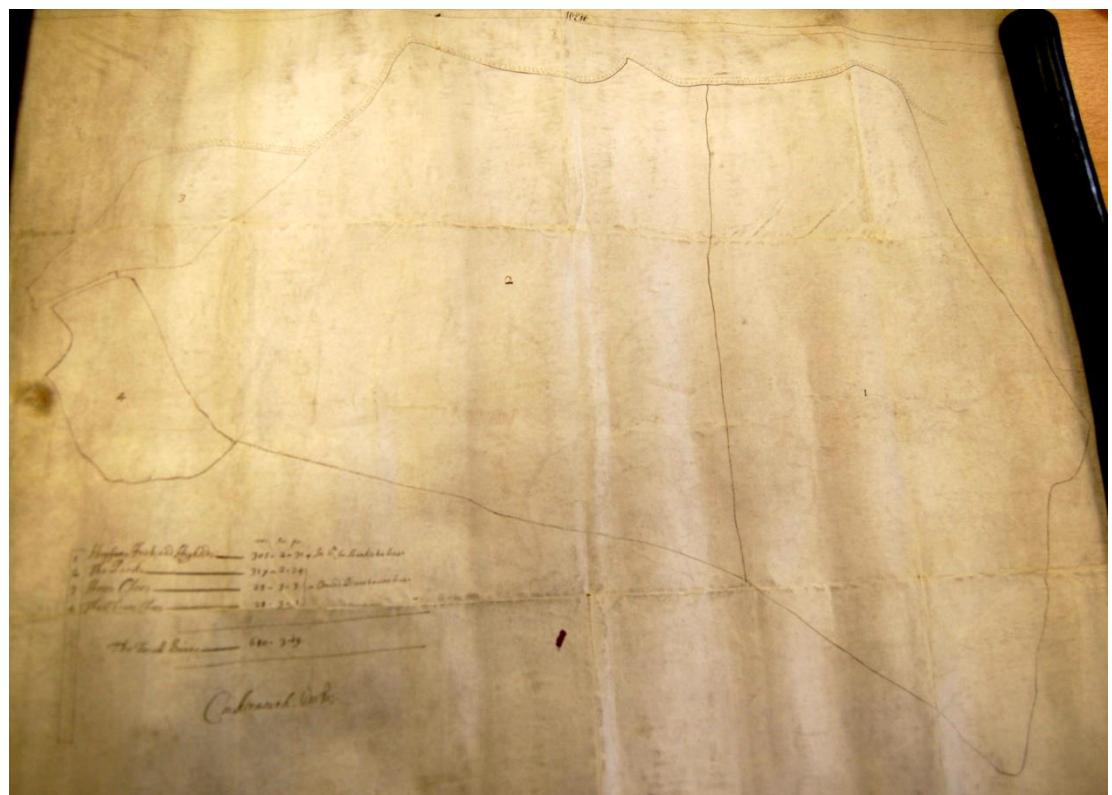


Figure 4.15. Cockermouth park in 1638 (WCA D/Lec/Cockermouth/2/1)

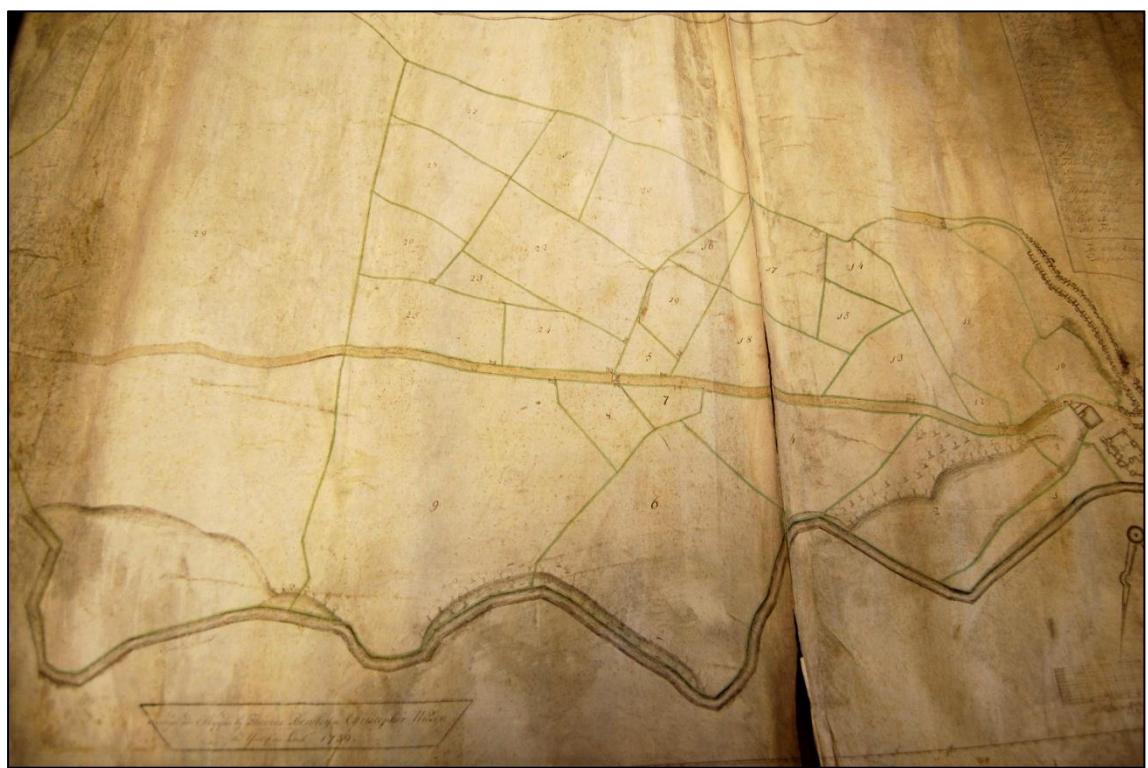


Figure 4.16. Cockermouth park in 1721 (WCA D/Lec/Cockermouth/2/2), with north to the bottom of the picture. Within 100 years the park has been further sub-divided into closes

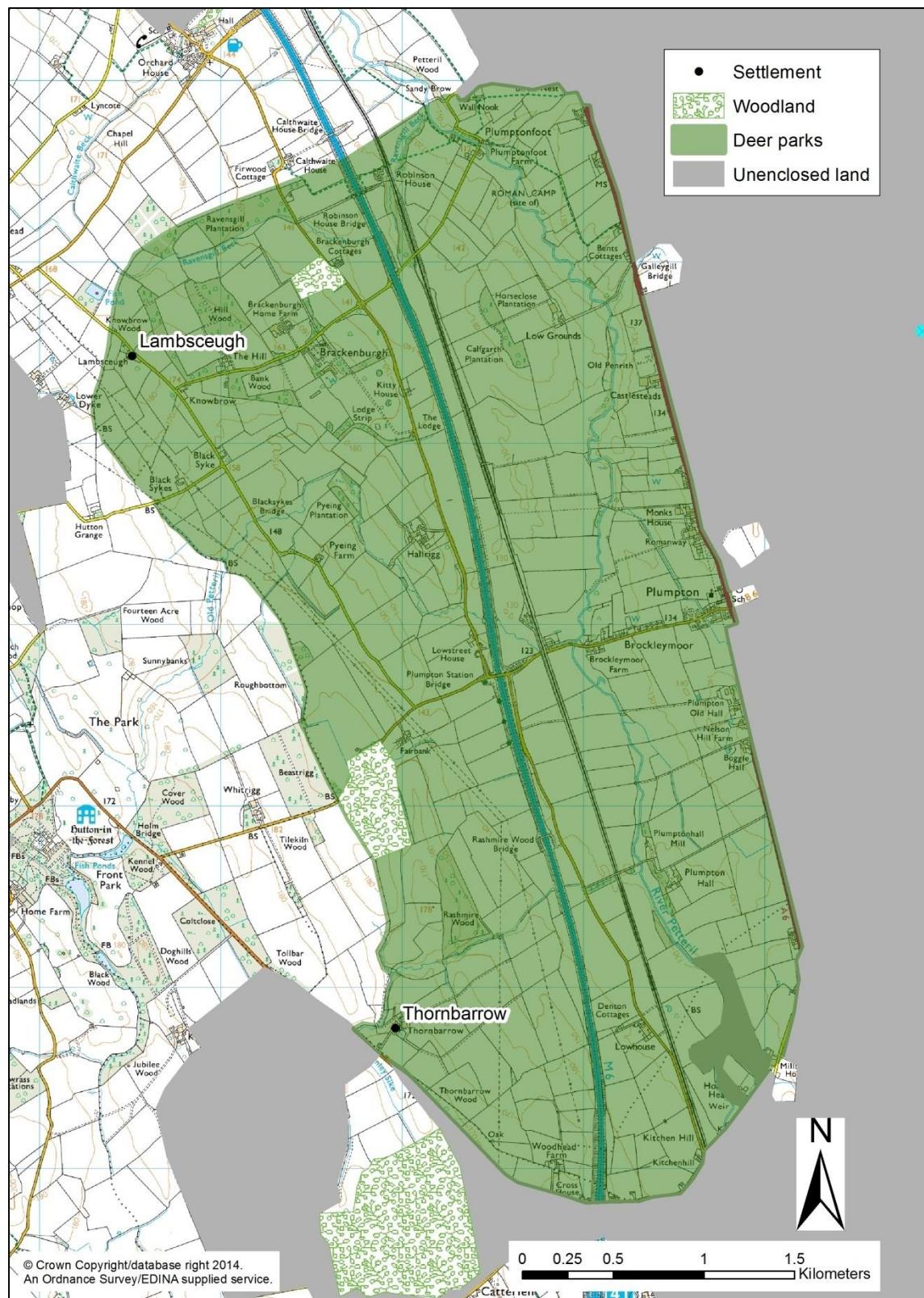


Figure 4.17. Plumpton Park in the Forest of Inglewood

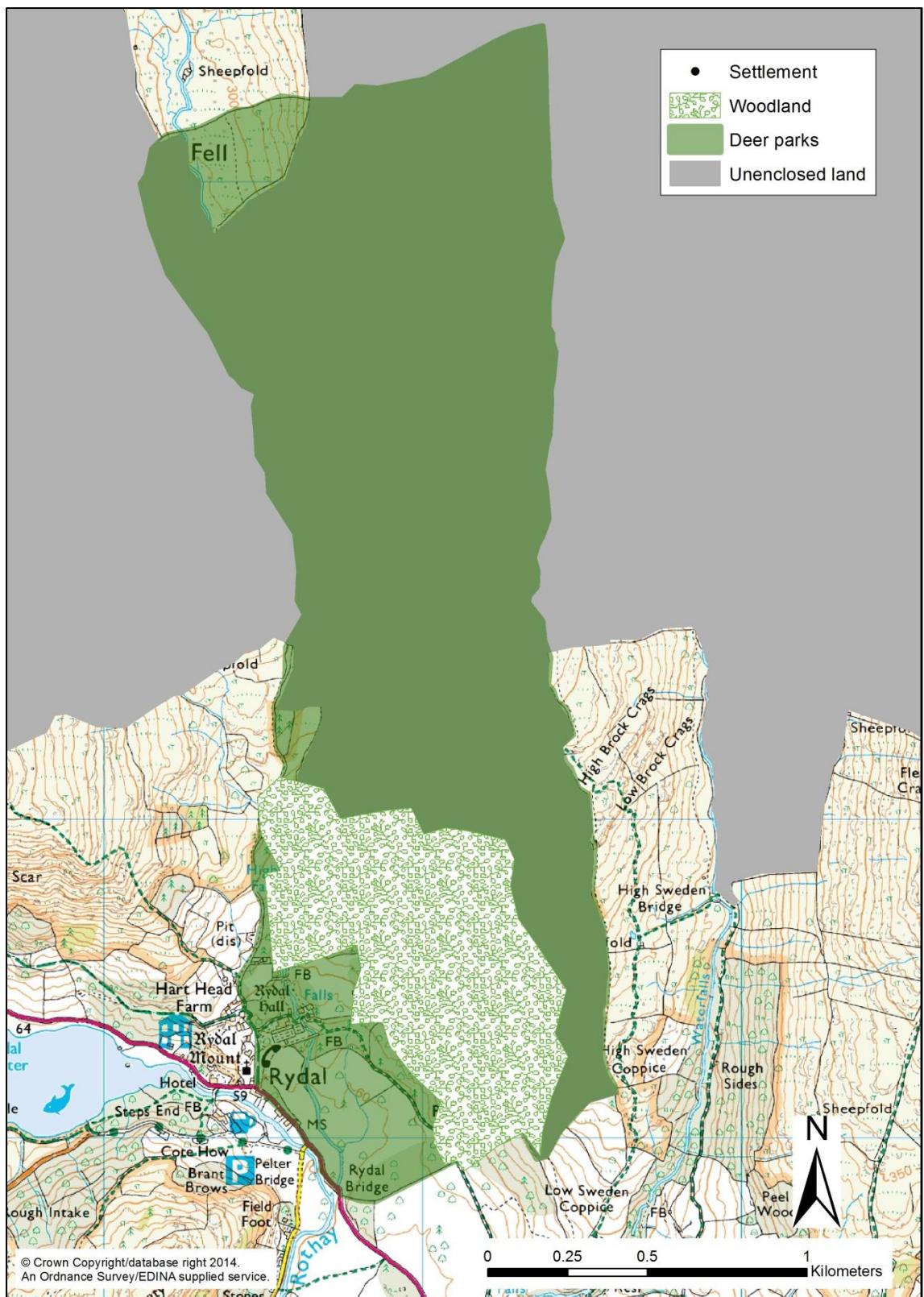


Figure 4.18. Rydal park, the bounds of which were fixed in 1277 and marked by a bank and ditch on the fells, but partly replaced by a wall in 1581



Figure 4.19. Rydal Park wall. Although rebuilt in many places, the size of this drystone wall, first erected in 1565, distinguishes it from other boundary walls in the area

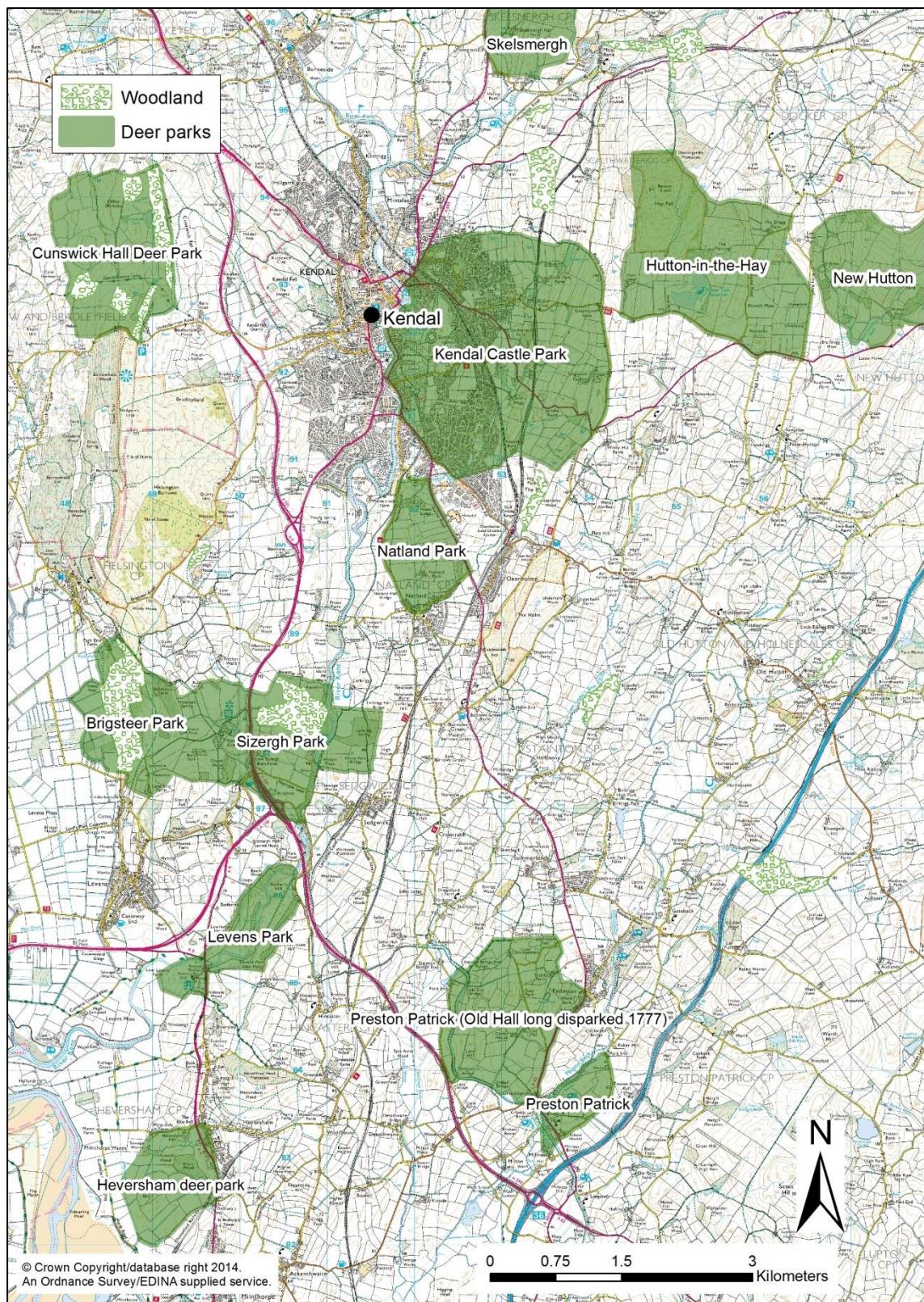


Figure 4.20. Deer parks in the Kent Valley area, south of Kendal, all of which were created around or close to their manorial centres

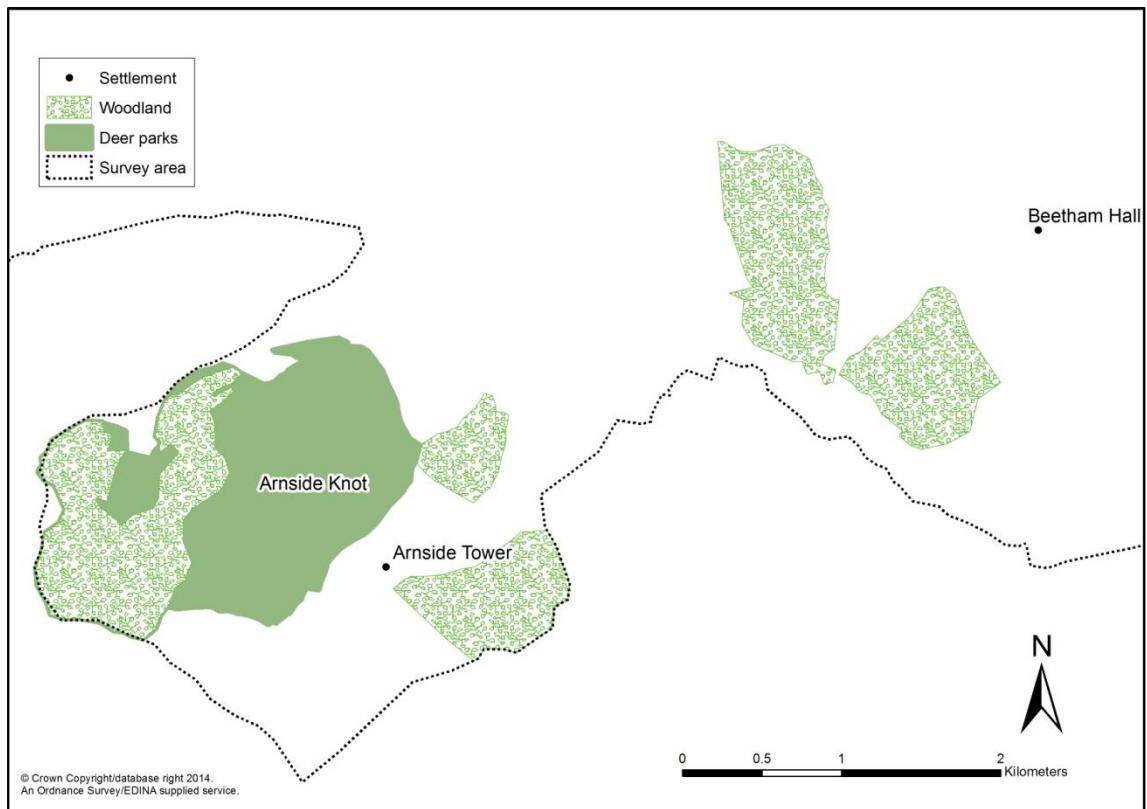


Figure 4.21. Arnside, and the possible park at Arnside Knot

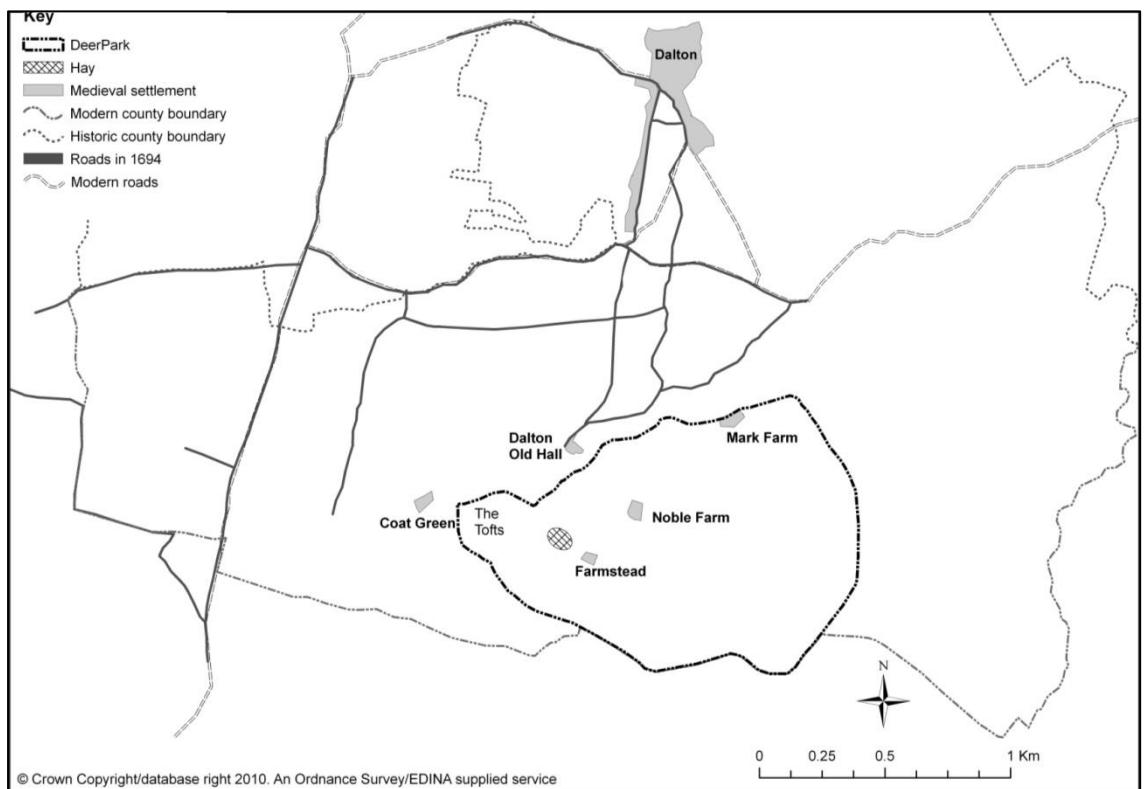


Figure 4.22. A reconstruction of the possible medieval landscape at Dalton, near Burton-in-Kendal, showing the likely extent of the deer park (taken from Newman and Newman 2009b)

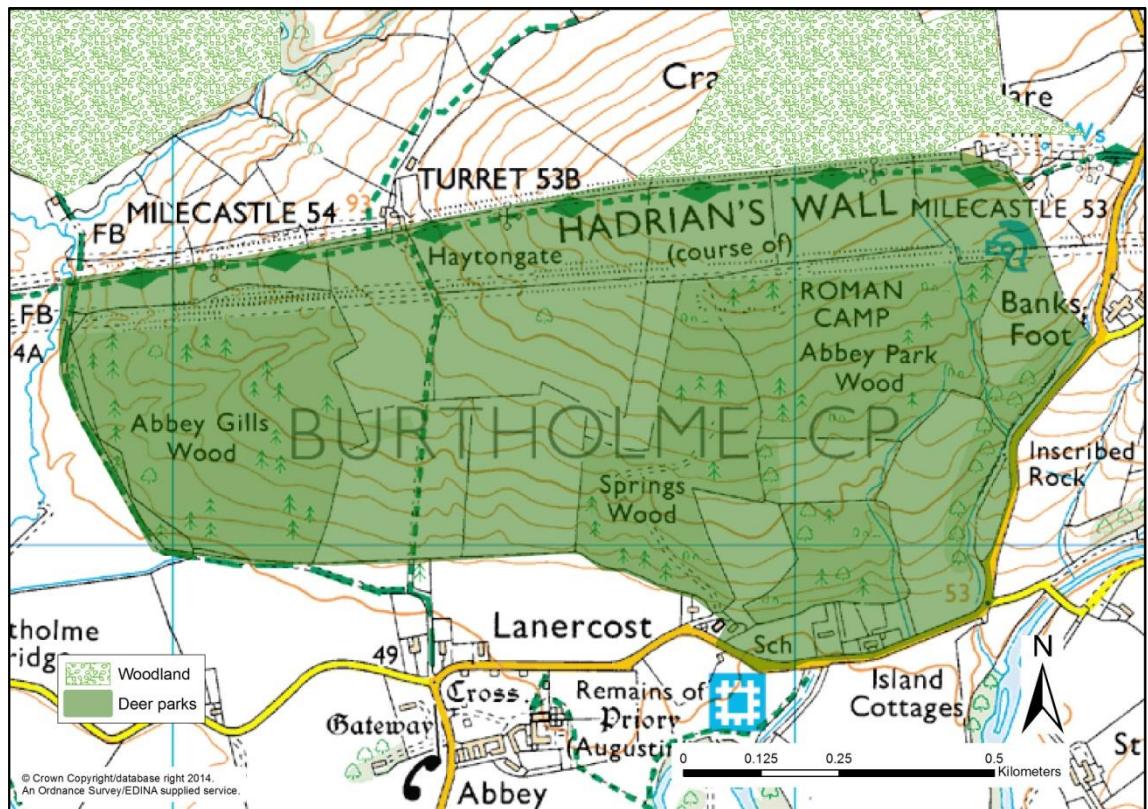


Figure 4.23. Lanercost Abbey's park of 'Warth-Colman'

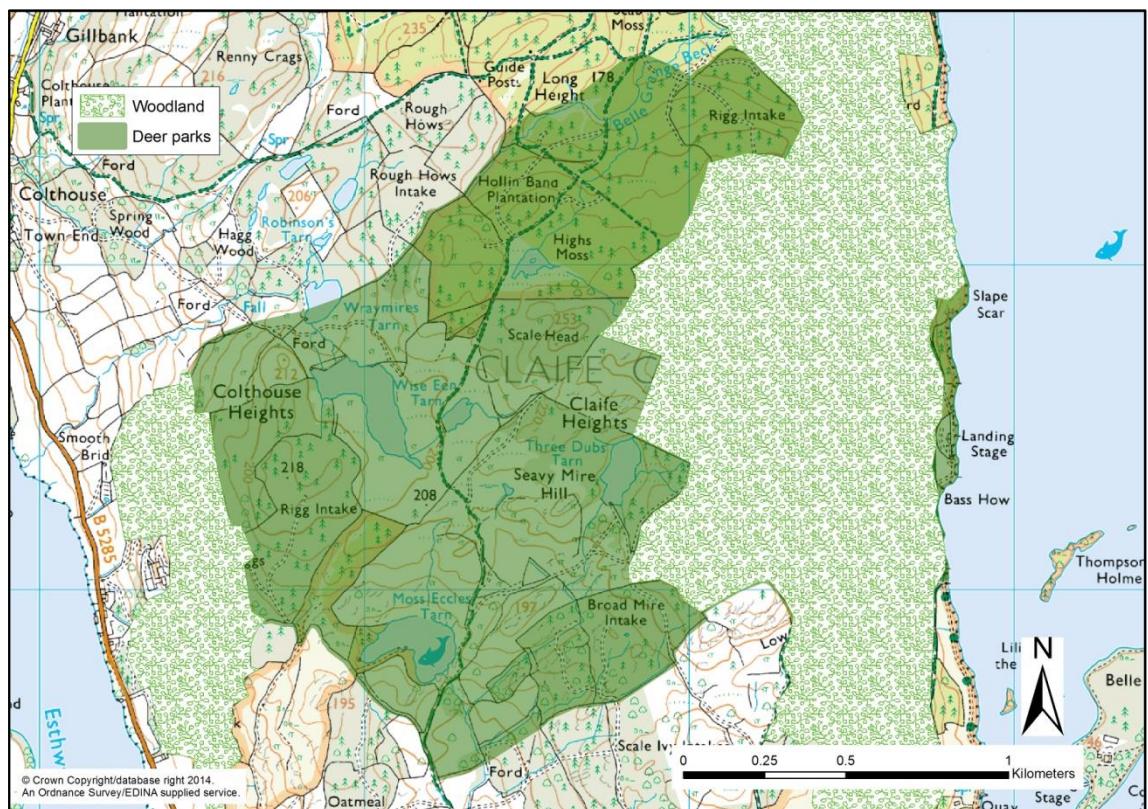


Figure 4.24. Claife deer park, a monastic-run deer park.

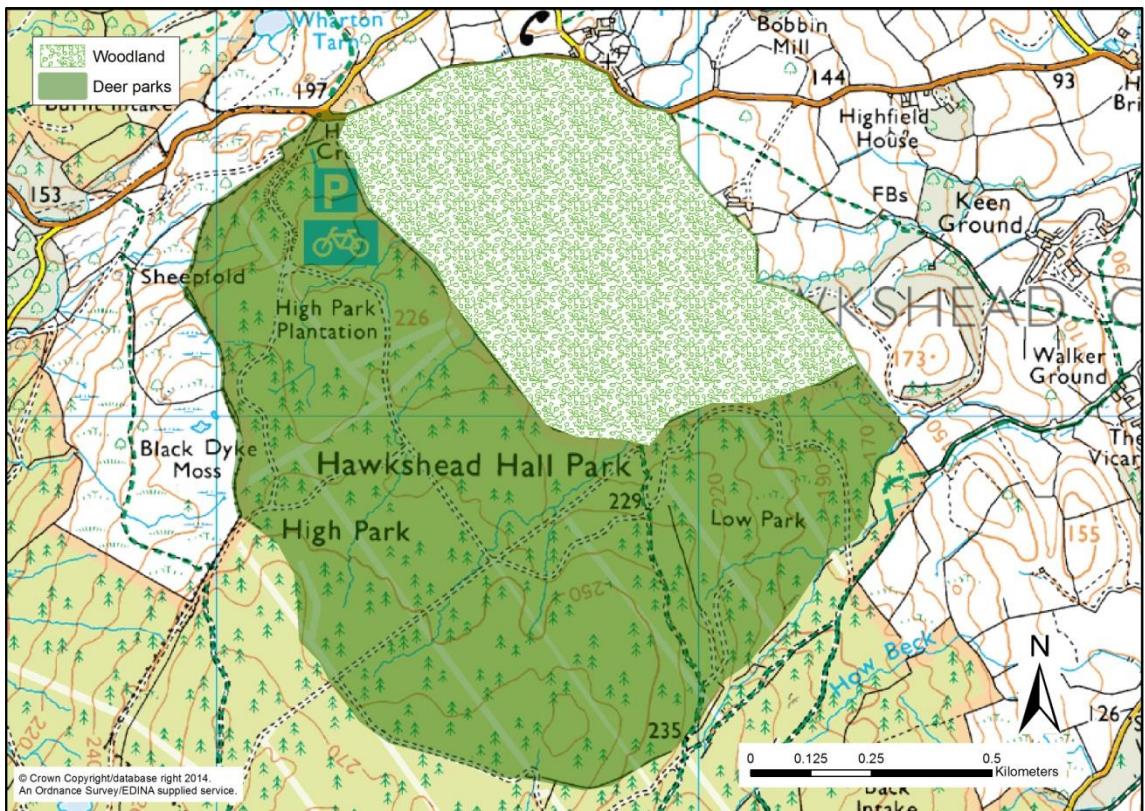


Figure 4.25. Hawkshead Hall Park, possibly the Furness Fell park which was licensed in 1338. It lies close to Furness Abbey's manorial centre at Hawkshead, and the woodland area is known as Frith, a name often associated with parks

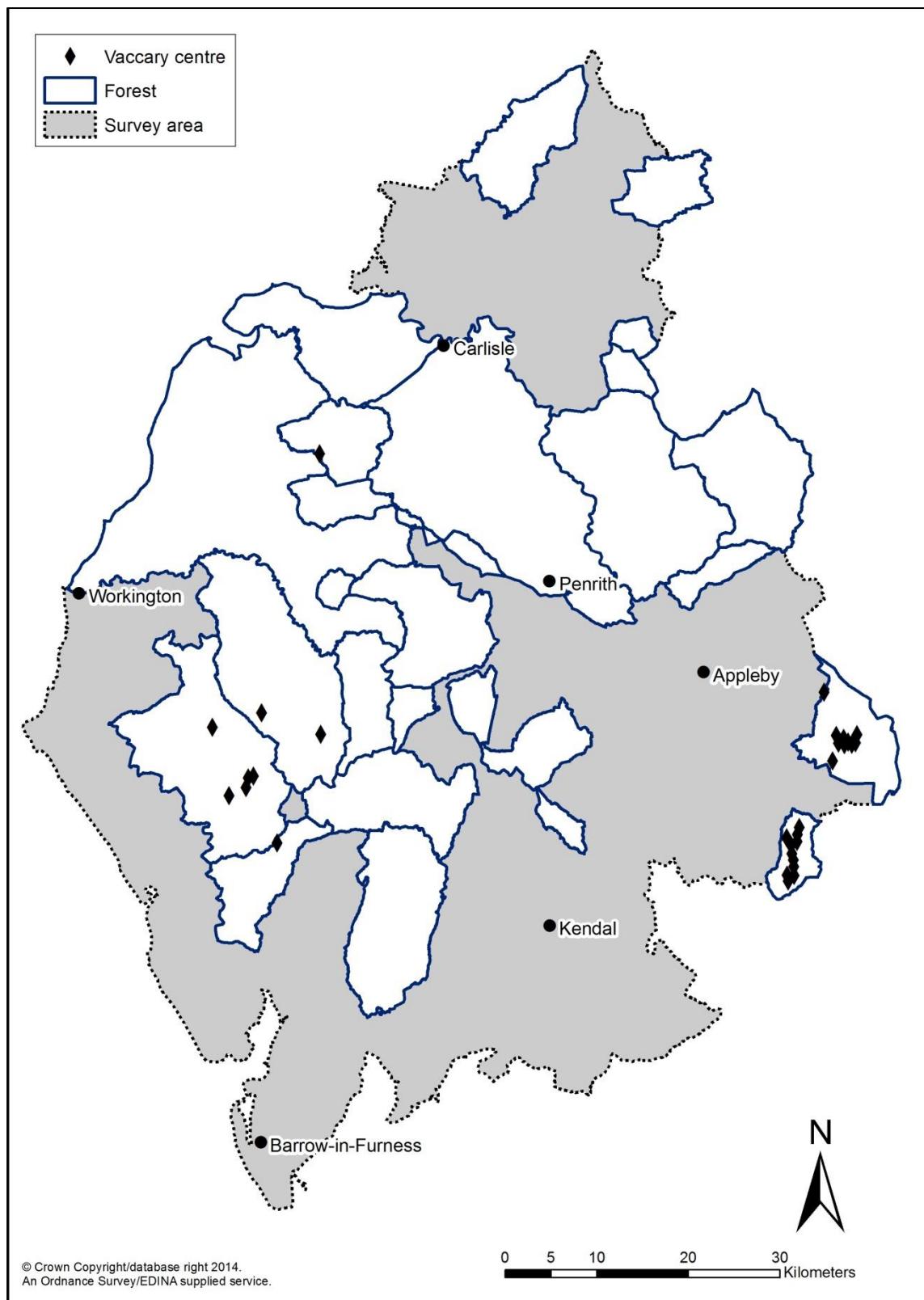


Figure 4.26. The location of known vaccary centres in Cumbria

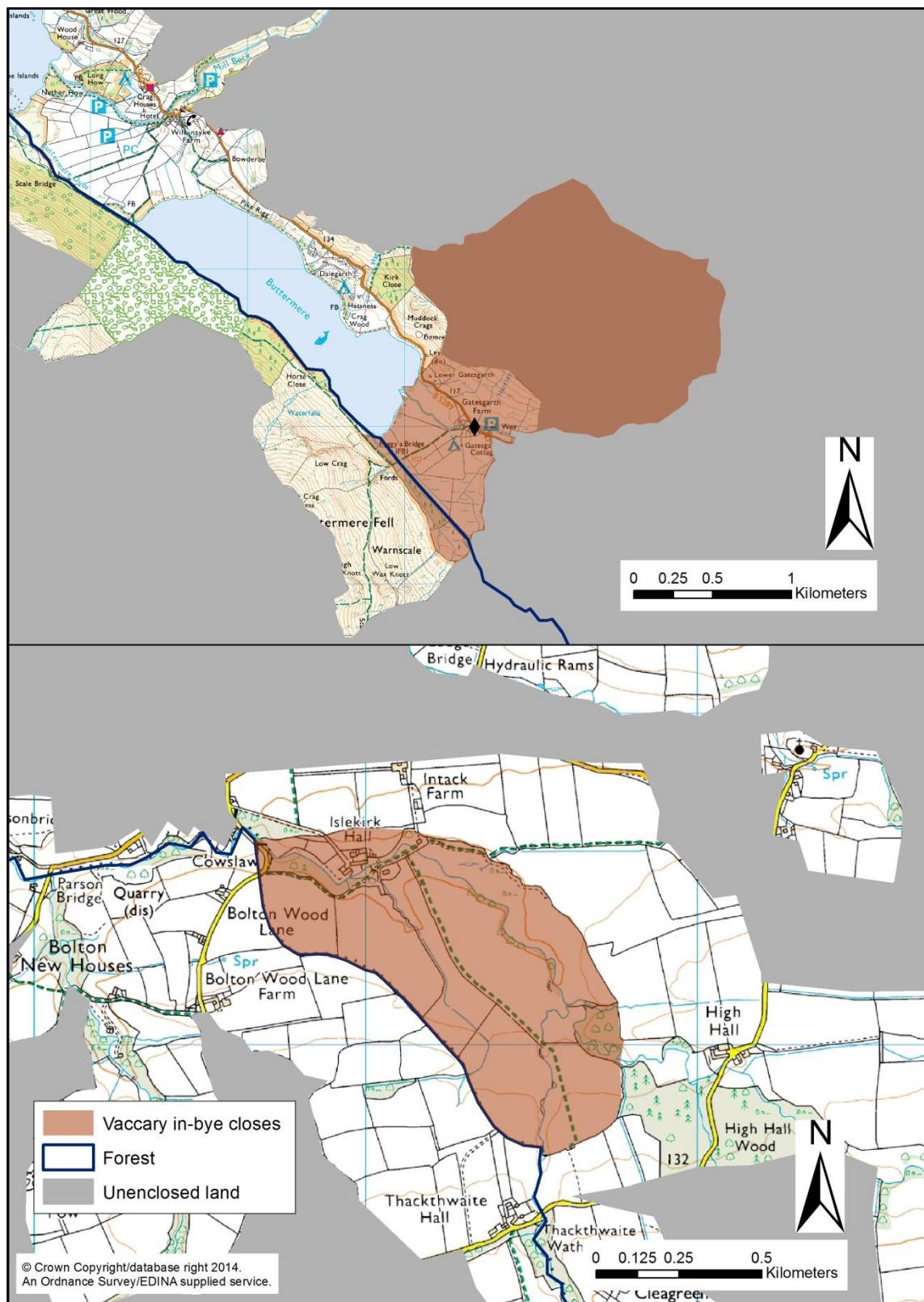


Figure 4.27. The vaccaries of Gatescarth in Buttermere (top) and Islekirk in Westward (bottom)

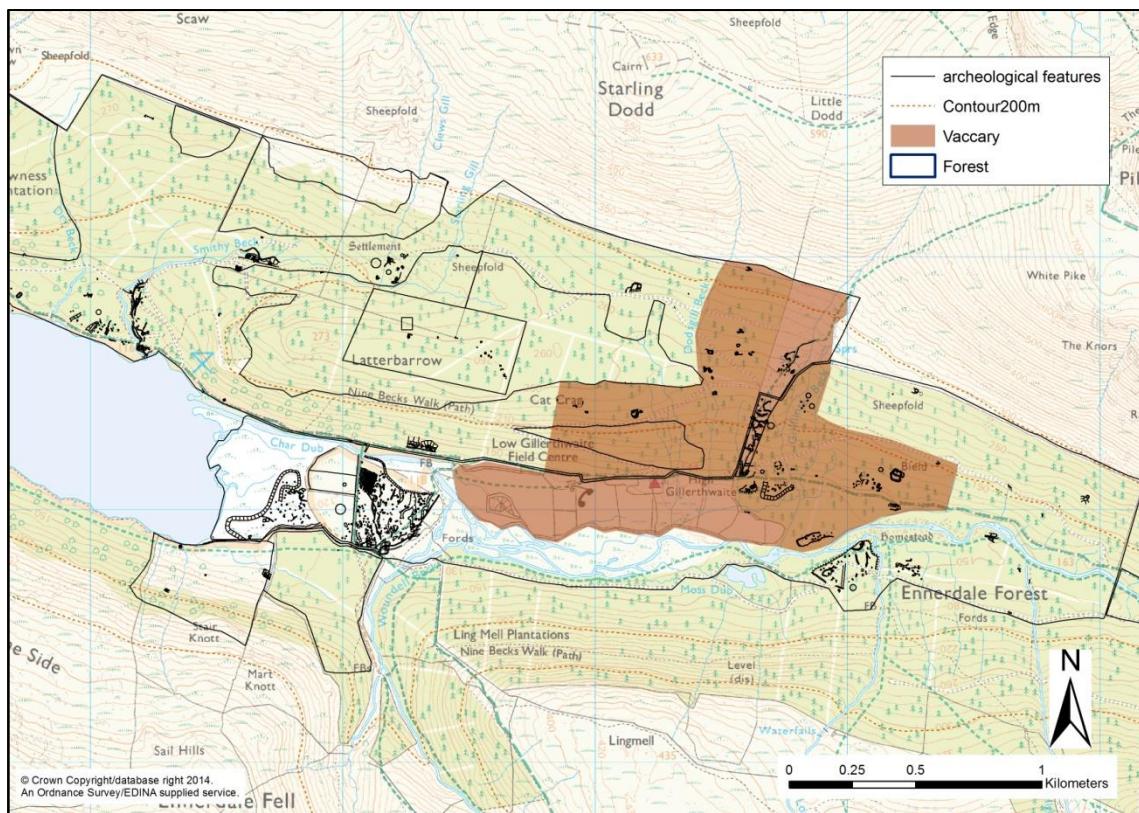


Figure 4.28. The vaccaries at Gillerthwaite, in Ennerdale were located in the valley bottom at the head of the lake. Archaeological survey recorded the earthwork remains of features from prehistory onwards, but many of the features recorded within the mapped extent of the vaccary closes probably relate to the vaccary settlement (data supplied by the Forestry Commission)

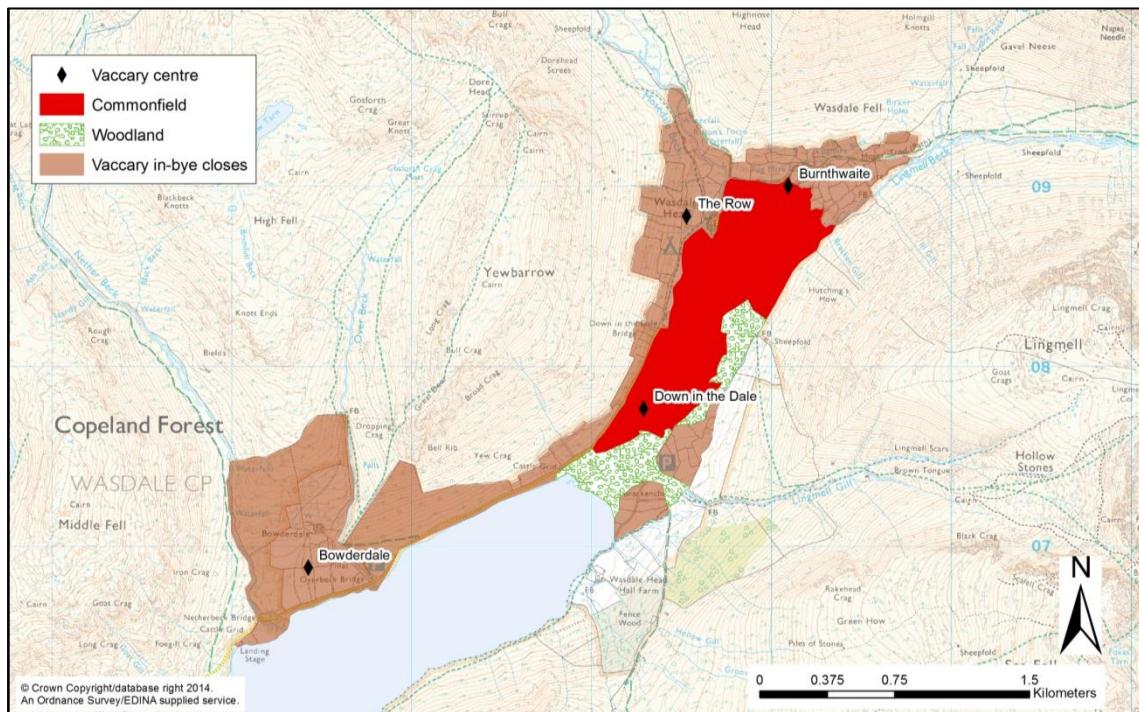


Figure 4.29. The vaccaries in Wasdale occupied the more fertile valley bottom lands at the head of Wast Water

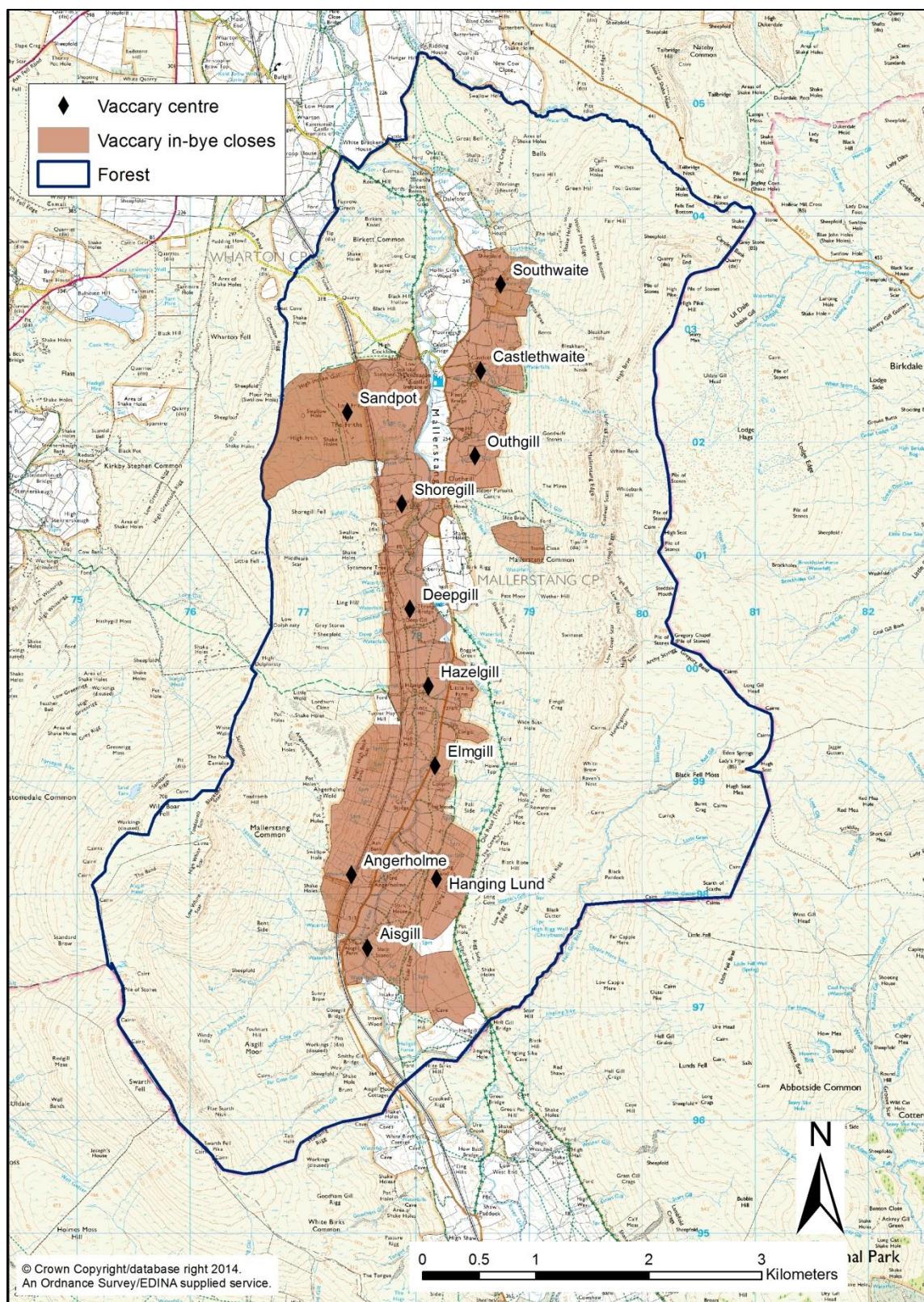


Figure 4.30. The vaccaries of Mallerstang Forest

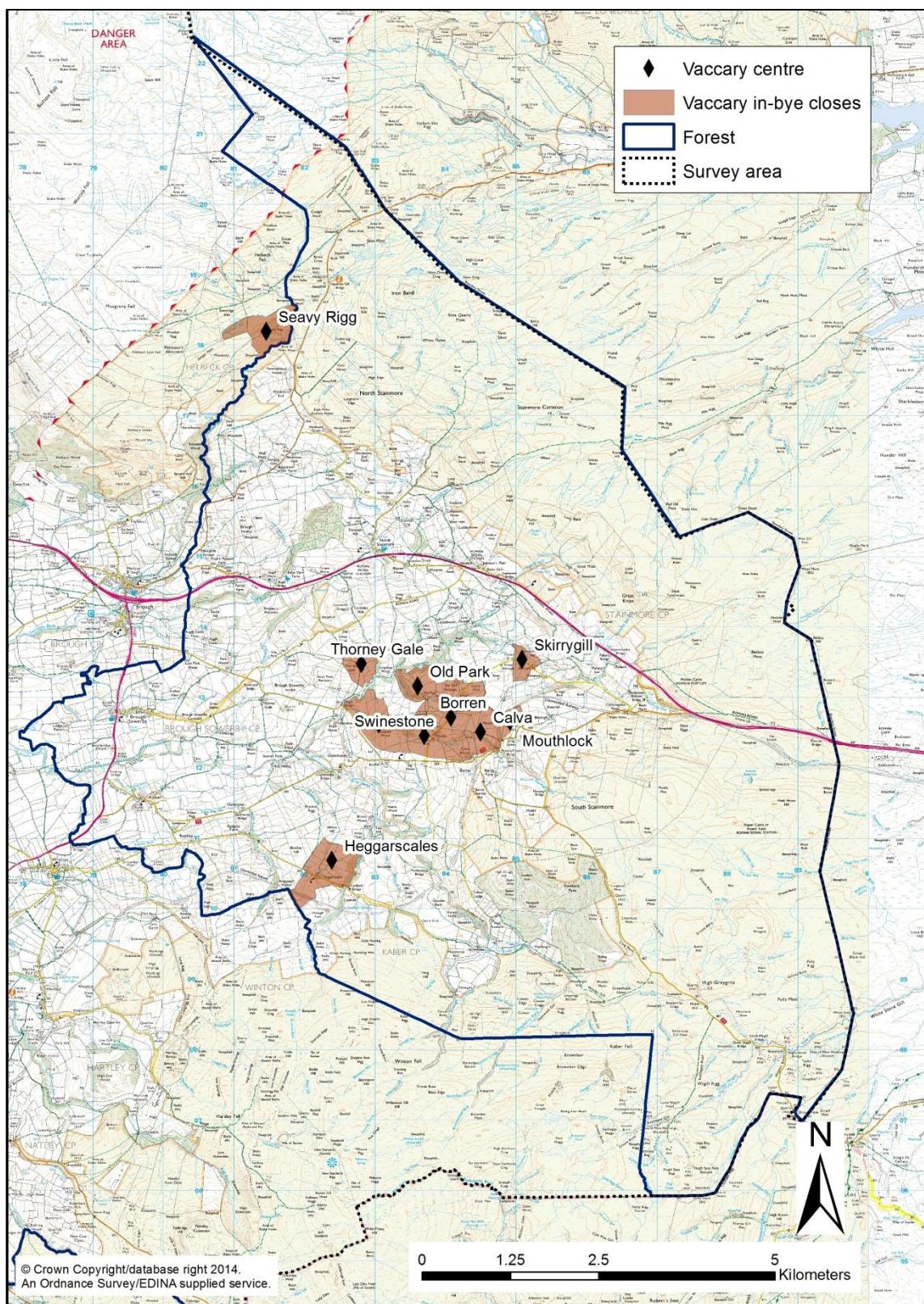


Figure 4.31. The vaccaries of Stainmore Forest

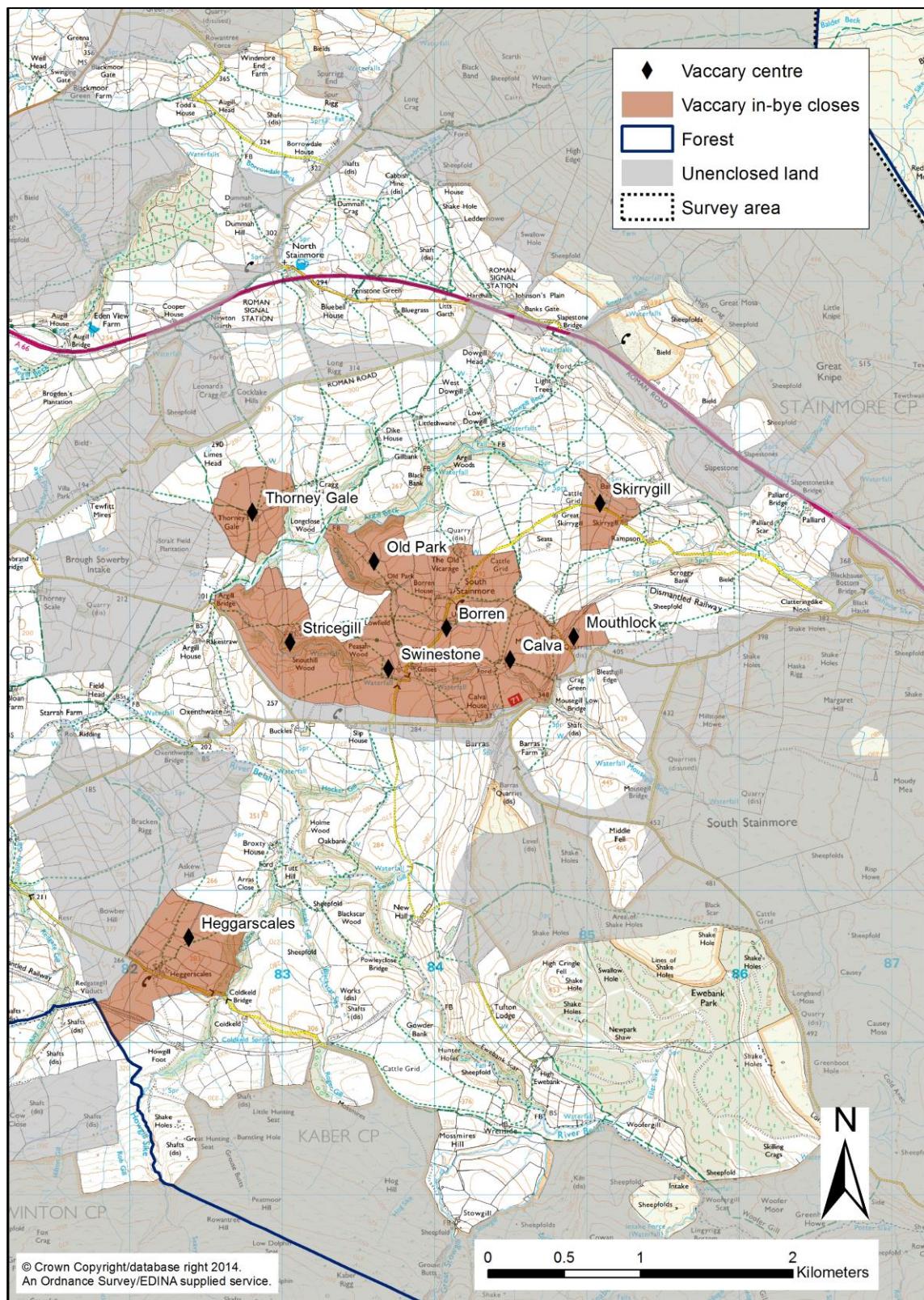


Figure 4.32. The modern roads mark the access routes, or outgangs, onto the unenclosed grazing lands from the vaccaries in Stainmore Forest

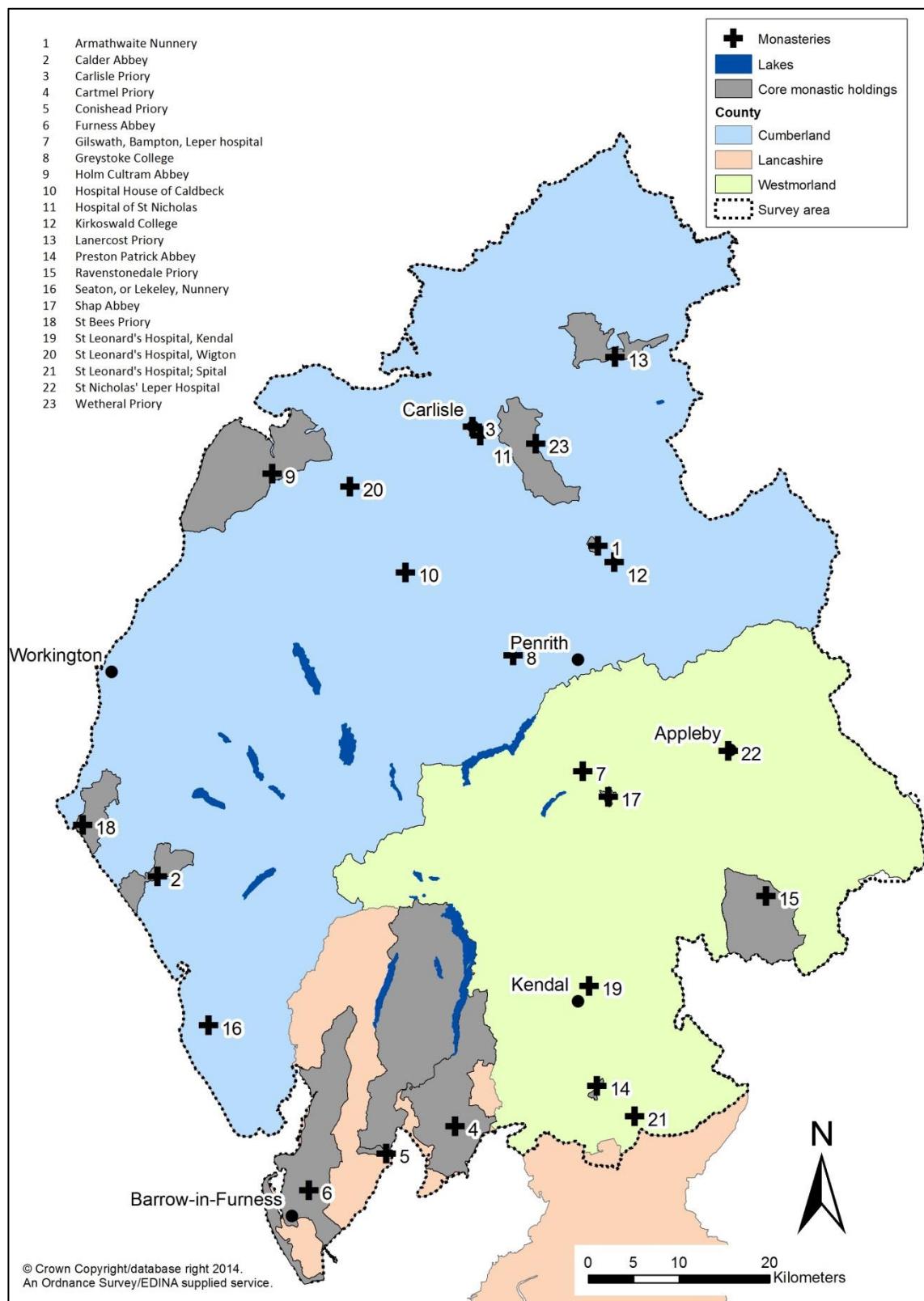


Figure 5.1. The monastic institutions of Cumbria and the extent of their core estates

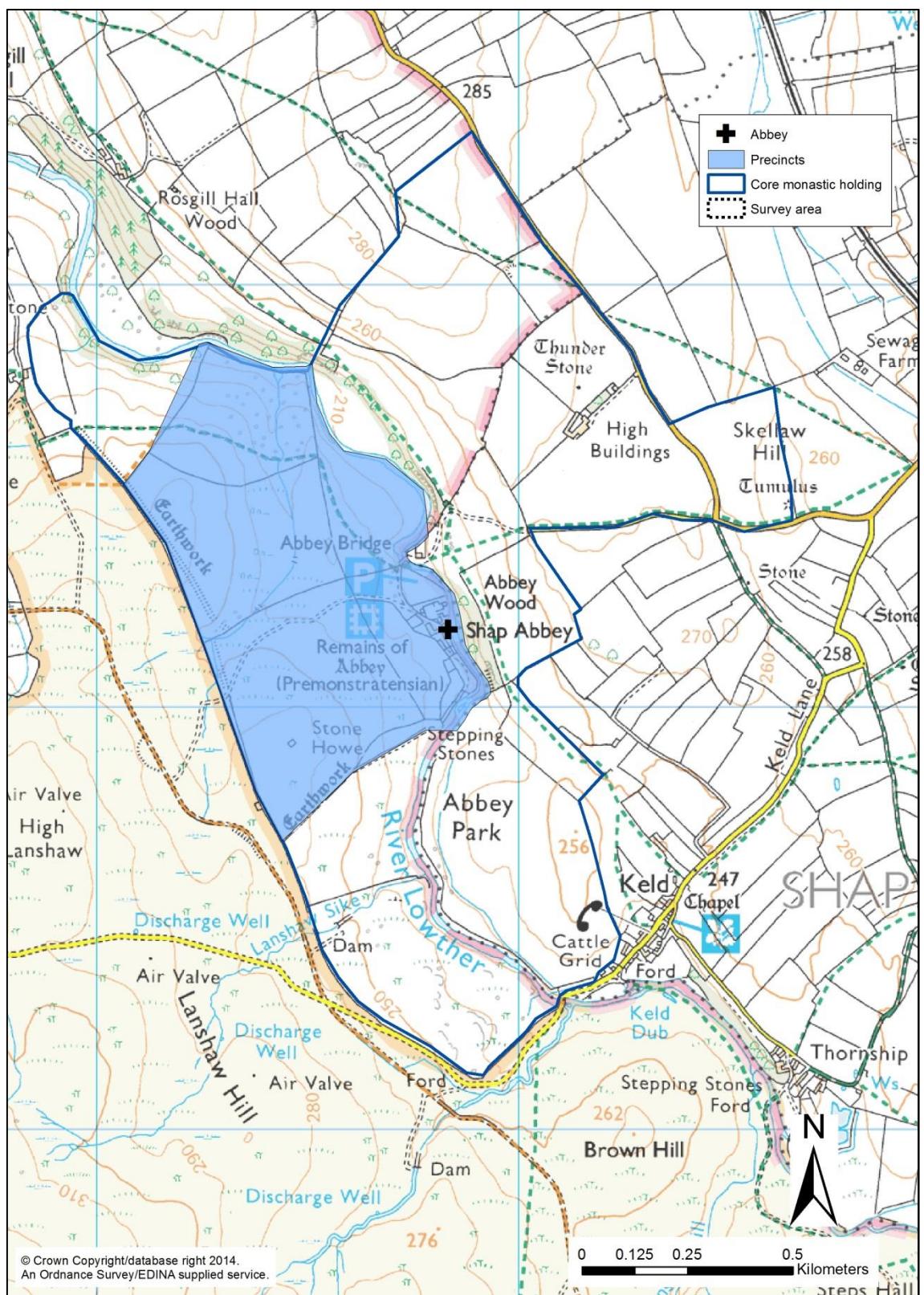


Figure 5.2. Shap Abbey, its precinct and core estate

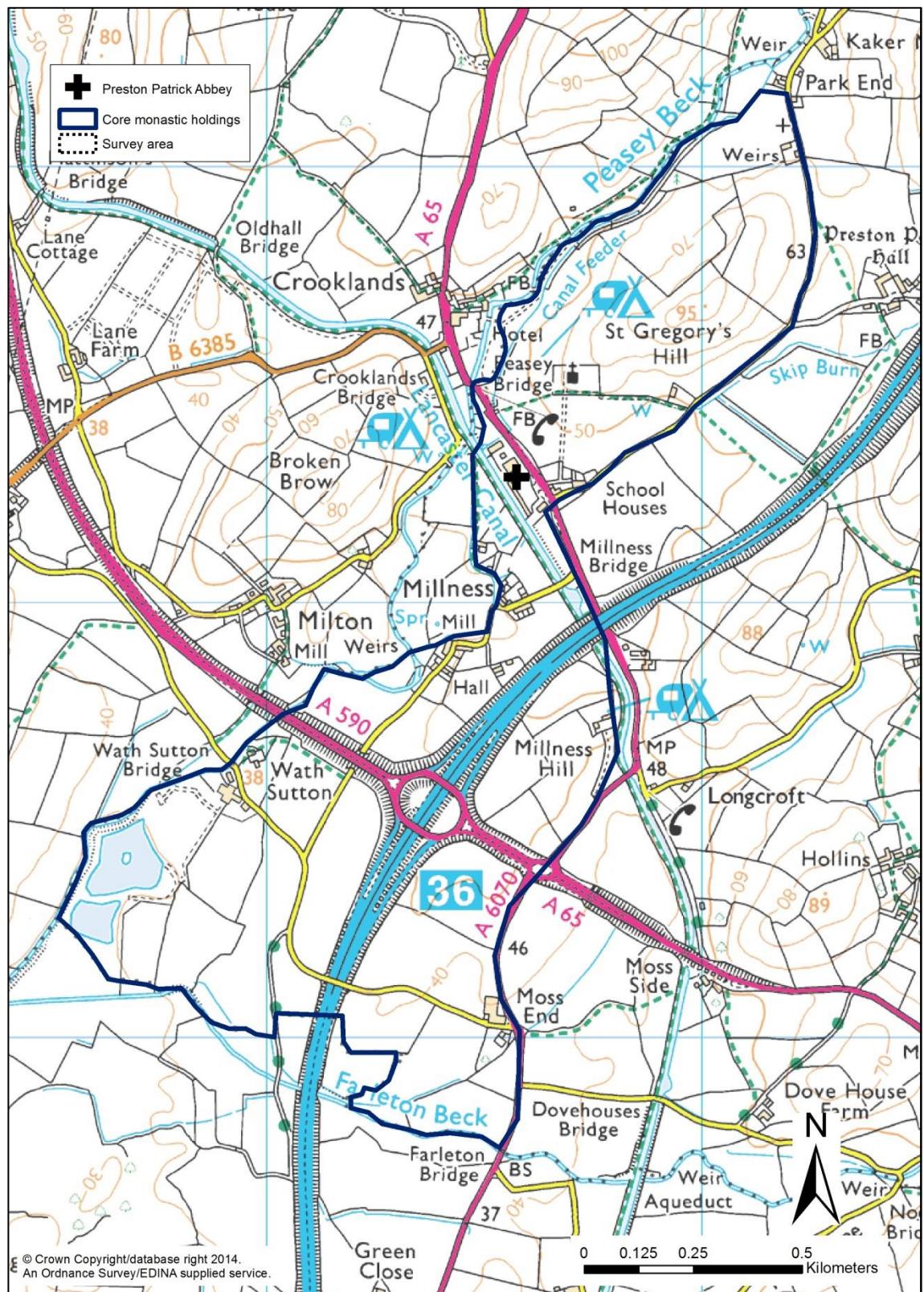


Figure 5.3. The possible location of Preston Patrick Abbey and its core estate

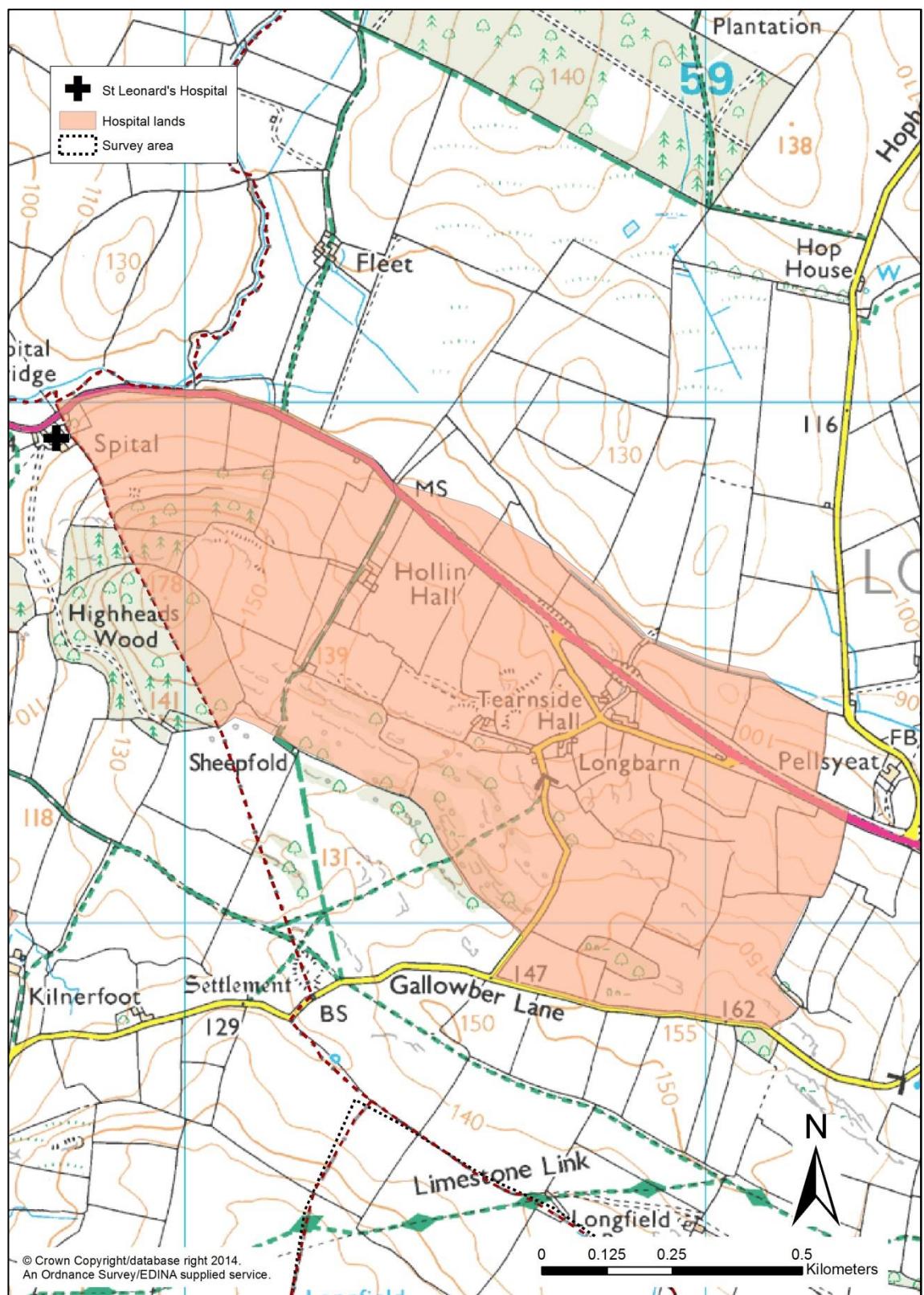


Figure 5.4. St Leonard's Hospital, or Tearnside, Kirkby Lonsdale

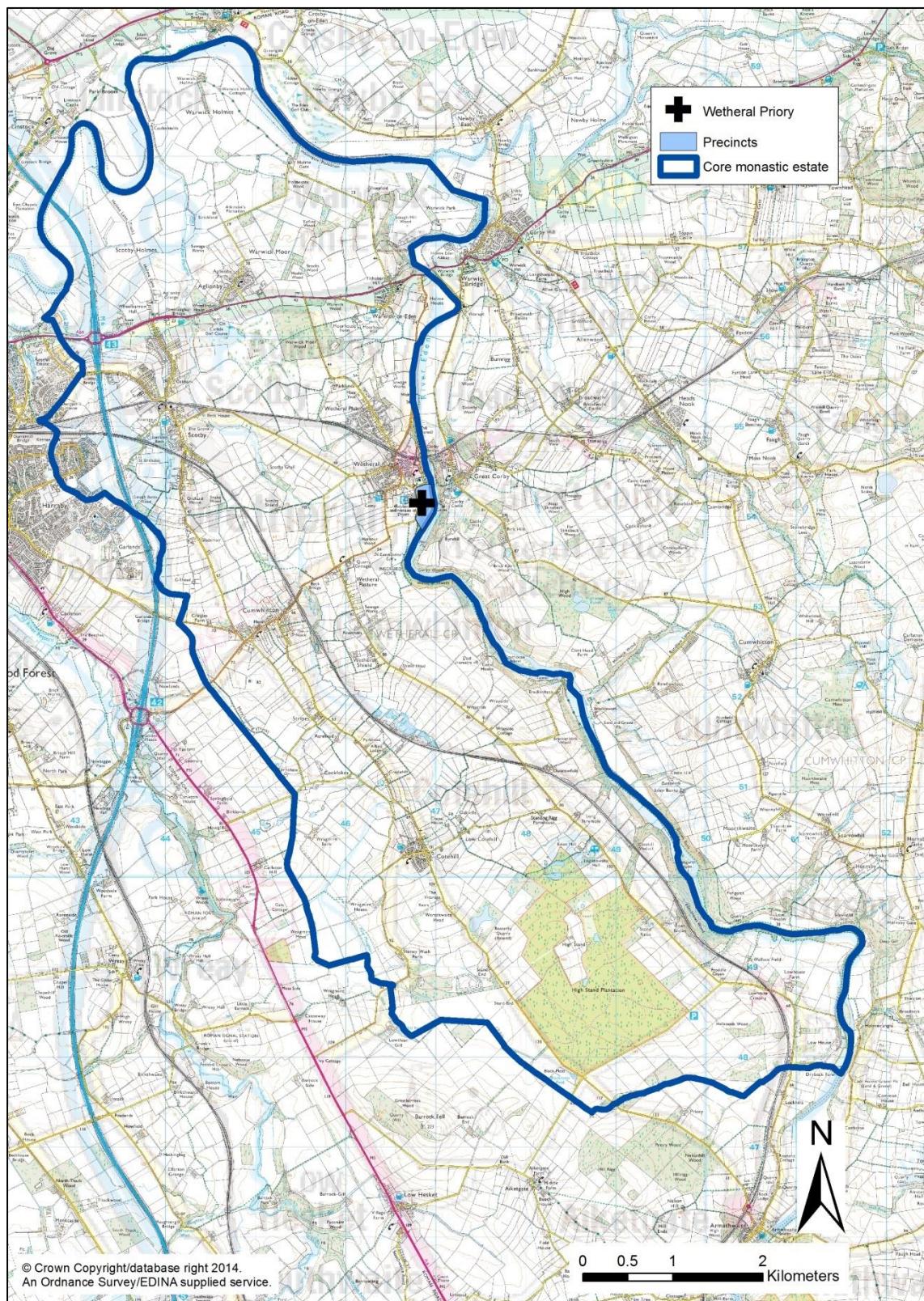


Figure 5.5. Wetheral Priory and its core estates which covered much of the land between the River Eden and Carlisle



Figure 5.6. St Bees Priory and its core estates, which included the whole parish of St Bees as well as Hensingham and Keekle

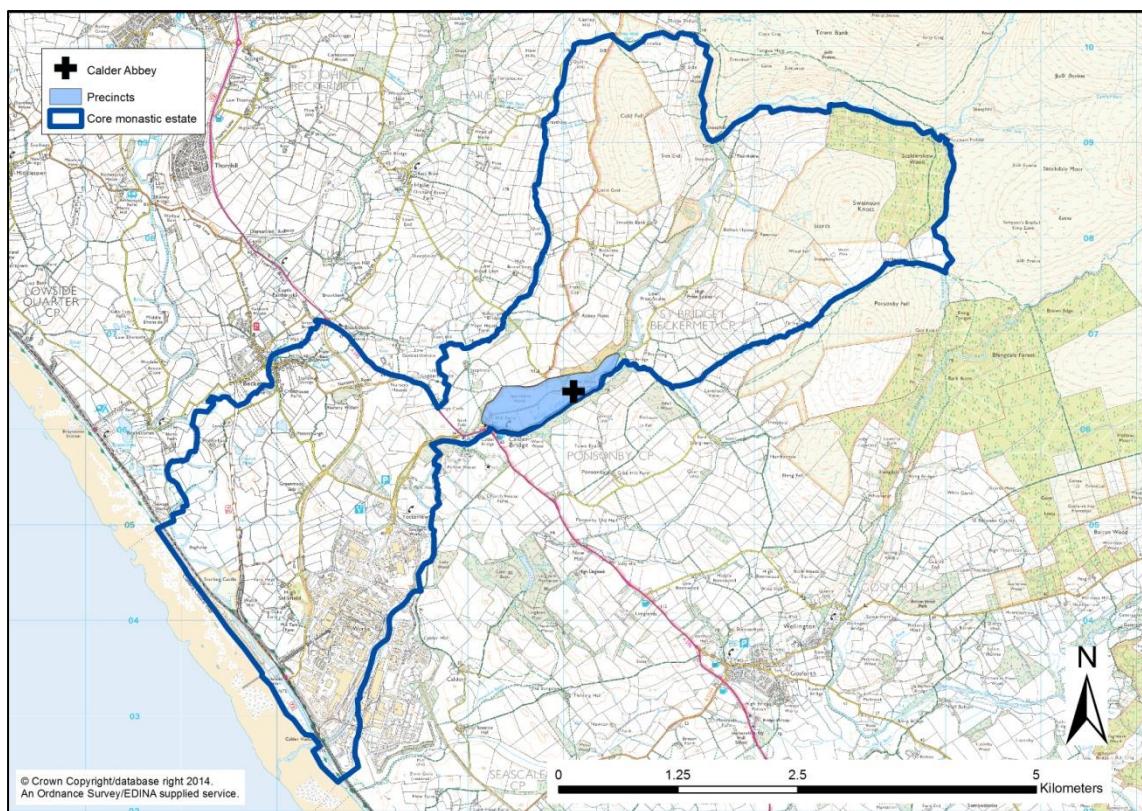


Figure 5.7. Calder Abbey. The likely extent of the core estates of Calder Abbey

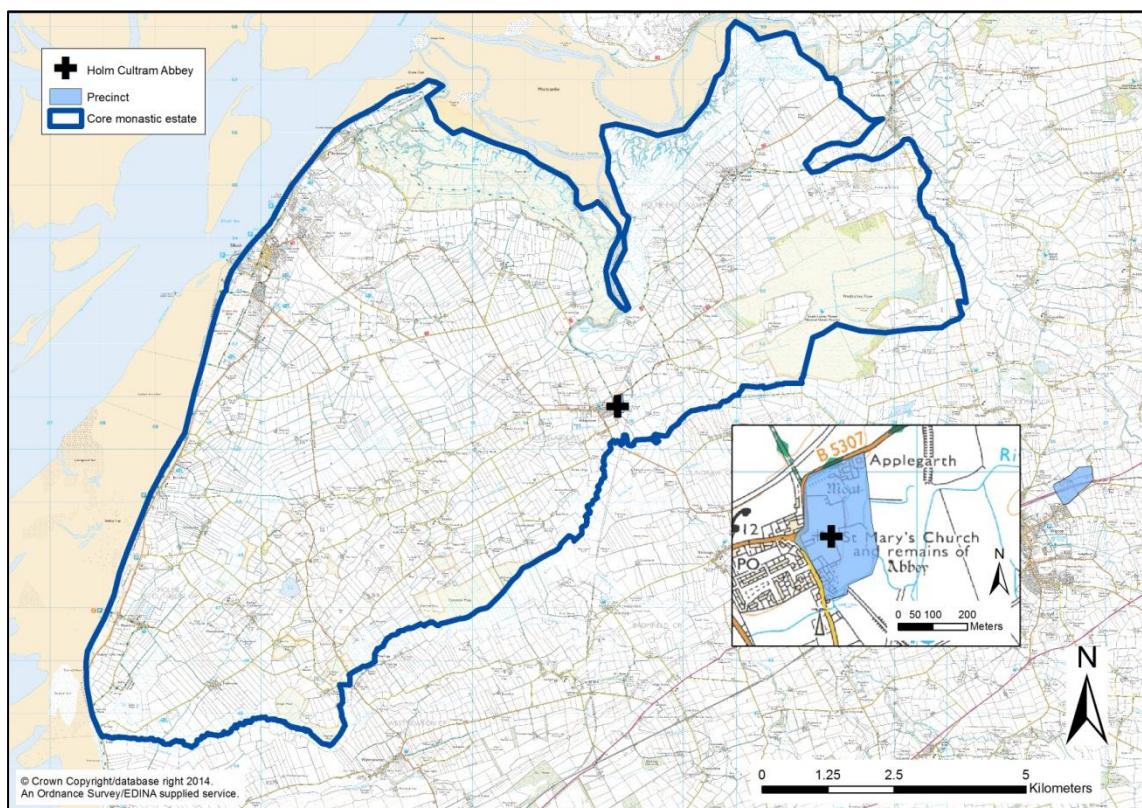


Figure 5.8. Holm Cultram Abbey. The bounds of its core estates are described in the foundation charter

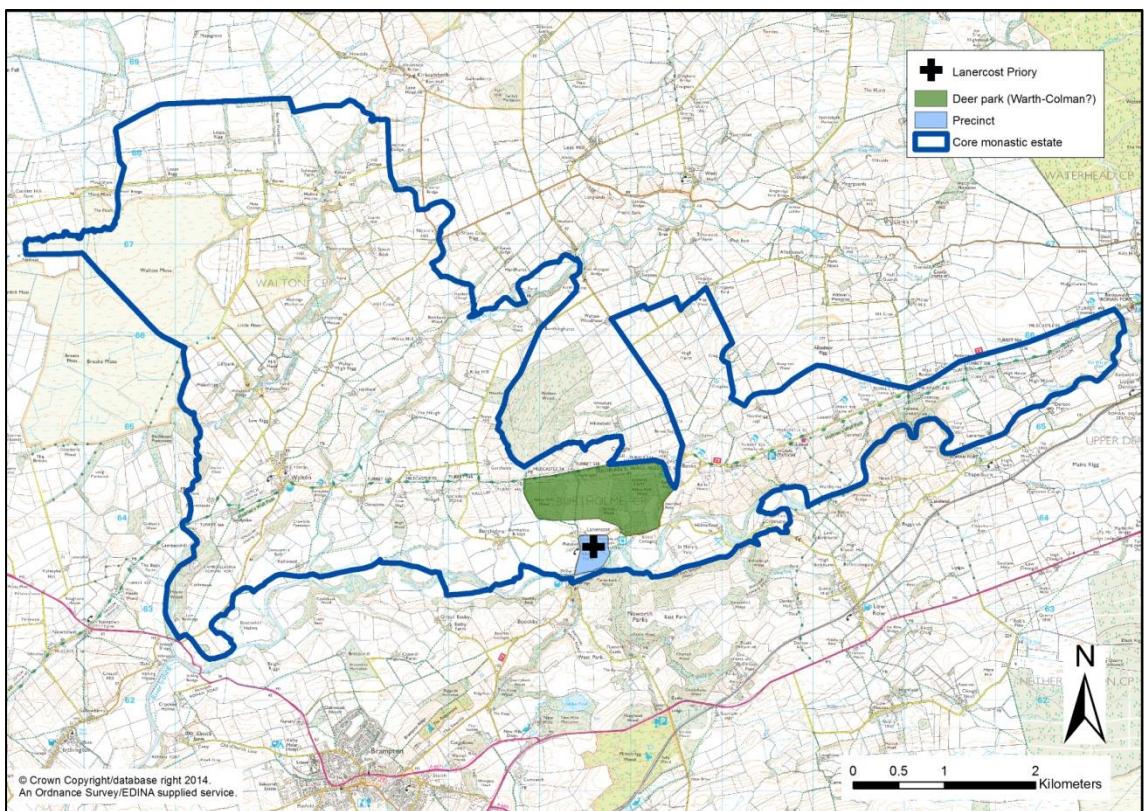


Figure 5.9. Lanercost Priory and its core estates on the north side of the River Irthing, including the vill of Walton

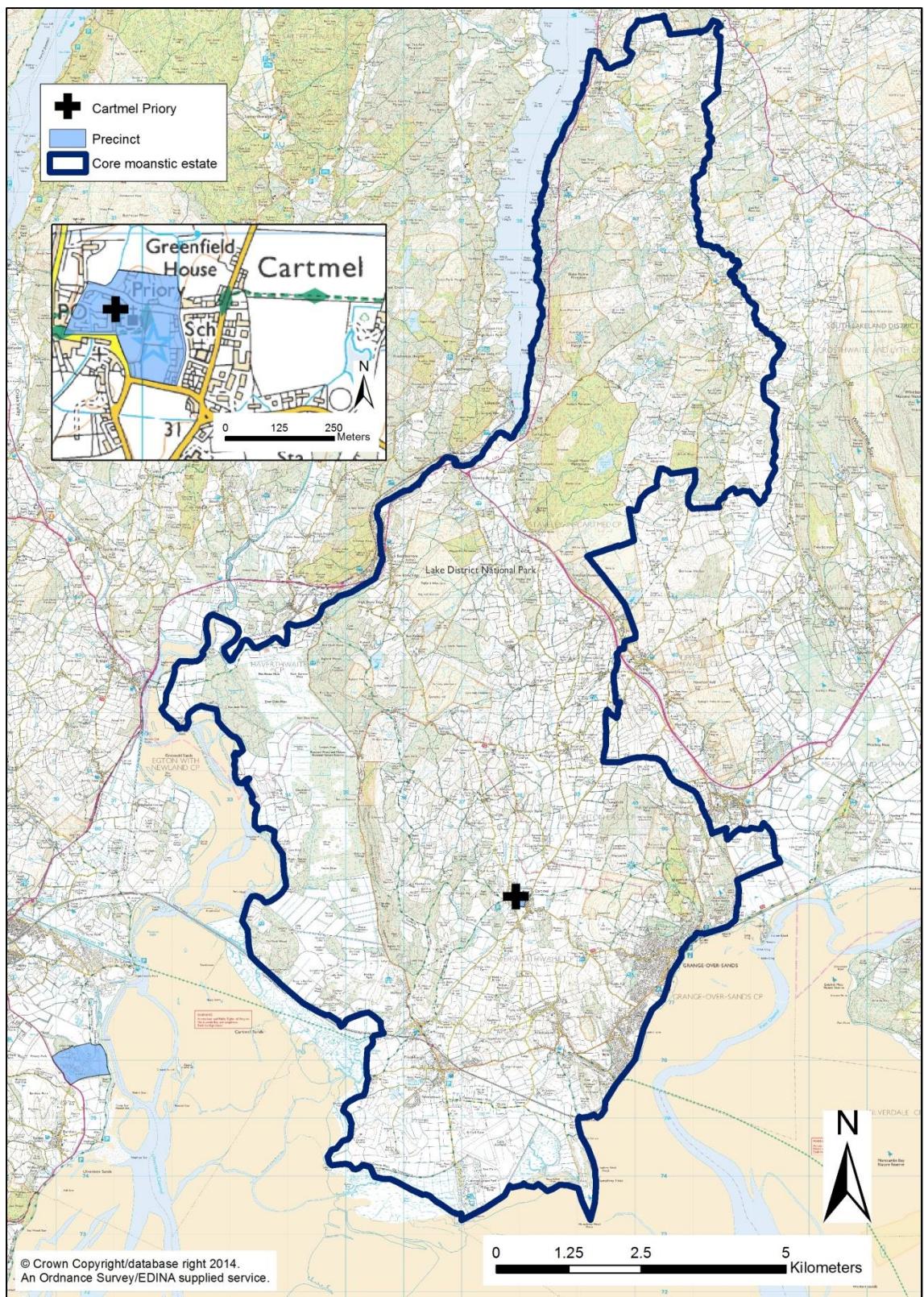


Figure 5.10. Cartmel Priory and its core estates comprised the whole fief of Cartmel which was granted by William Marshall to found the Augustinian priory

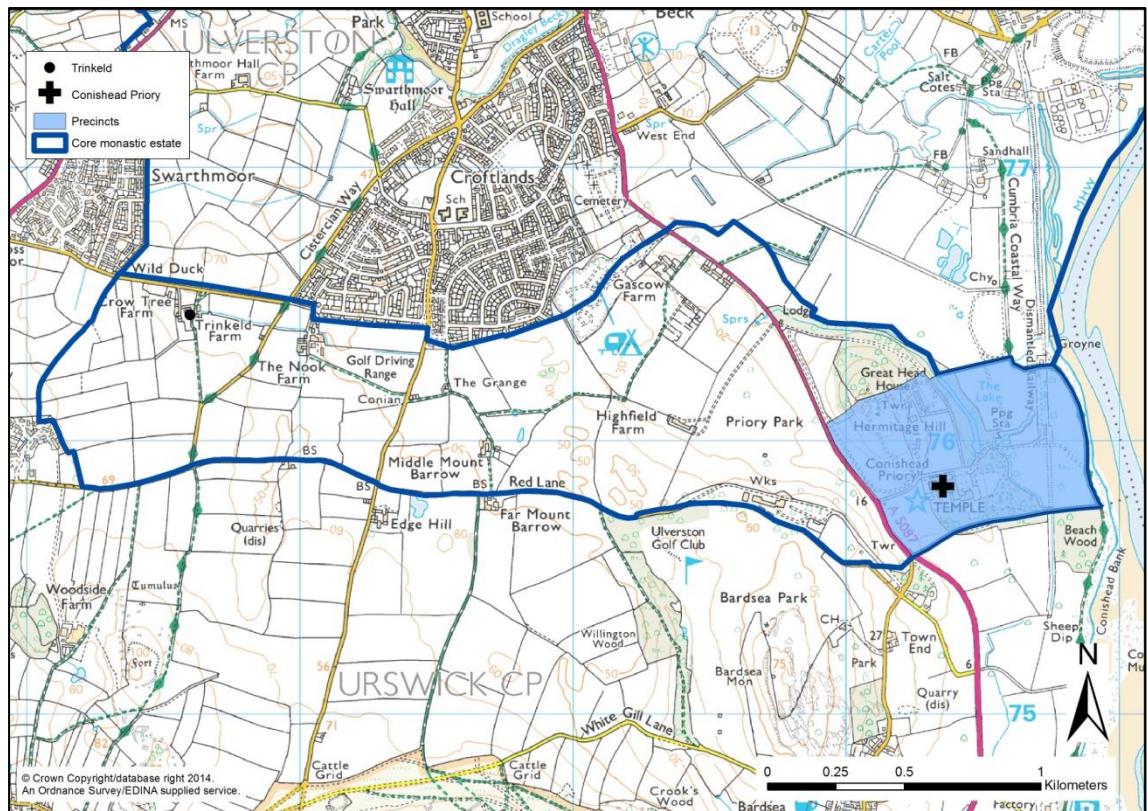


Figure 5.11. Conishead Priory's core estate was a narrow band of land stretching from the priory on the coast inland towards Ulverston

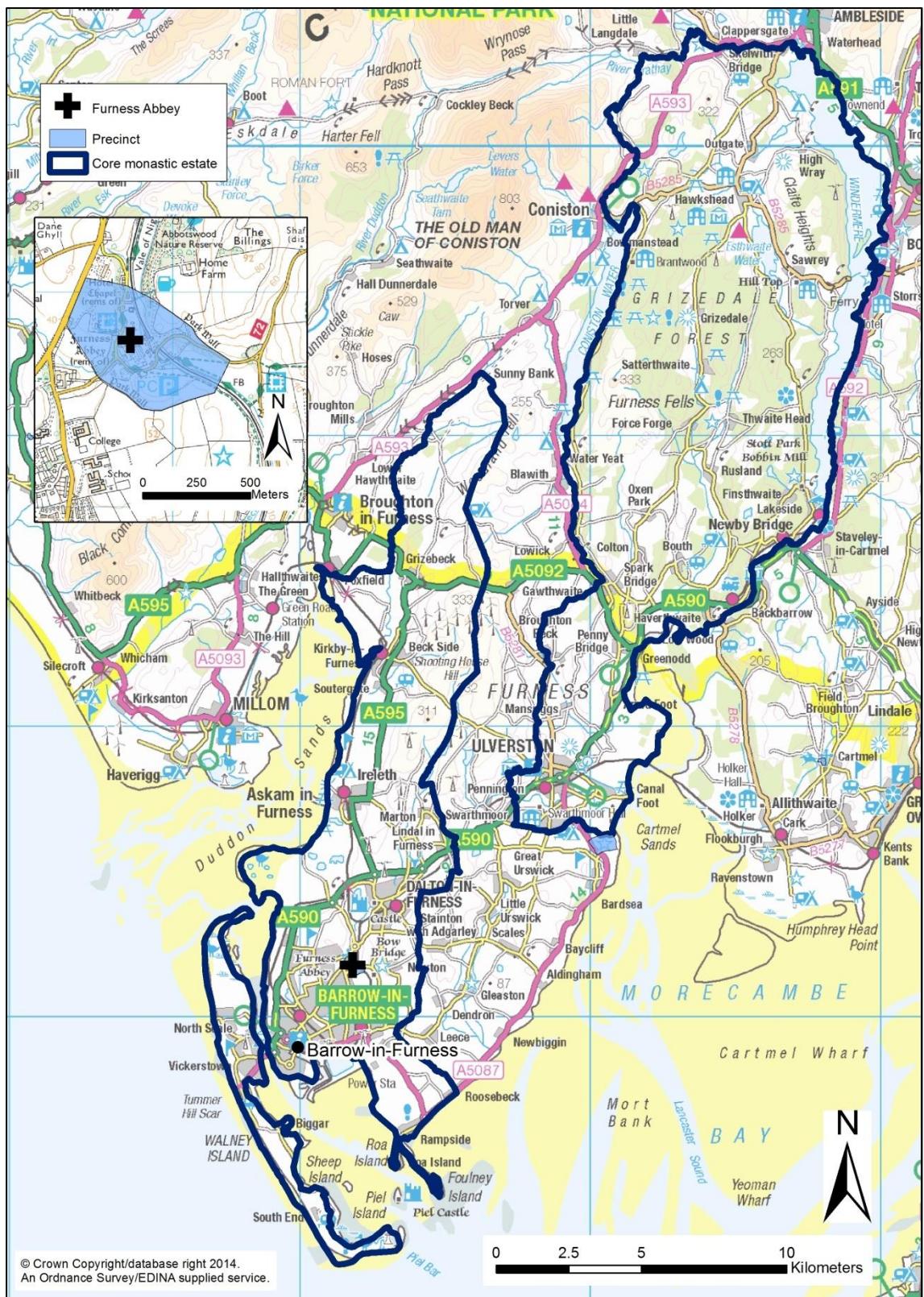


Figure 5.12. Furness Abbey had extensive estates in Low and High Furness, making it the largest of the religious landowners within the study area

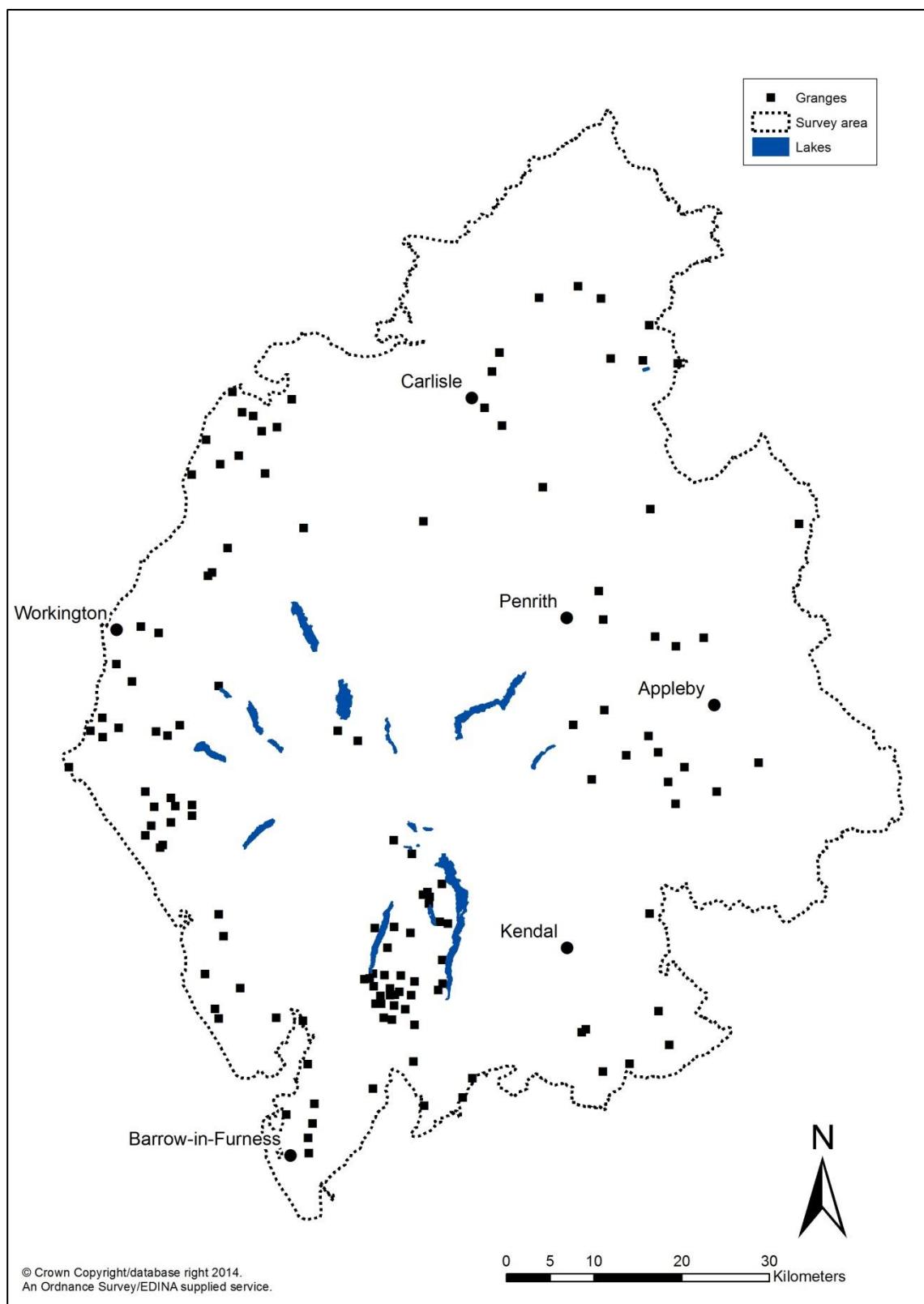


Figure 5.13. Monastic granges

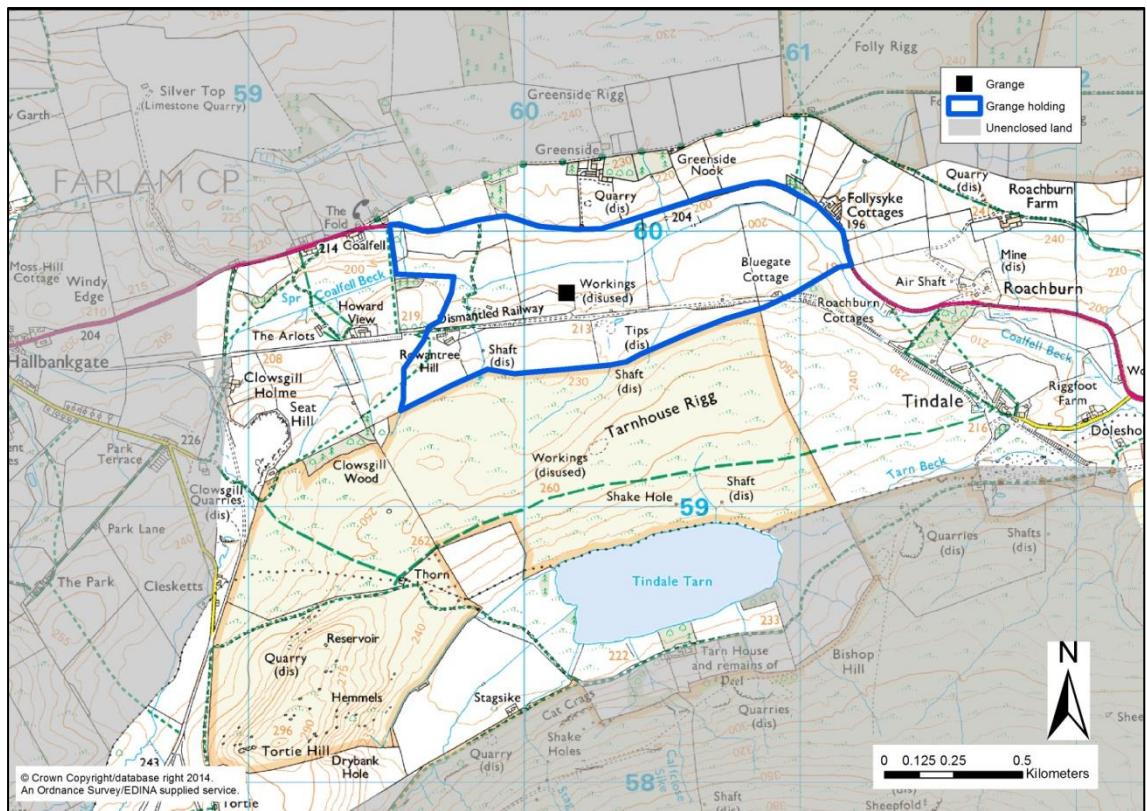


Figure 5.14. Templegarth, a grange of the Knights Templar



Figure 5.15. Field barn called Temple Garth, probably standing on the site of the grange of the same name

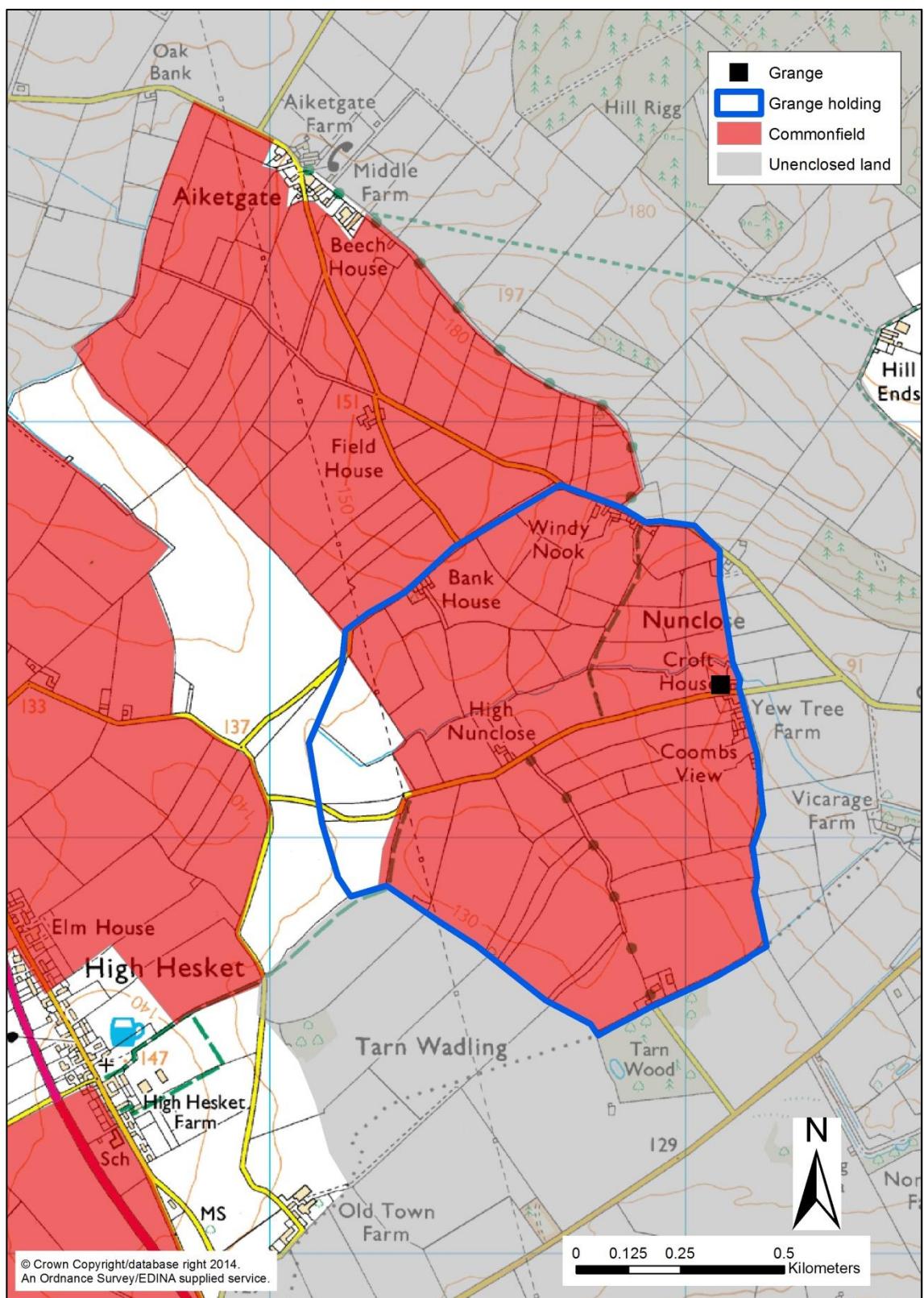


Figure 5.16. Nunclose, the monastic grange for Armathwaite Nunnery

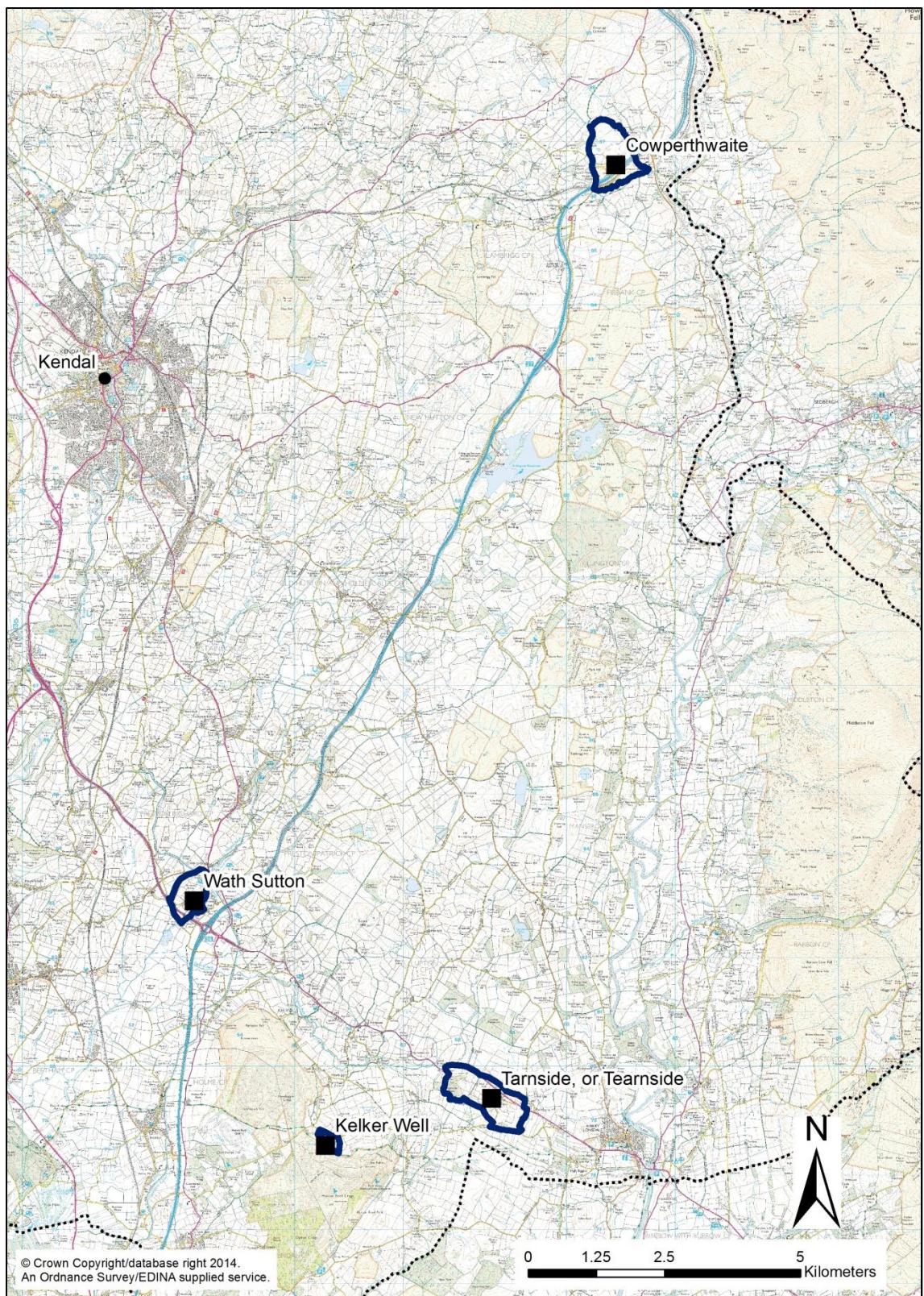


Figure 5.17. The granges of Cockersands Abbey in Cumbria

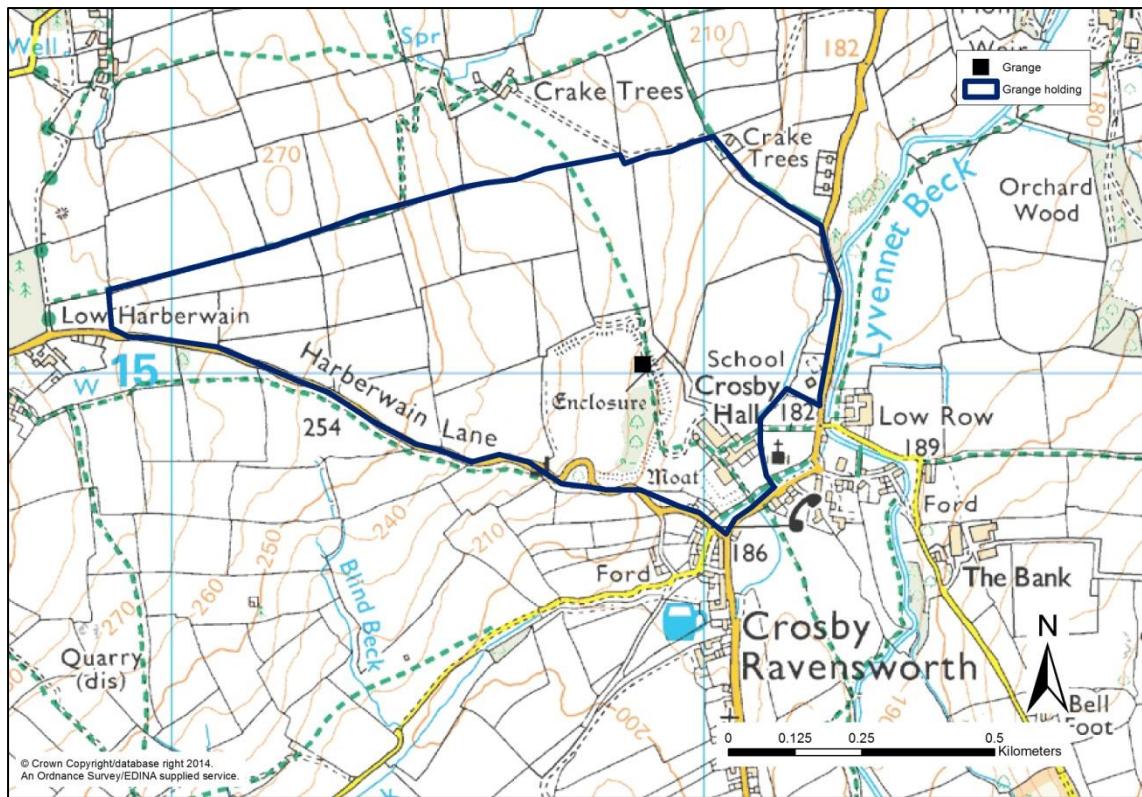


Figure 5.18. The grange of St Peter and St Hilda of Whitby Abbey, in Crosby Ravensworth

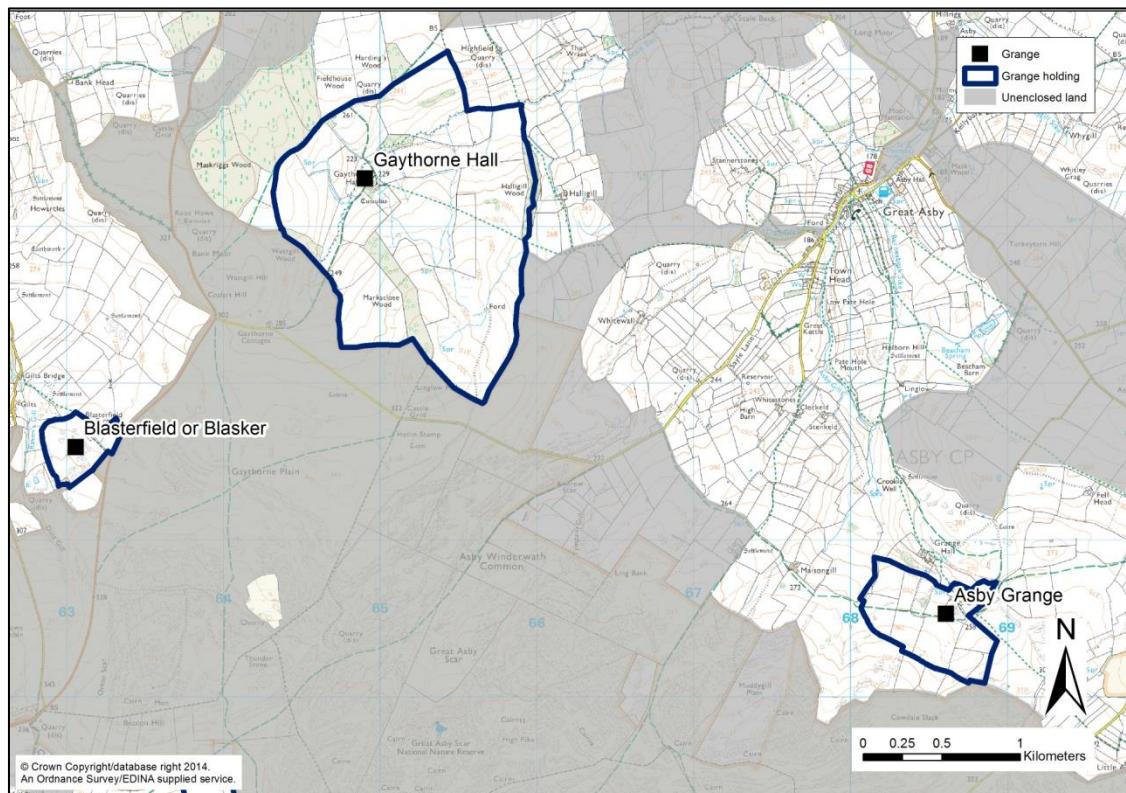


Figure 5.19. The granges of St Leonard's Hospital, York: Blasterfield in Crosby Ravensworth and Gaythorne in Great Asby, and Byland Abbey's Asby Grange

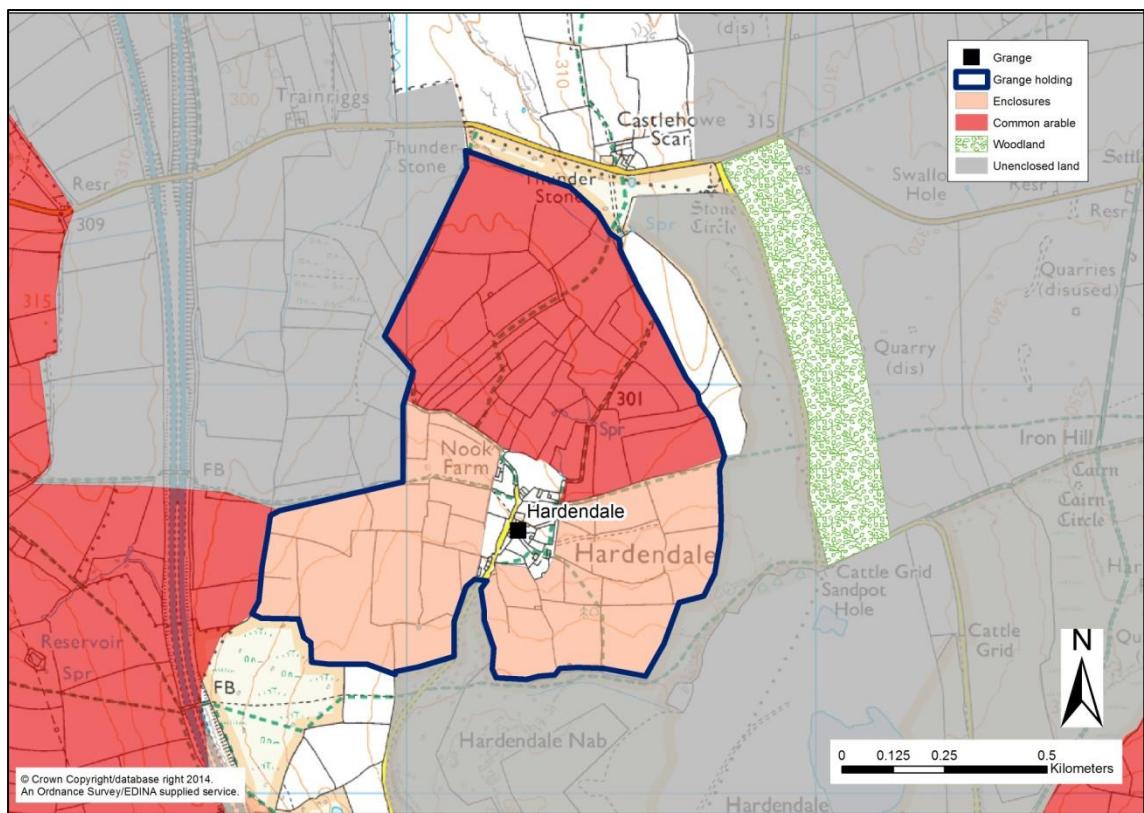


Figure 5.20. Byland Abbey's grange of Hardendale. This was established as a hamlet around a green and was probably operated as a bercary, or sheep farm

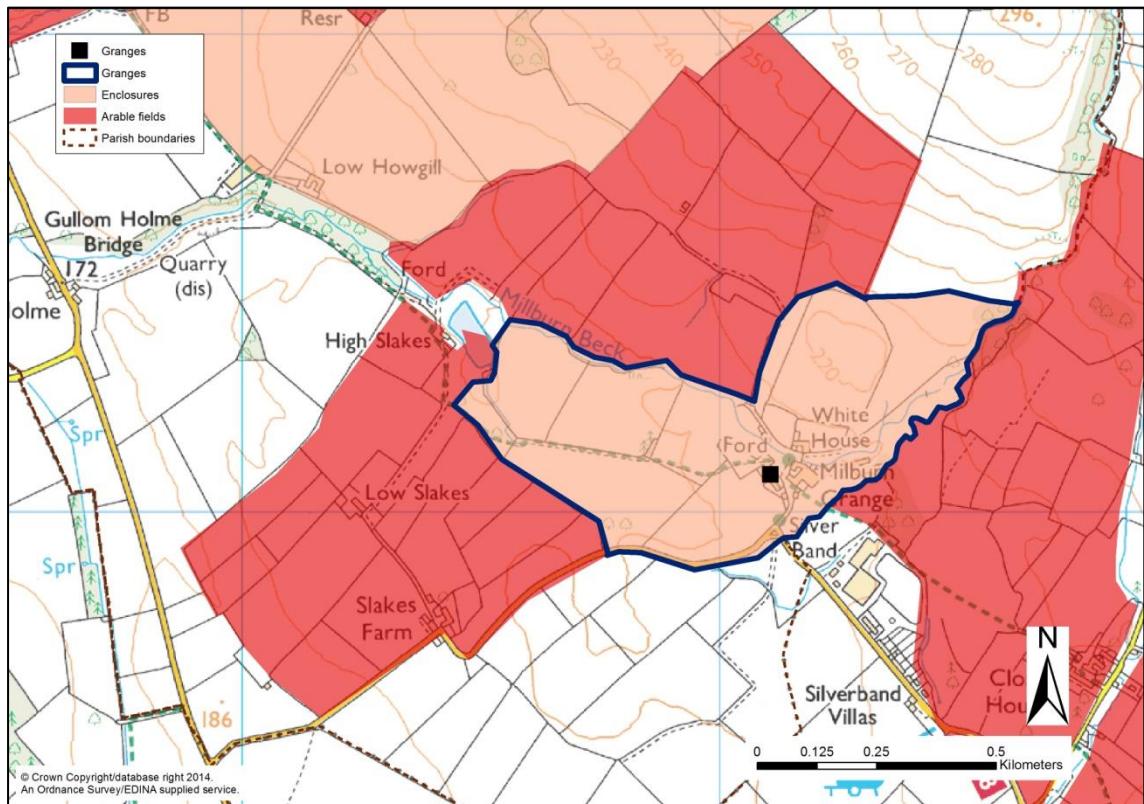


Figure 5.21. Shap Abbey's grange of Milburn

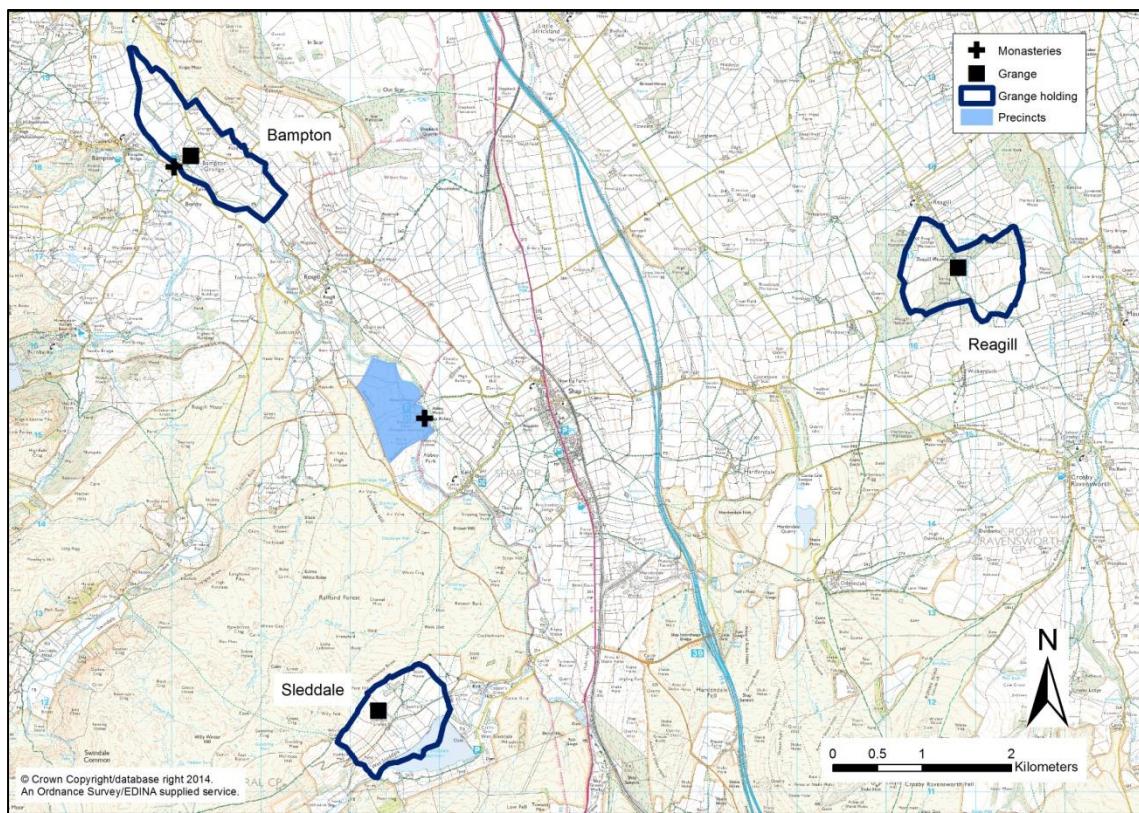


Figure 5.22. Shap Abbey's granges of Bampton, Reagill and Sleddale. The cross next to Bampton Grange marks the site of Gilswath leper hospital

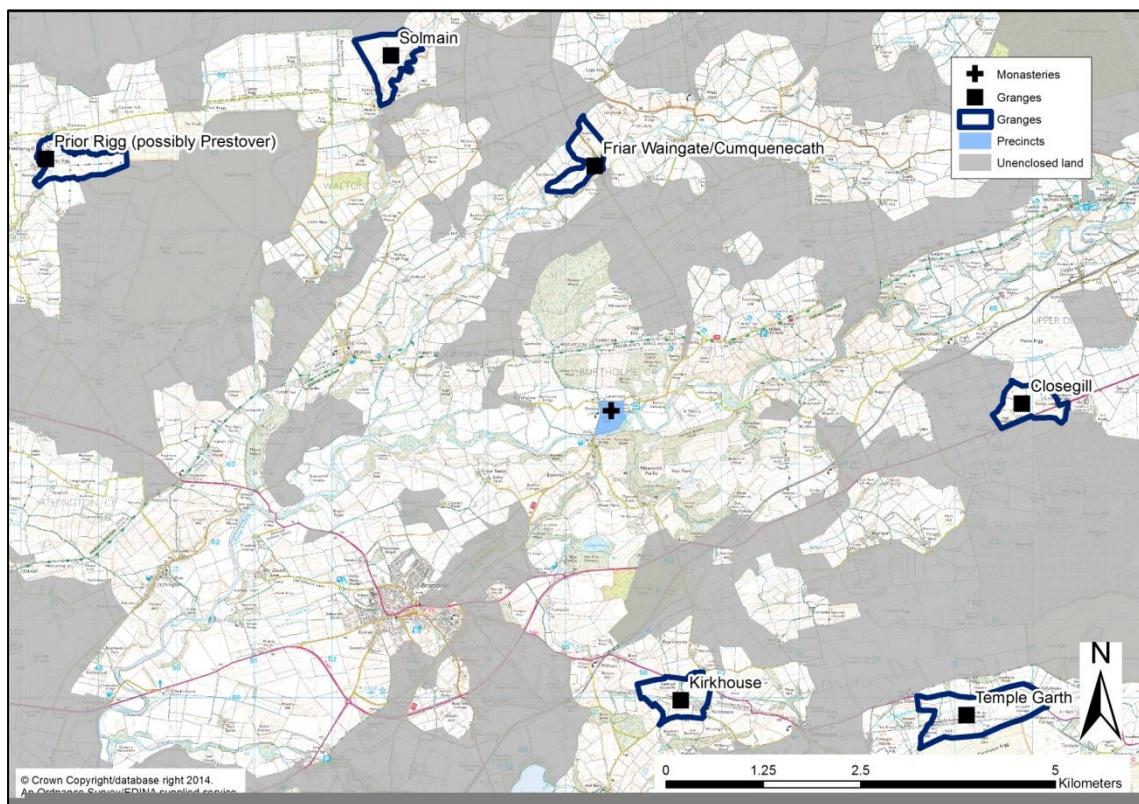


Figure 5.23. Lanercost Priory's granges were mostly close to the monastic centre. Temple Garth (bottom right) was a grange of the Knights Templar

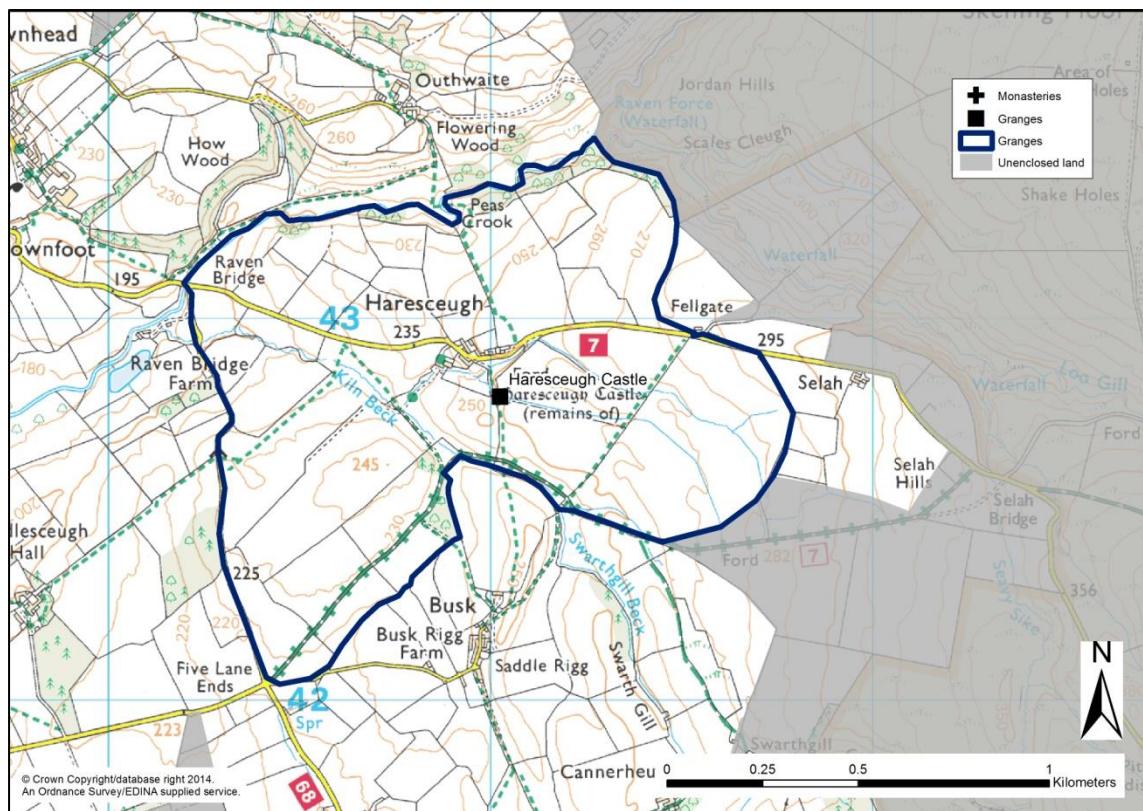


Figure 5.24. Haresceugh Castle, a grange of Lanercost Priory situated on the edge of the Pennines

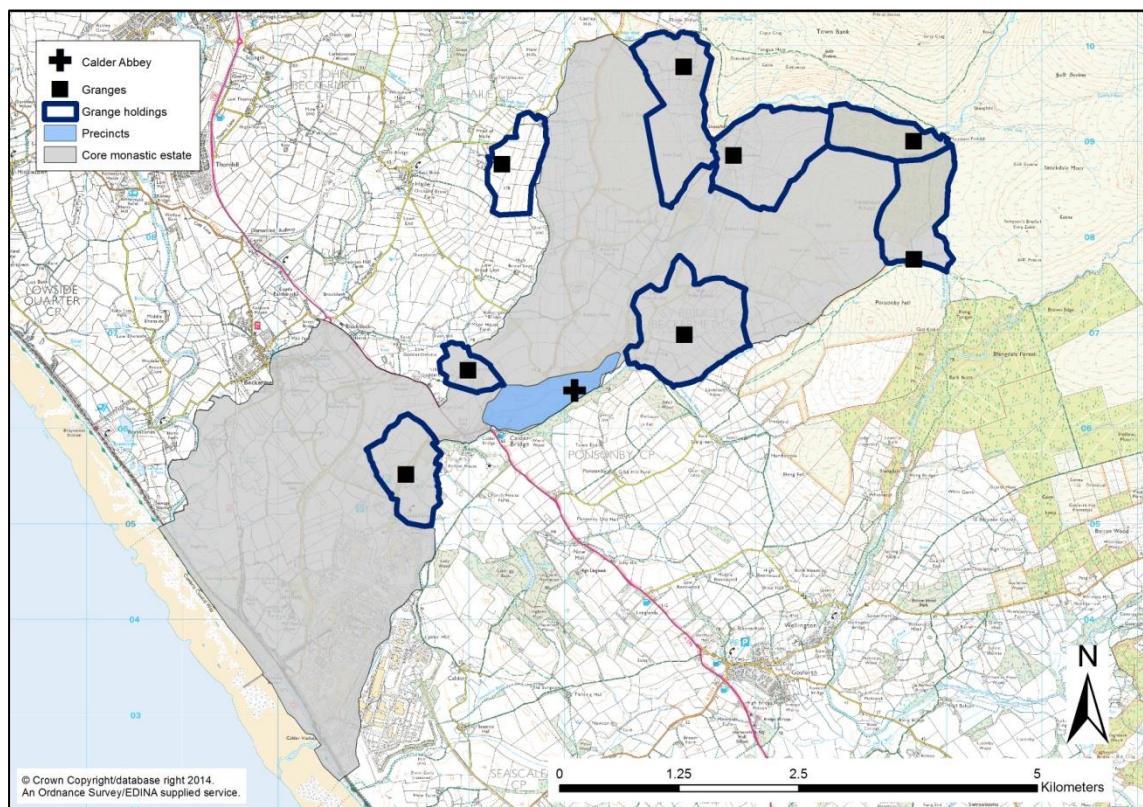


Figure 5.25. Calder Abbey's granges

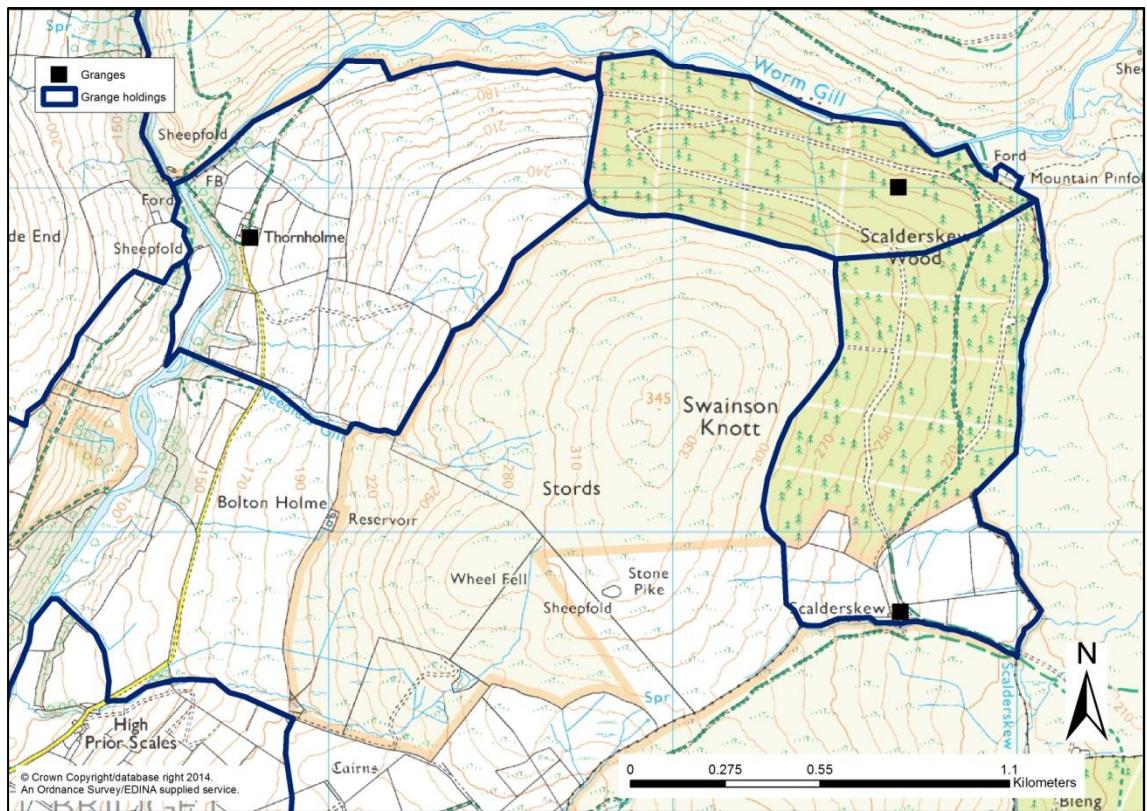


Figure 5.26. Thornholme, Moughton and Scalderskew were grouped around Swainson Knott, also known as Stords, a name meaning brushwood and suggesting this was once wood pasture



Figure 5.27. The granges of St Bees Priory

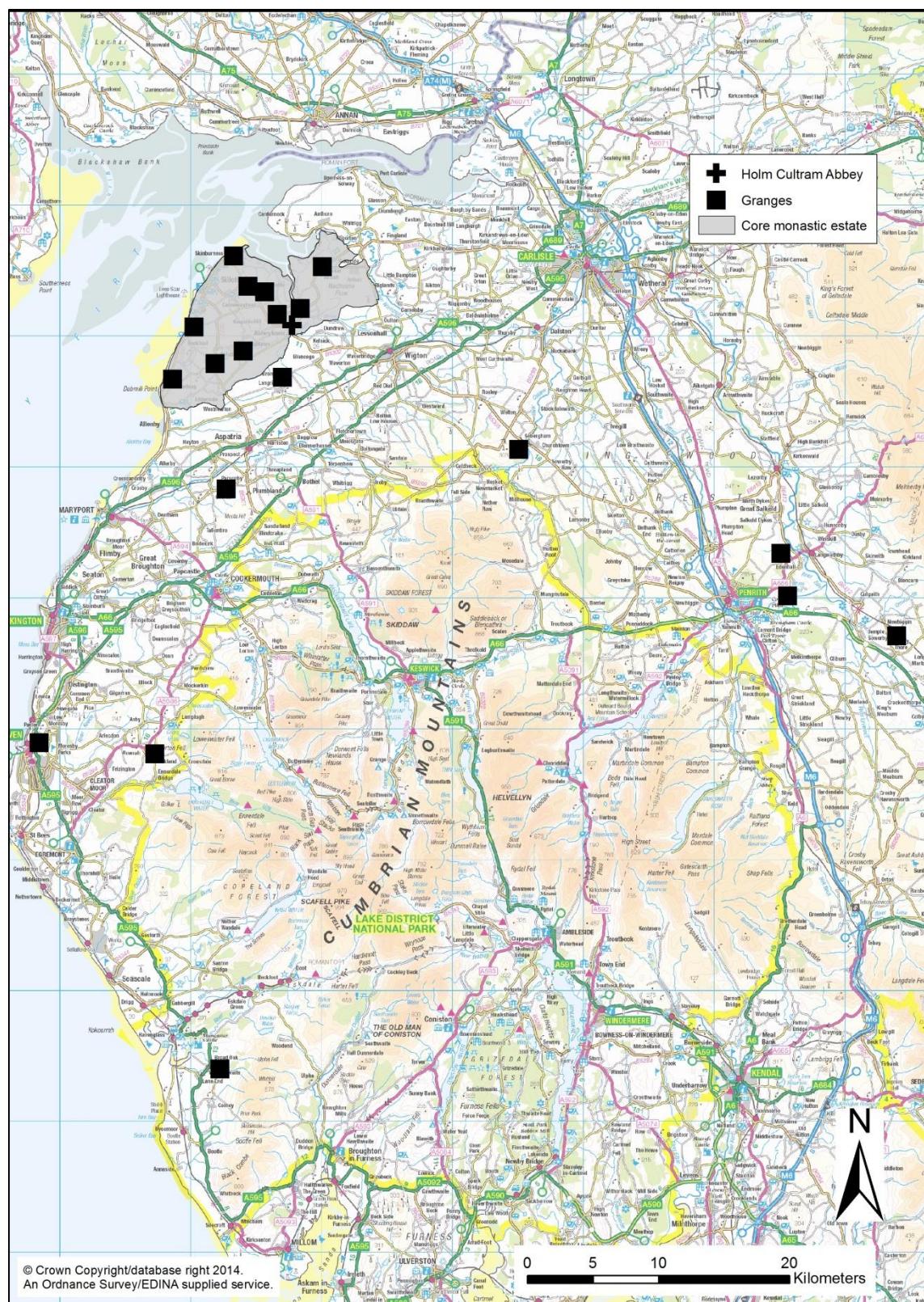


Figure 5.28. Holm Cultram Abbey's granges

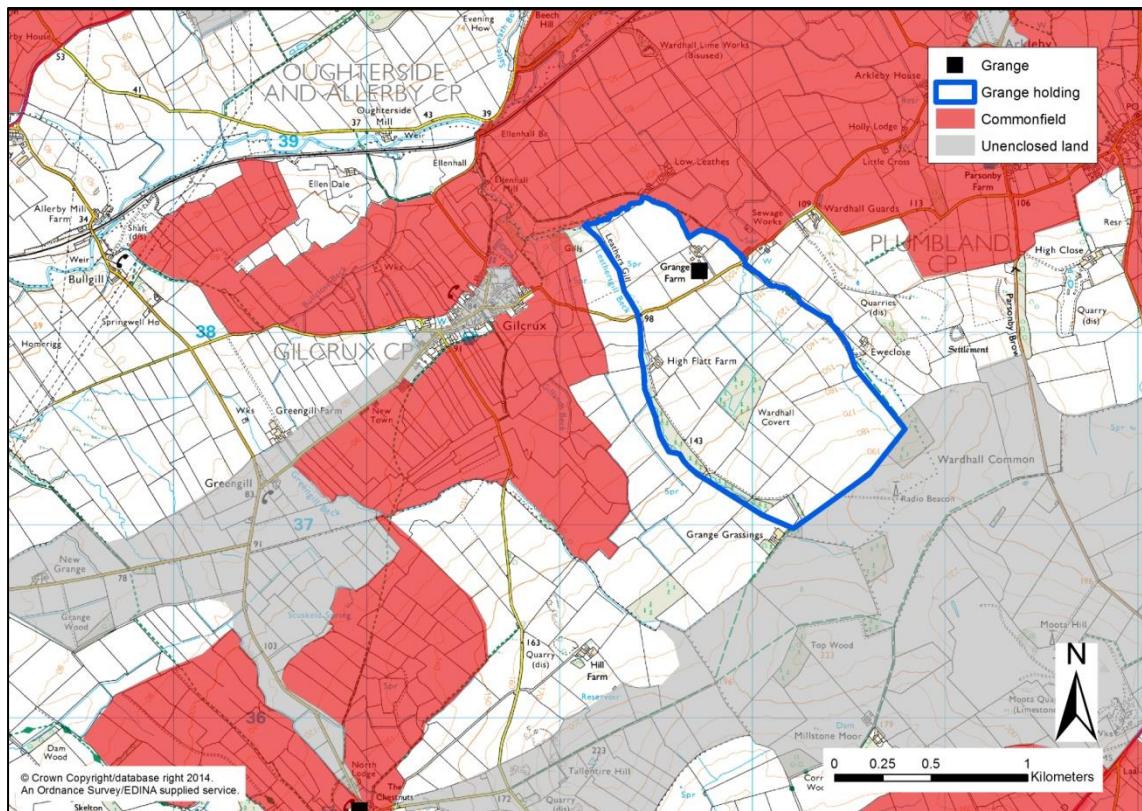


Figure 5.29. Holm Cultram Abbey's grange at Gilcrux



Figure 5.30. The sea dyke near Skinburness, built by the monks of Holm Cultram Abbey to protect their agricultural land. The map on the left shows the dyke in 1603 (TNA SC/12/40/19)

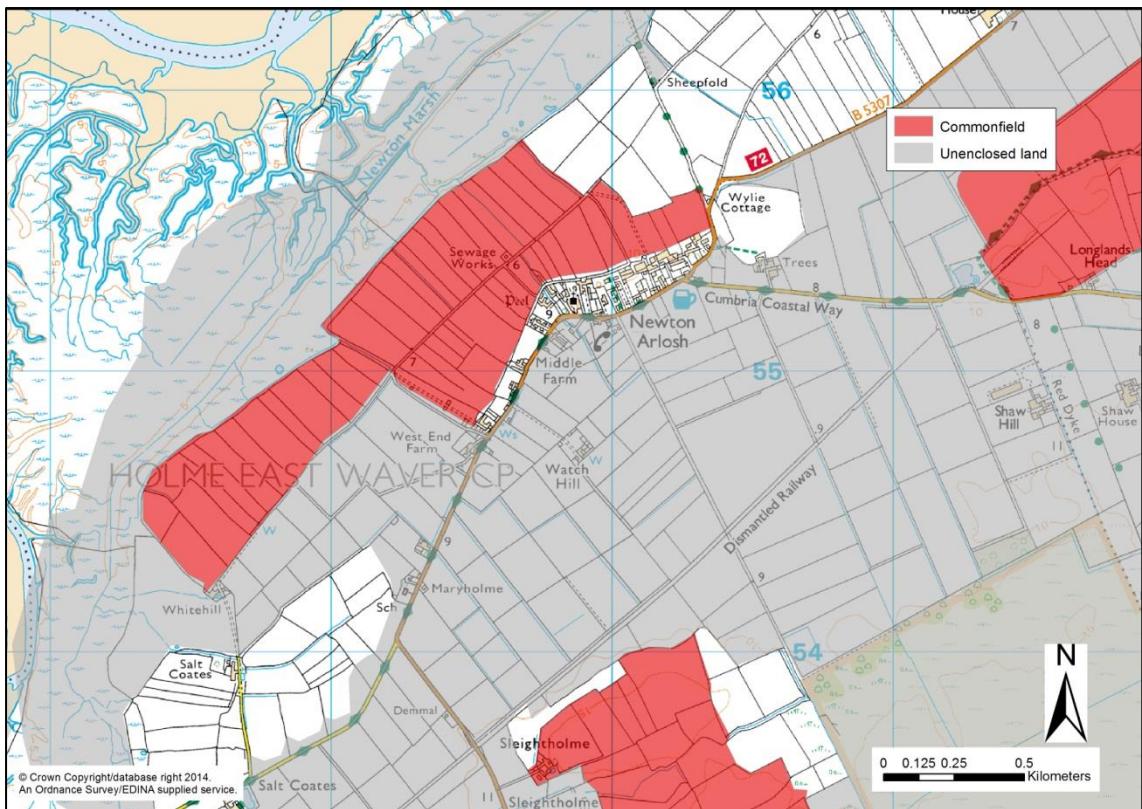


Figure 5.31. Newton Arlosh was founded as a grange of Holm Cultram Abbey, but became the focus of a borough in 1305

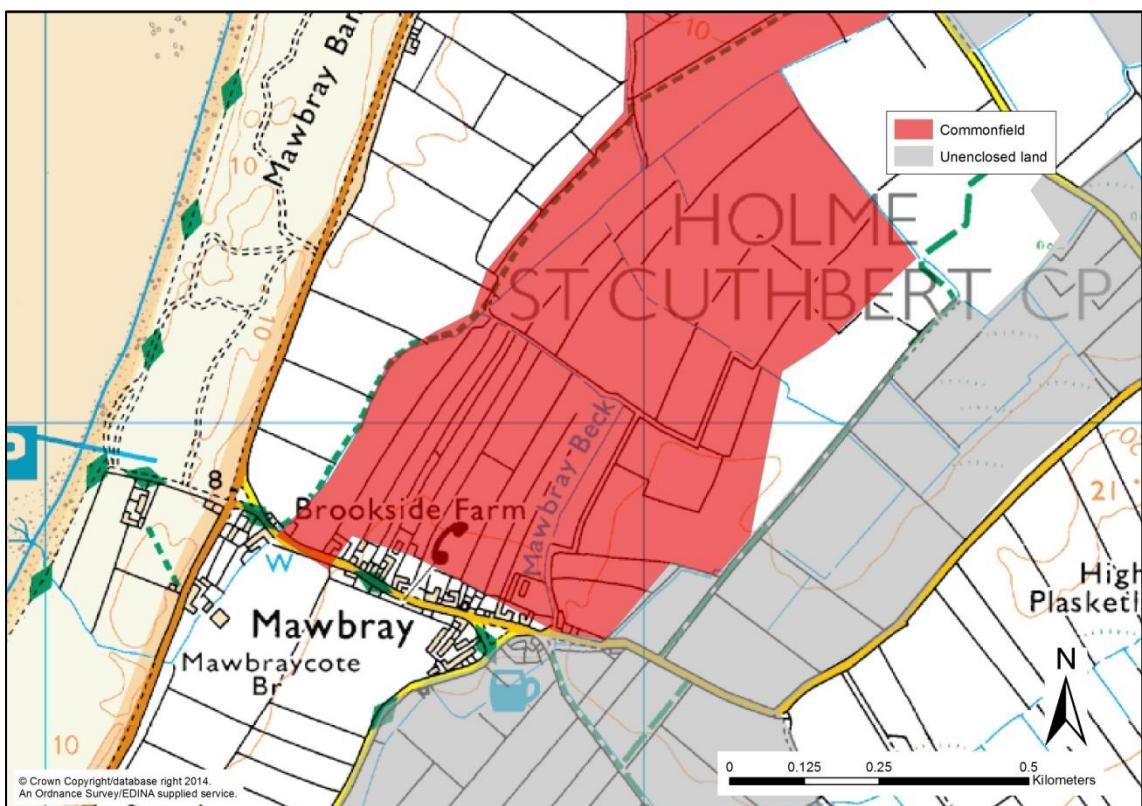


Figure 5.32. Single row settlement of Mawbray, which appears to have been planned on or near the site of an existing grange

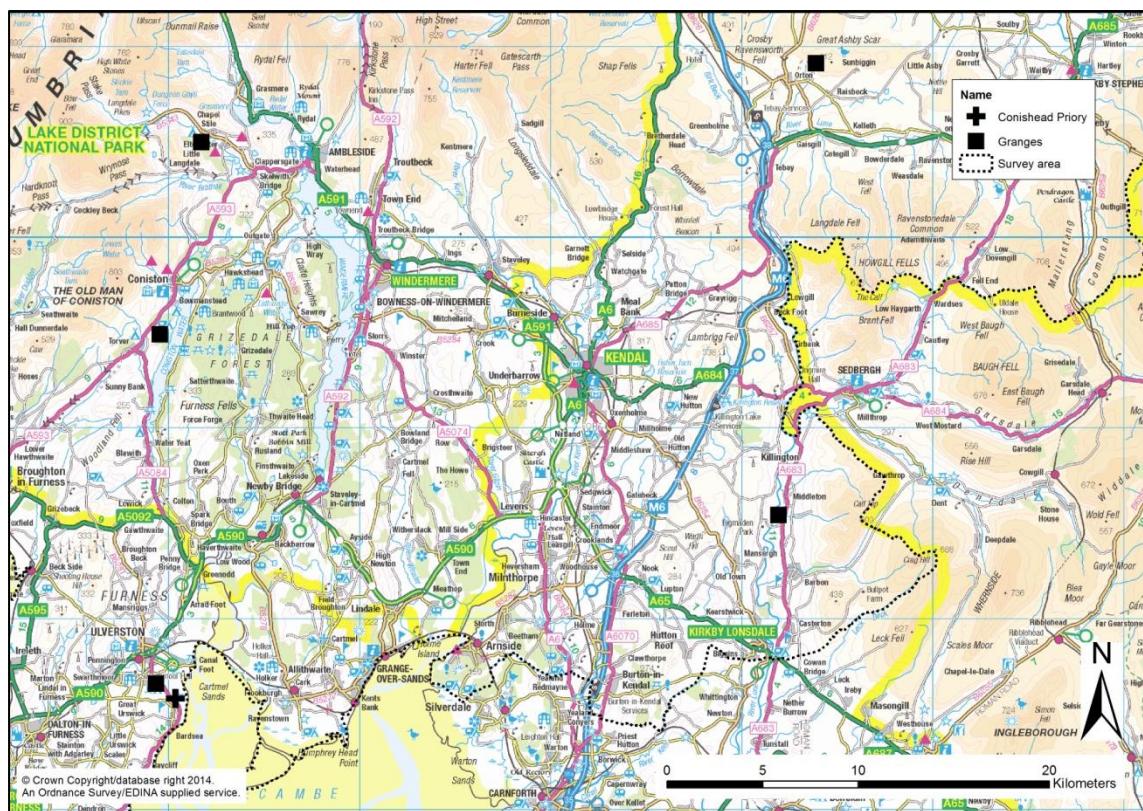


Figure 5.33. The granges of Conishead Priory. They also leased Gilcrux Grange in Cumberland from Holm Cultrum

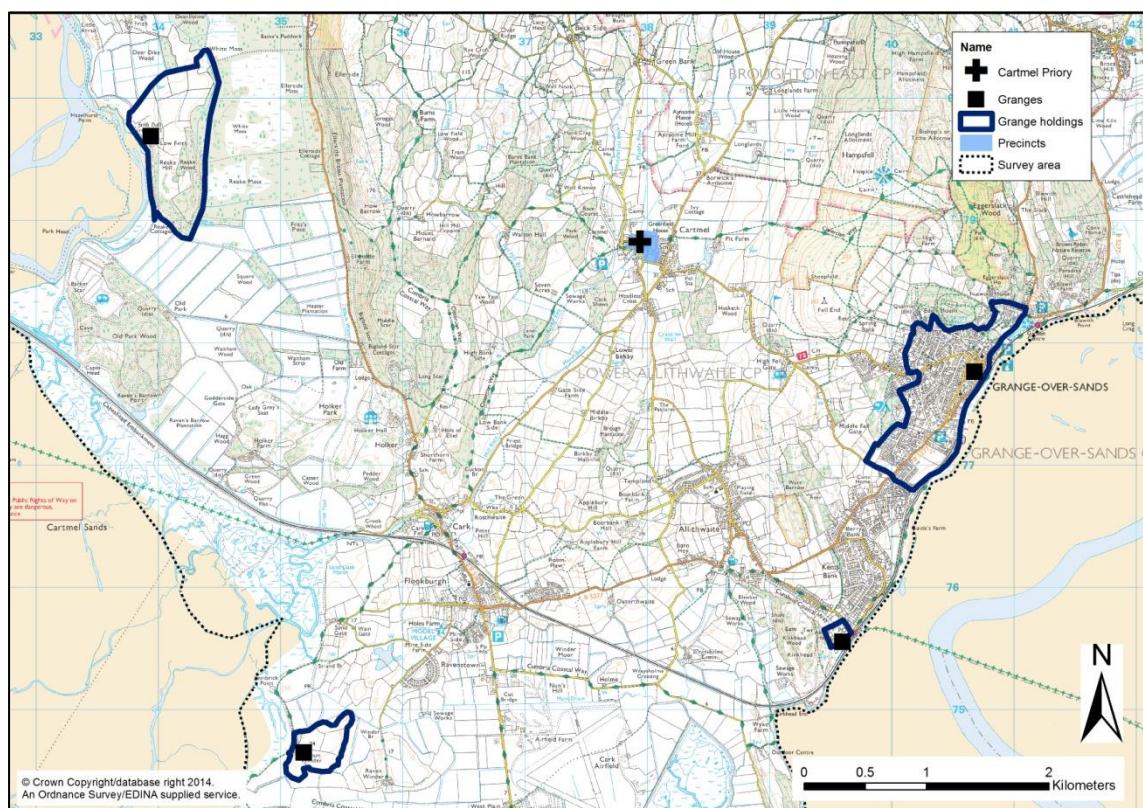


Figure 5.34. The granges of Cartmel Priory were all sited along the coast to take advantage of salt marsh grazing land. The grange, bottom right, at Kirkhead, belonged to Furness Abbey



Figure 5.35. Frith Hall, a grange of Cartmel Priory, was positioned on the coast overlooking the Leven estuary, ideally suited to take advantage of saltmarsh grazing

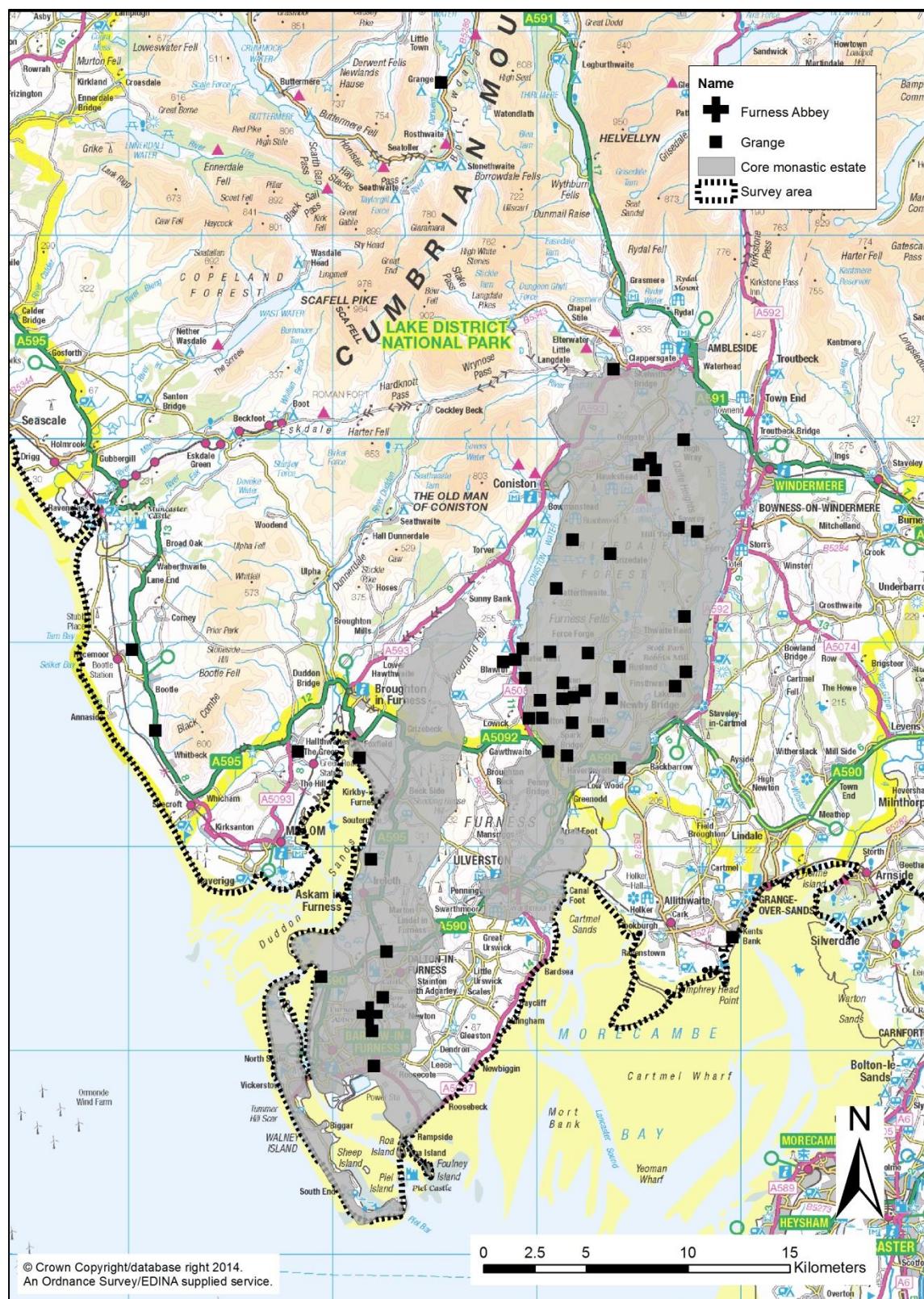


Figure 5.36. The granges of Furness Abbey



Figure 5.37. Marsh Grange at Dunnerholme was granted to Furness Abbey in 1225, and would have comprised mostly salt marsh grazing land



Figure 5.38. The grange of Angerton, situated on a small rise within Angerton Moss, appears to have been run as a cattle farm by Furness Abbey. This map, from 1586 (TNA MPC/1/34) shows the enclosures around the grange centre



Figure 6.1. Earthworks around the edge of the village green in Ousby, representing a shift or shrinkage in settlement



Figure 6.2. The village of Reagill has evidence for settlement shrinkage in the form of earthworks in several empty plots throughout the settlement

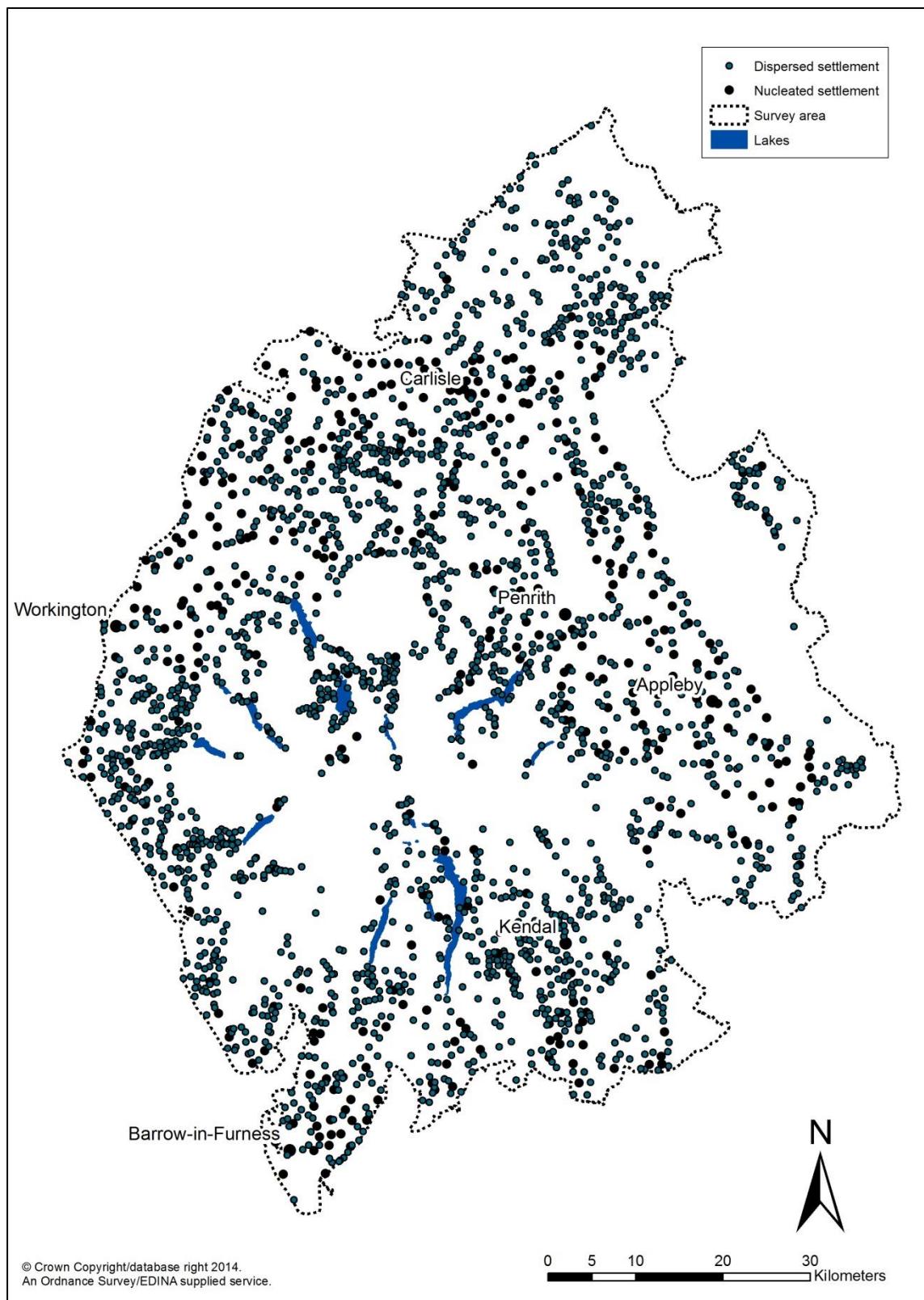


Figure 6.3. Medieval settlement distribution. The dispersed settlement includes individual dwellings and small nucleations of between two and five dwellings

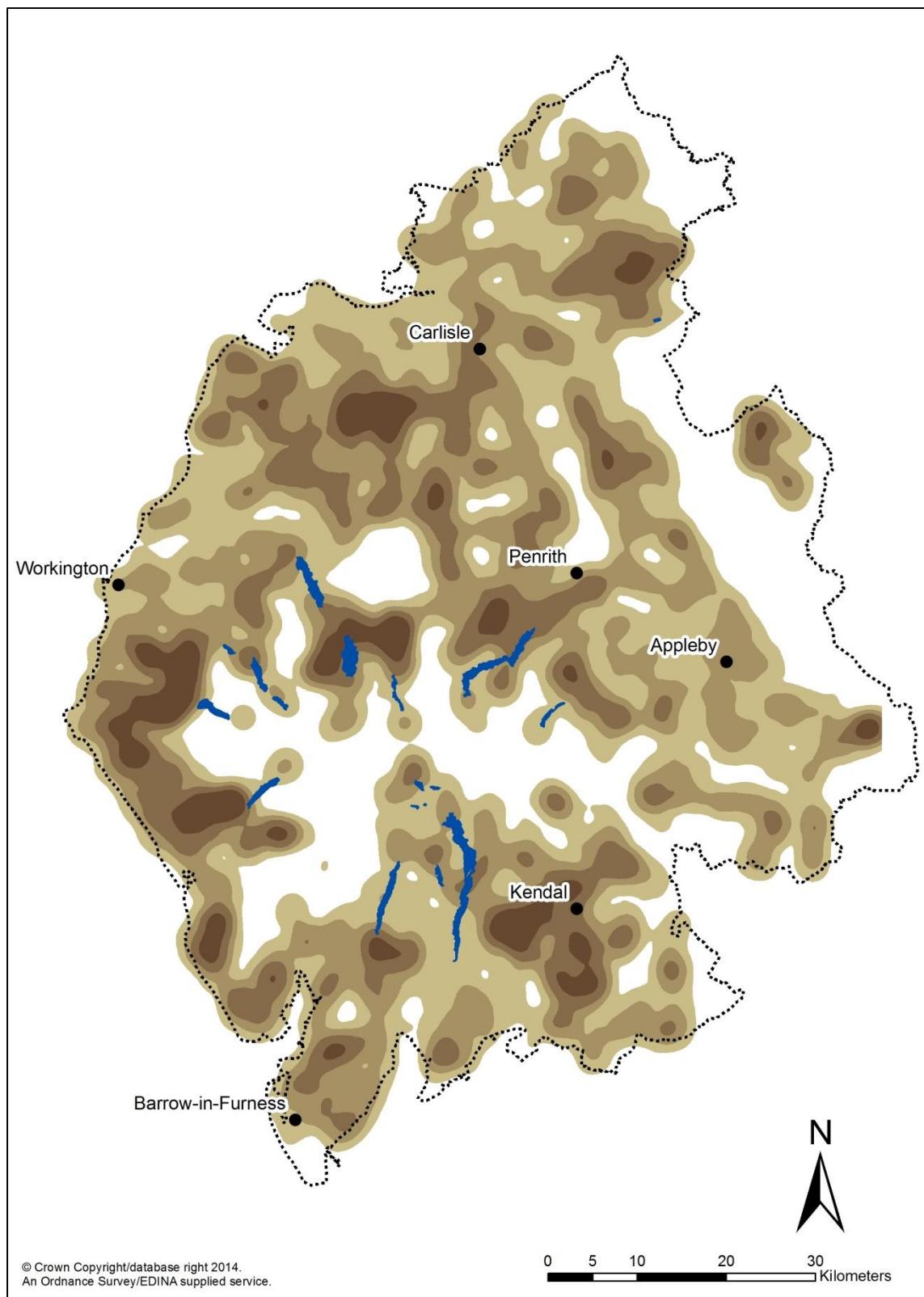


Figure 6.4. Kernel density analysis of the distribution of all medieval settlement types emphasises those areas with a greater density of dispersed settlement

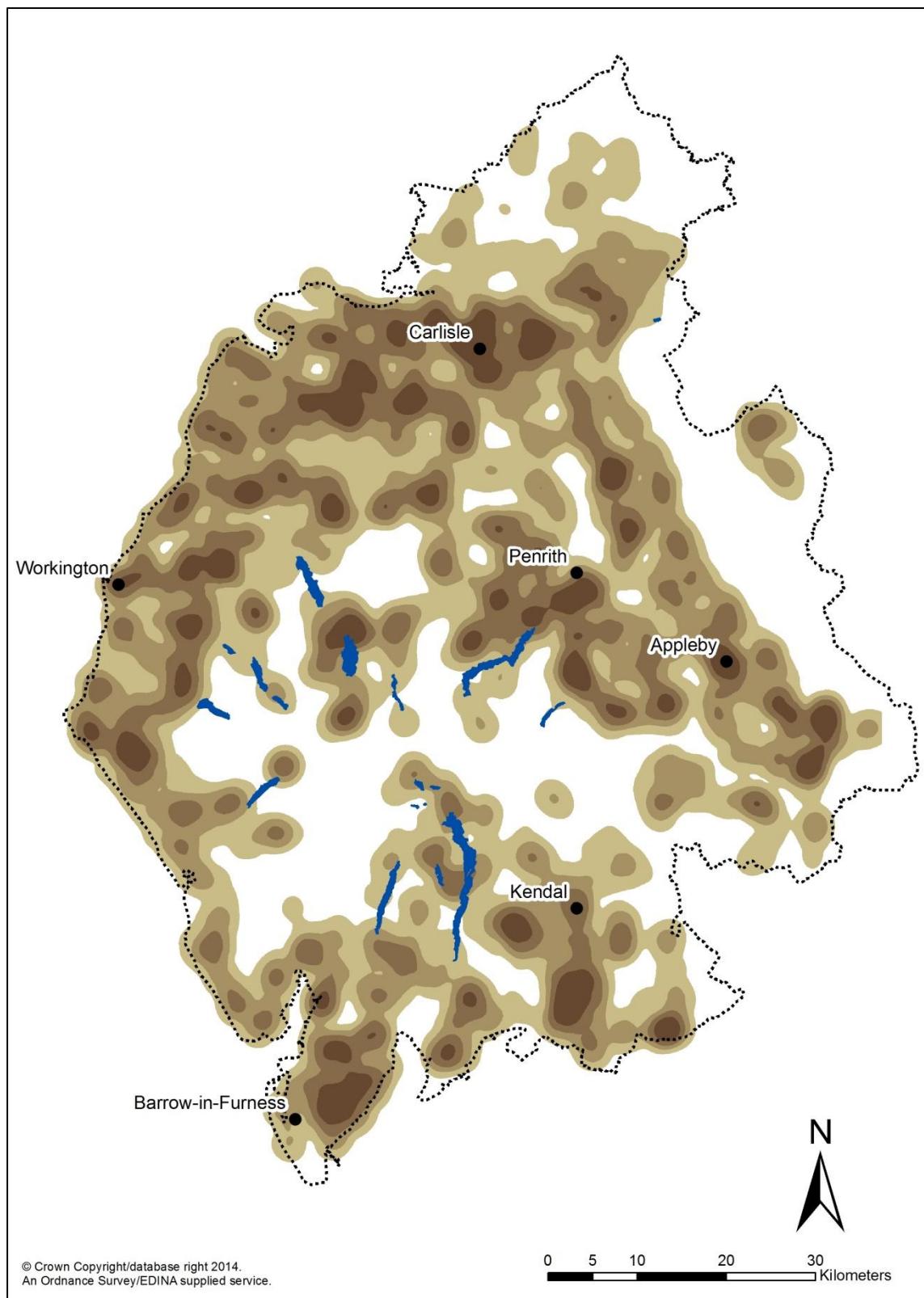


Figure 6.5. Kernel density analysis of the distribution of medieval settlement types, weighted to give greater value to larger settlements, helps to distinguish those areas such as Bewcastle with a sparse settlement pattern. It also shows greater settlement density in most areas with a more nucleated pattern

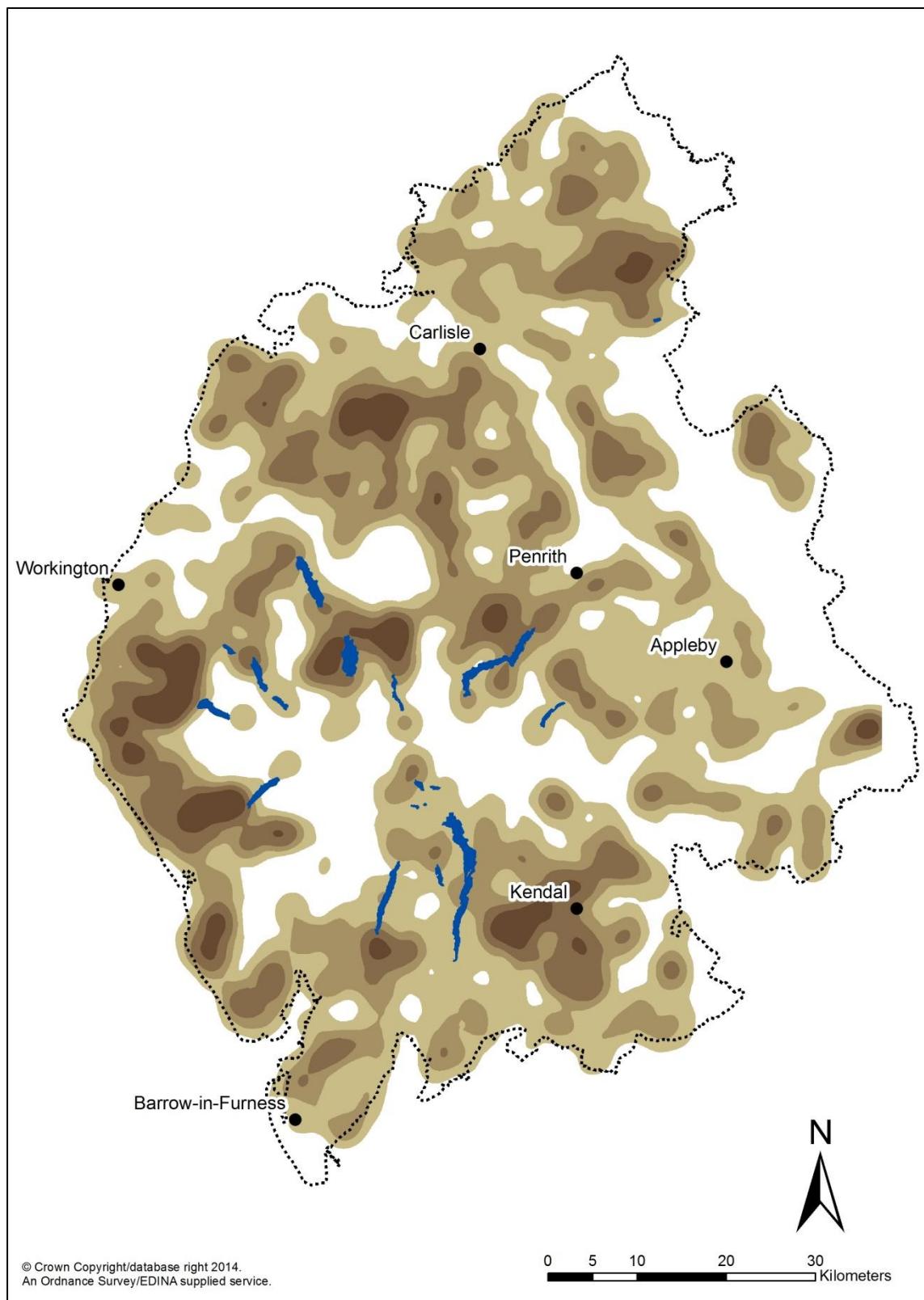


Figure 6.6. Kernel density analysis of the distribution of all dispersed medieval settlement types, including individual dwellings and small nucleations of two to five

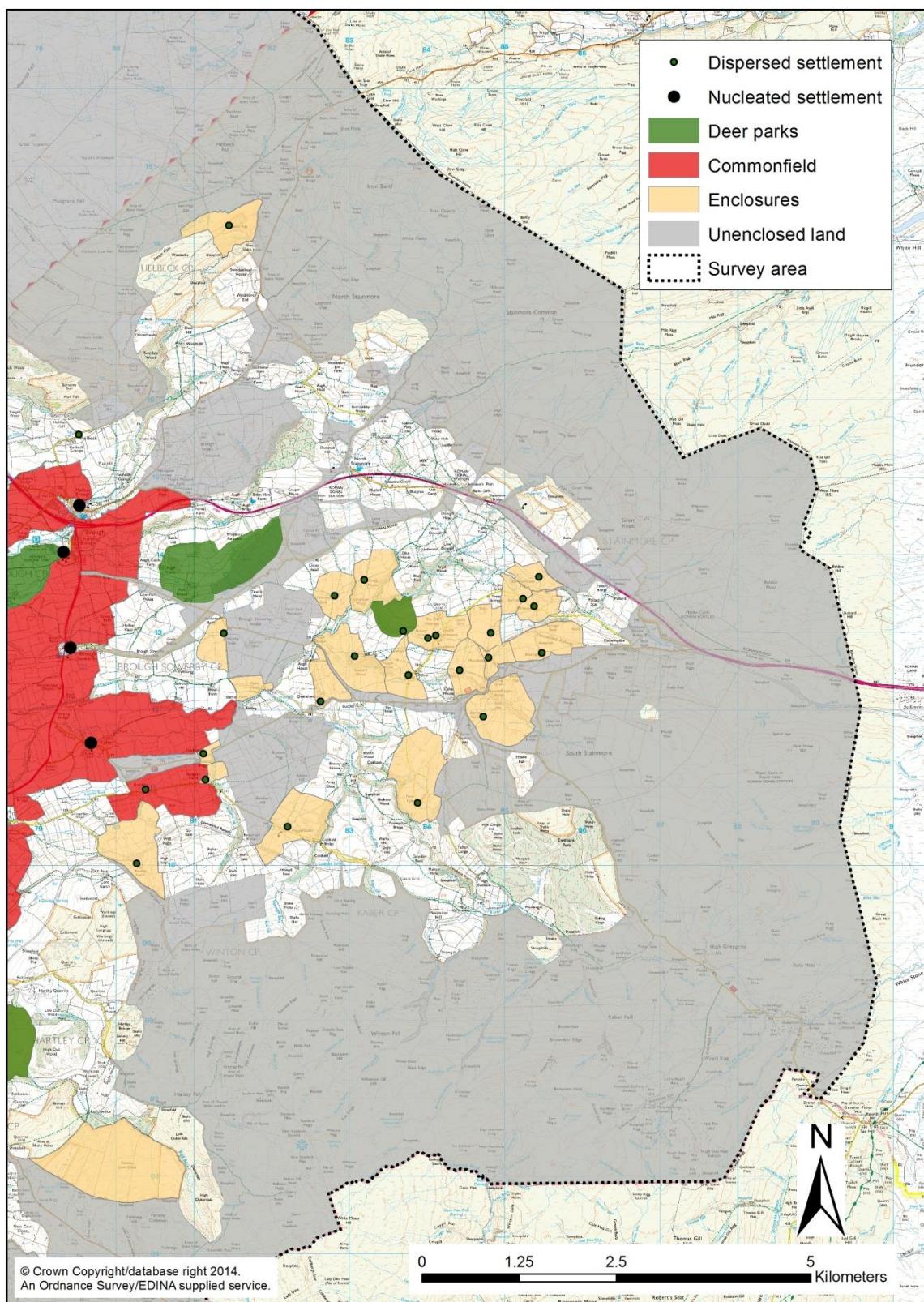


Figure 6.7. Stainmore was an area of vaccaries in the medieval period, which has left a legacy of a dispersed settlement pattern with enclosed fields.

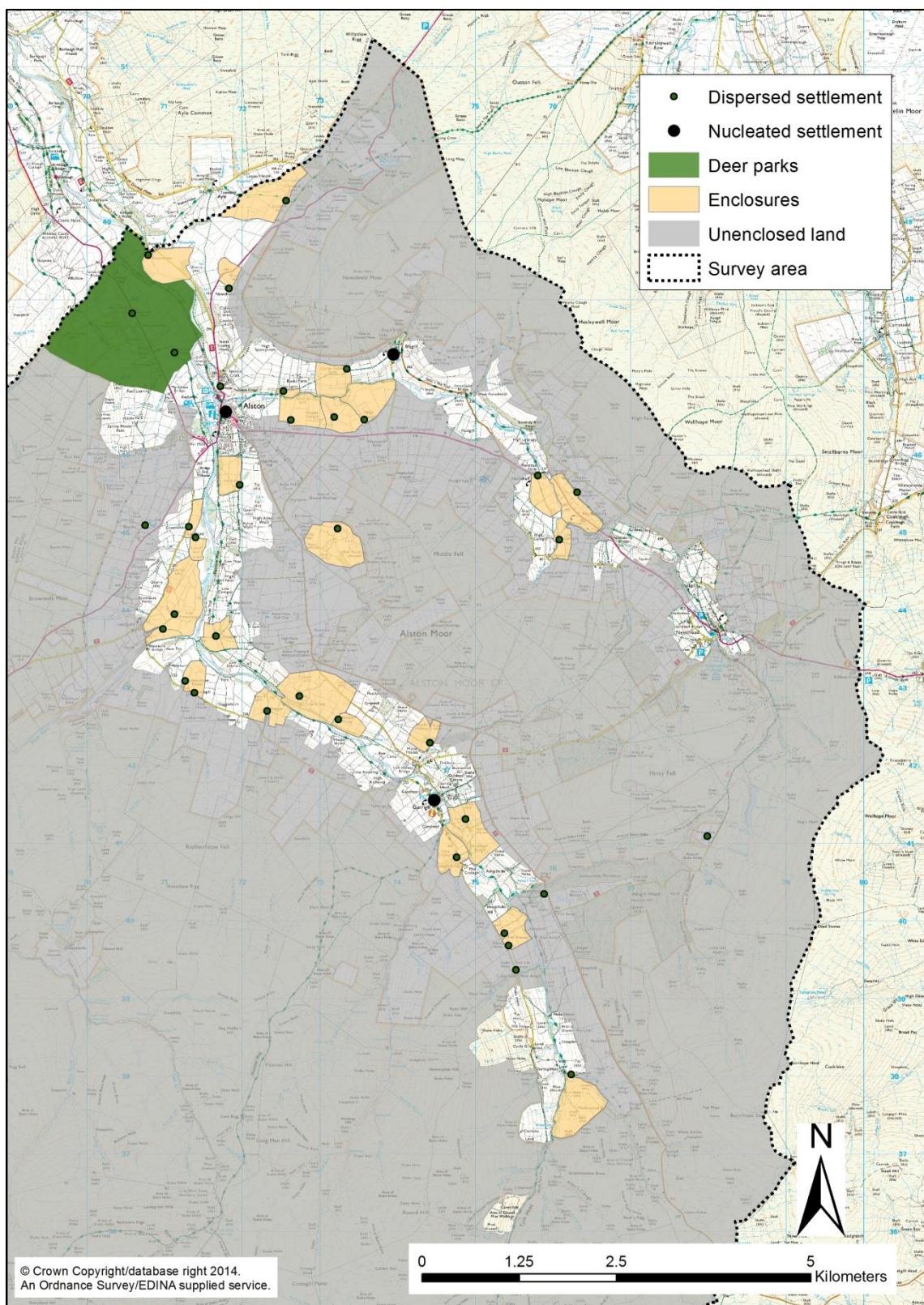


Figure 6.8. The Alston Moor area of the South Tyne and Nent Valleys was sparsely settled by individual farms and small nucleations in the medieval period, focused on the town of Alston

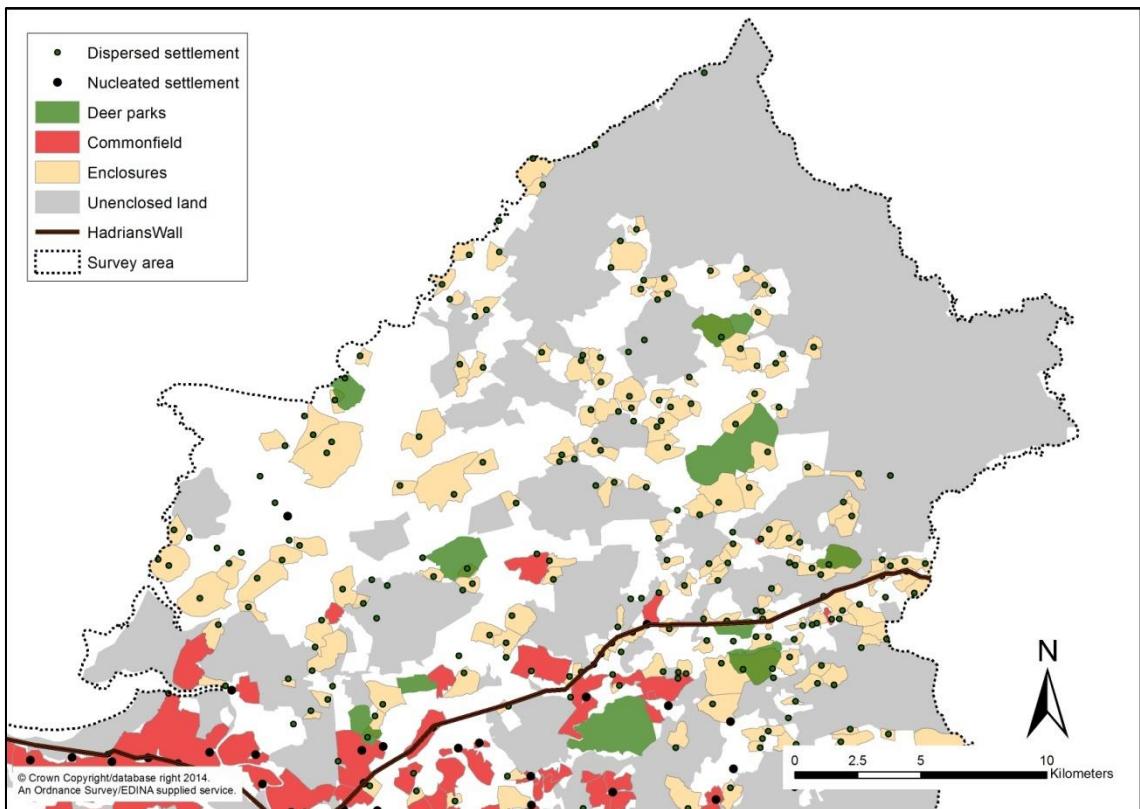


Figure 6.9. The area between Hadrian's Wall and the Scottish border was almost wholly dominated by dispersed settlement, with large expanses on unenclosed waste

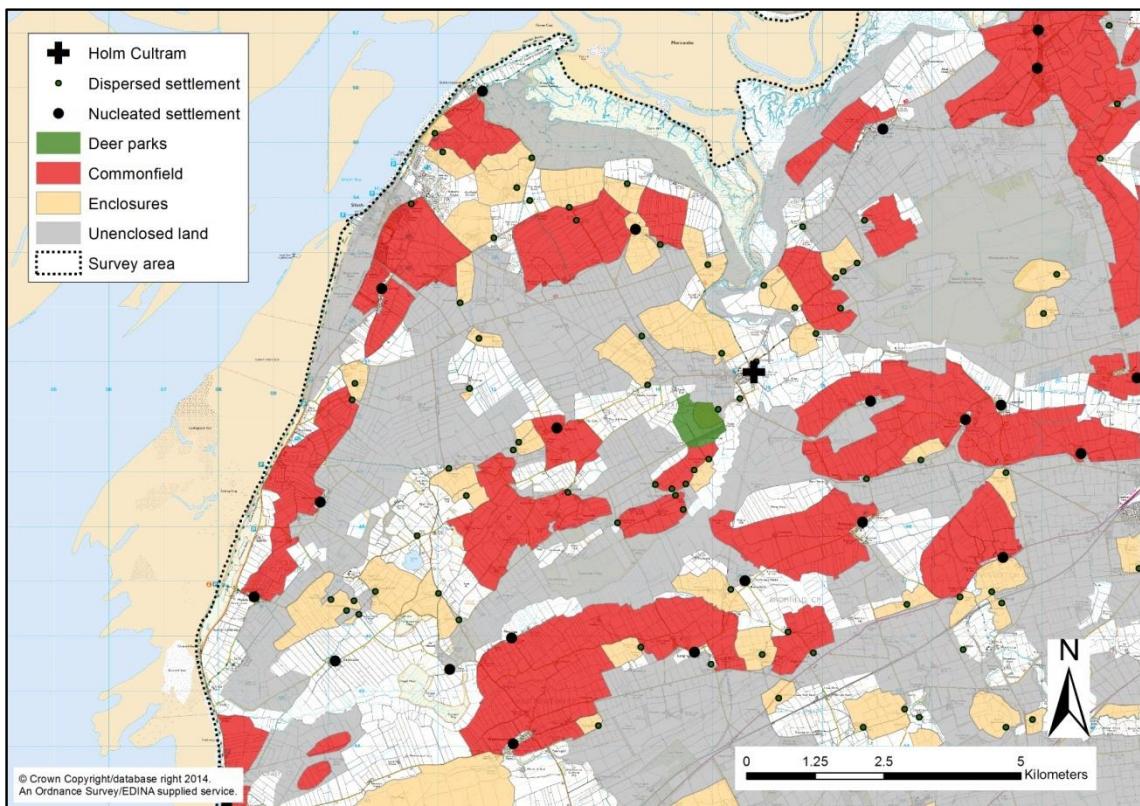


Figure 6.10. The establishment of a series of granges on the land owned by Holm Cultram Abbey created a dispersed settlement pattern with common arable fields mixed with enclosed holdings

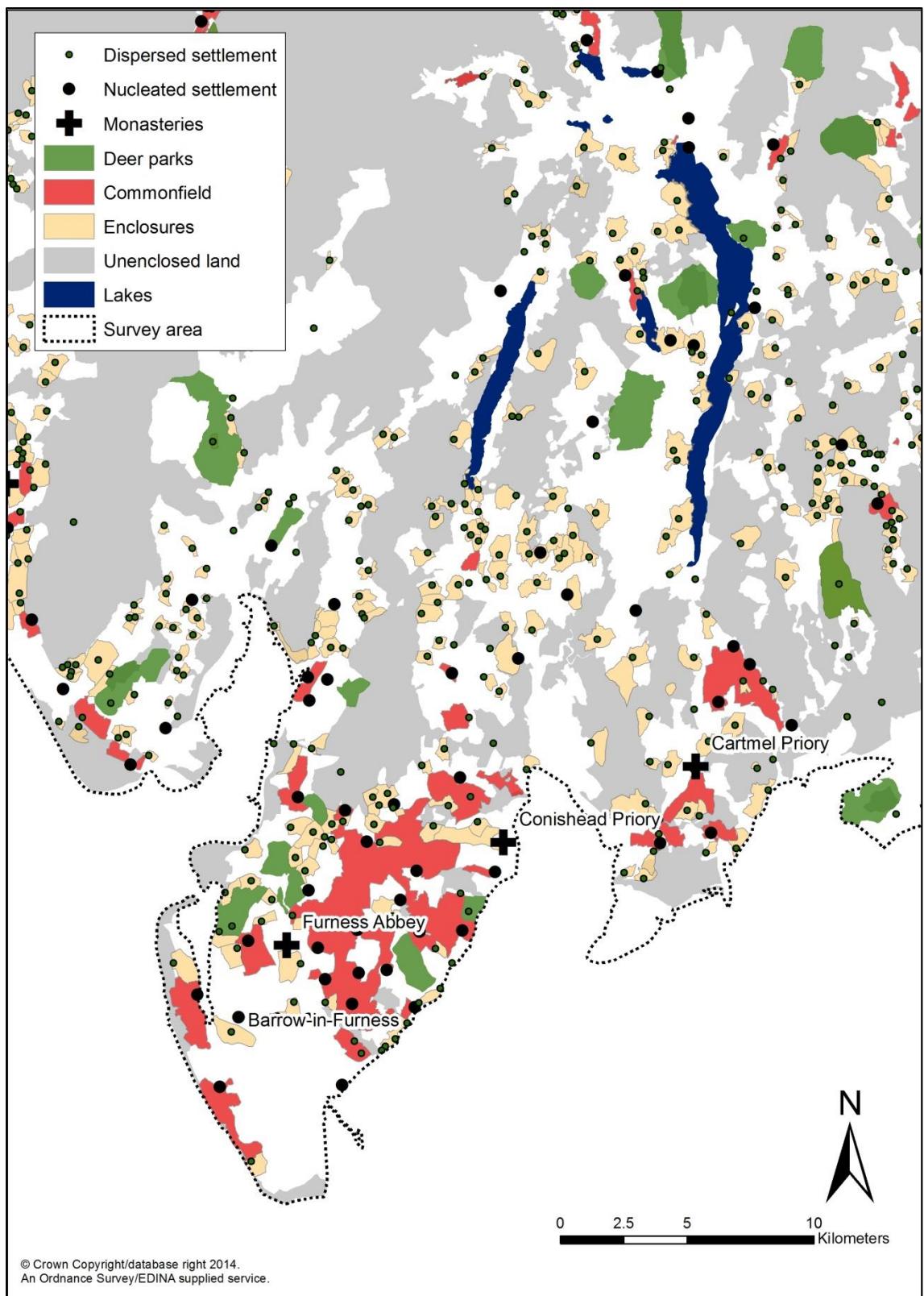


Figure 6.11. The establishment of a large number of granges by Furness Abbey led to a dense dispersed settlement pattern across High and Low Furness. This was mixed with more nucleated settlement in Low Furness which goes with a number of relatively large common arable fields

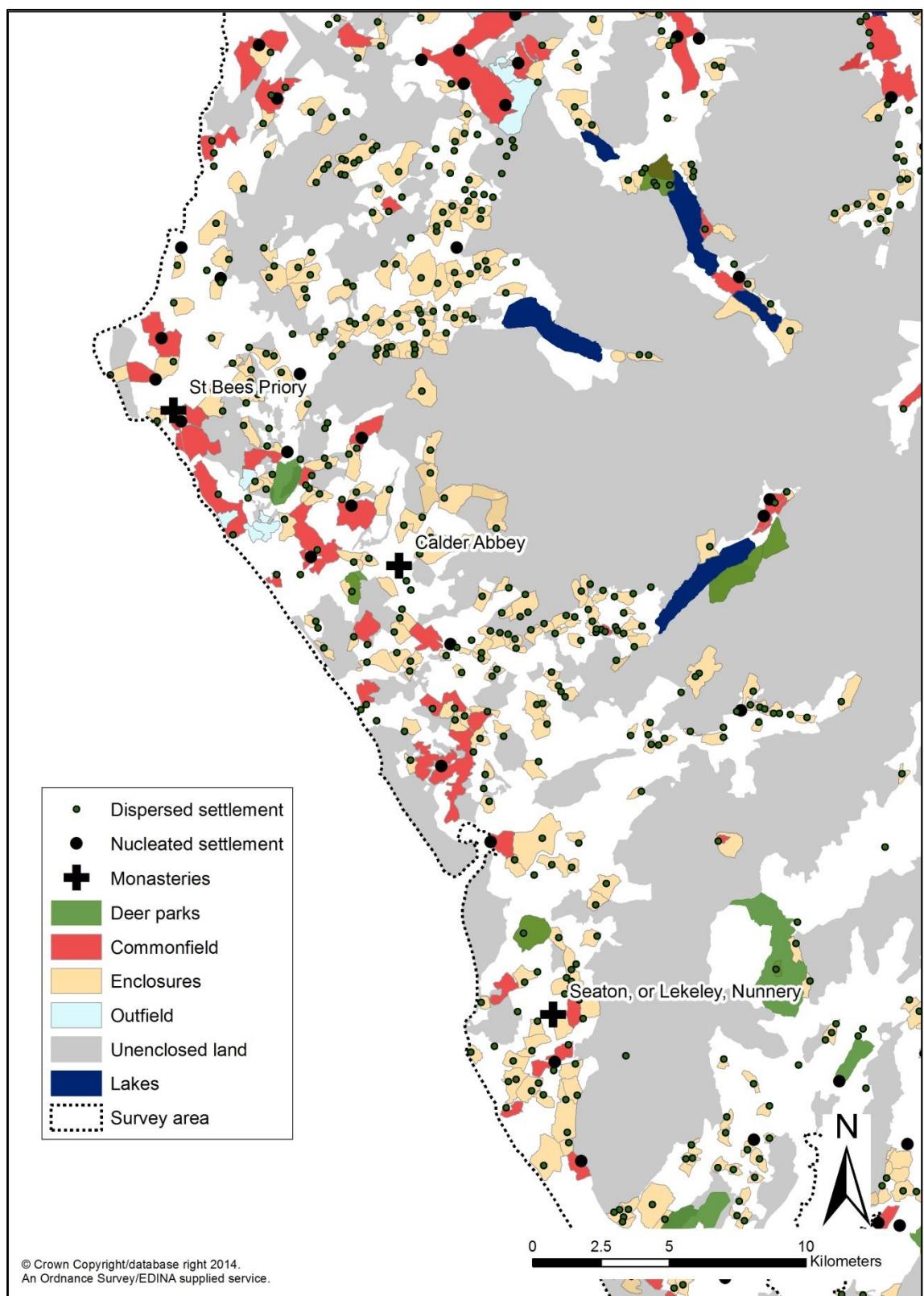


Figure 6.12. The medieval settlement pattern along the west coastal plain had a high density of dispersed settlement, particularly in the low hills below the unenclosed wastes of the central Lake District fells

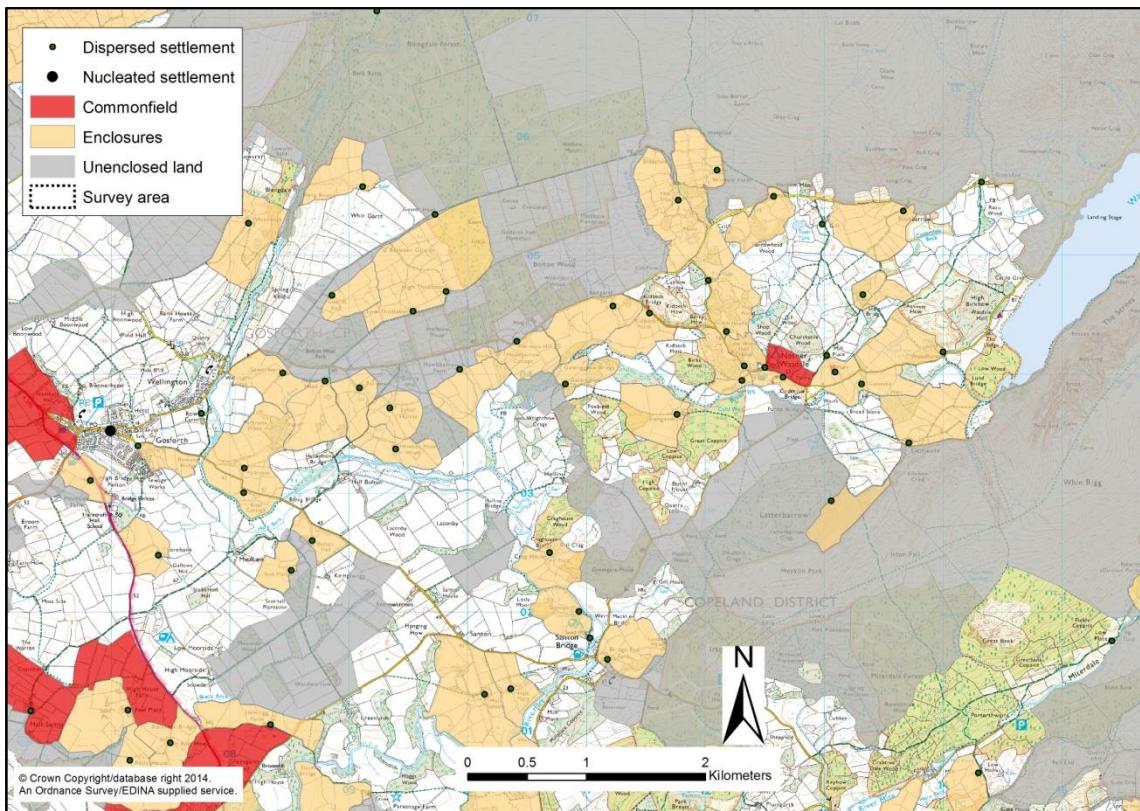


Figure 6.13. The area between Gosforth and Wasdale is dominated by dispersed settlement and encloses holdings. Many of the settlements can be located on a map of 1567 (see Figure 6.14)



Figure 6.14. Map of Bolton Fell, 1567. Gosforth is shown top left, and Nether Wasdale on the right. Many of the individual dwellings can still be found on modern maps

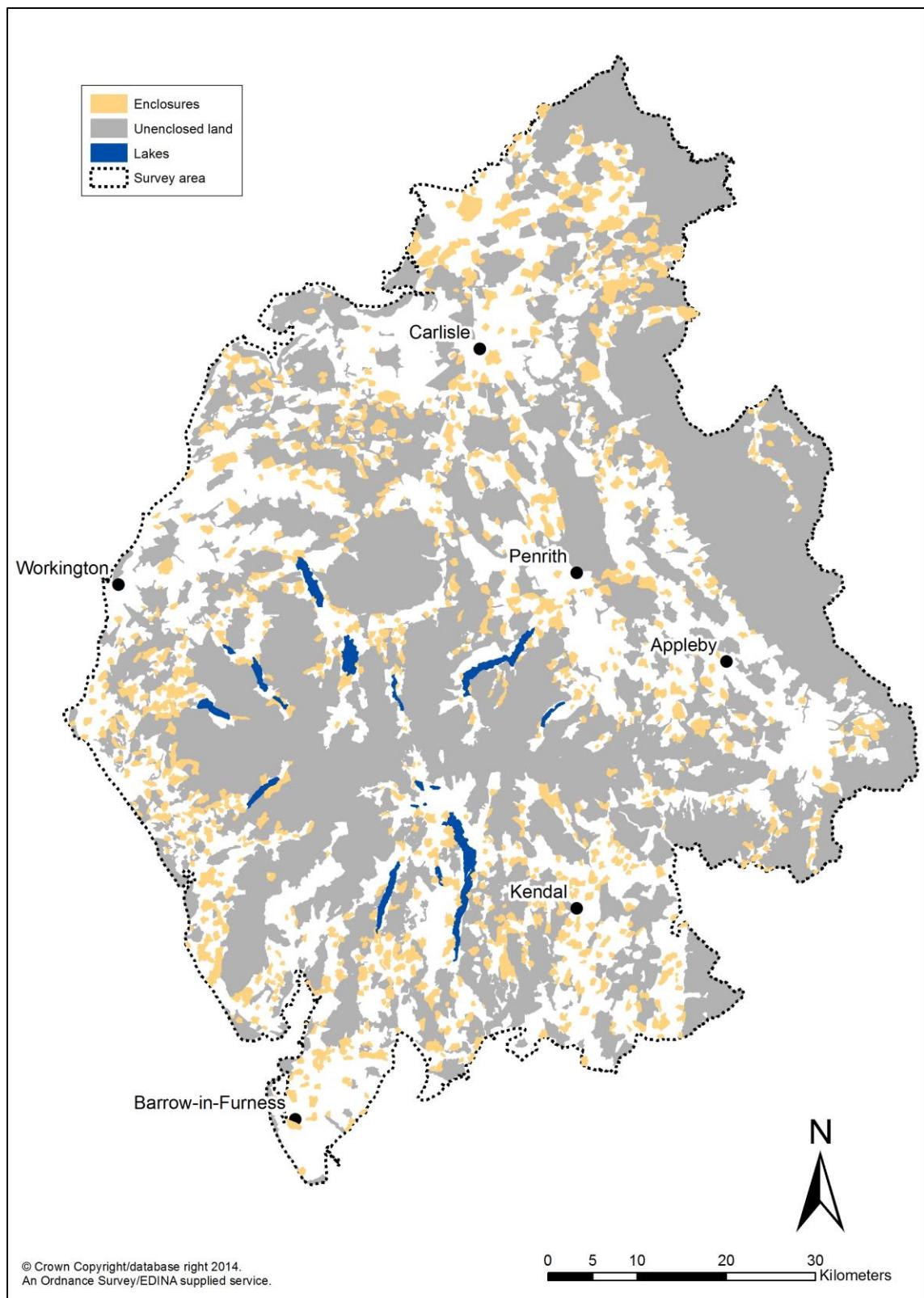


Figure 6.15. The distribution of enclosures in the later medieval period

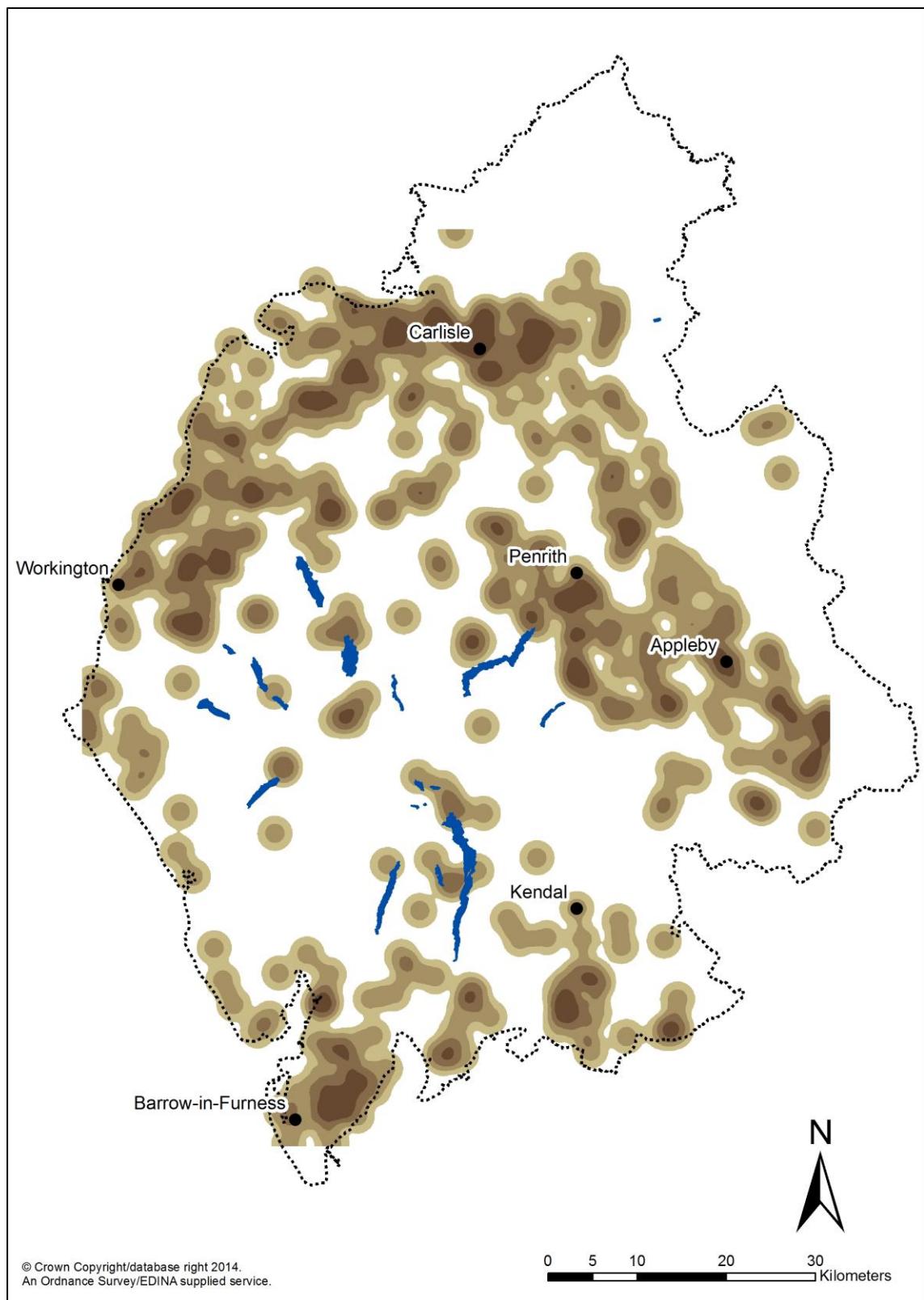


Figure 6.16. Kernal density analysis of the distribution of nucleated settlement densities



Figure 6.17. The Solway Plain was dominated by a nucleated settlement pattern in the later medieval period, with a line of villages and hamlets along the line of Hadrian's Wall

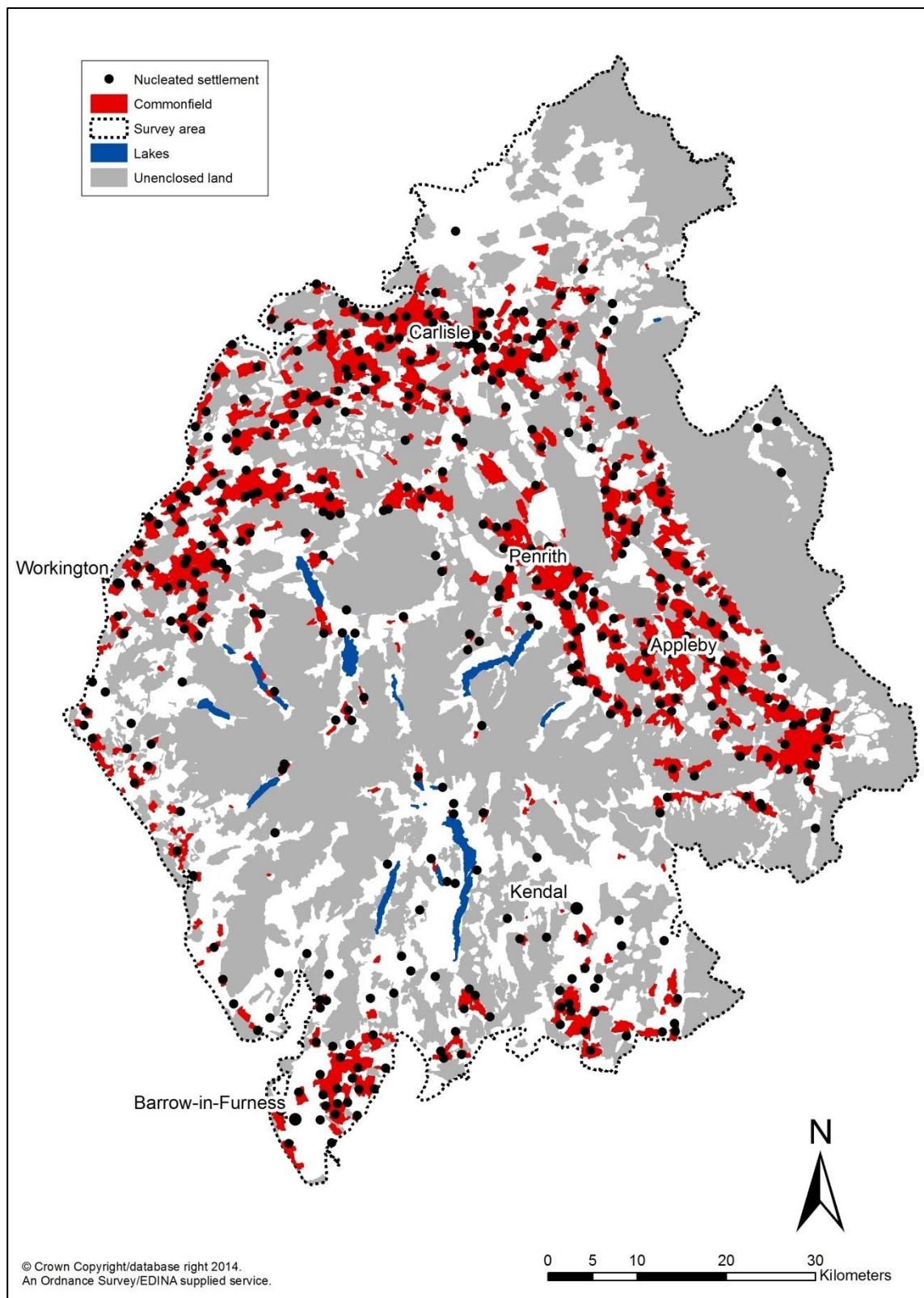


Figure 6.18. The distribution of common arable fields and nucleated settlement in the later medieval period

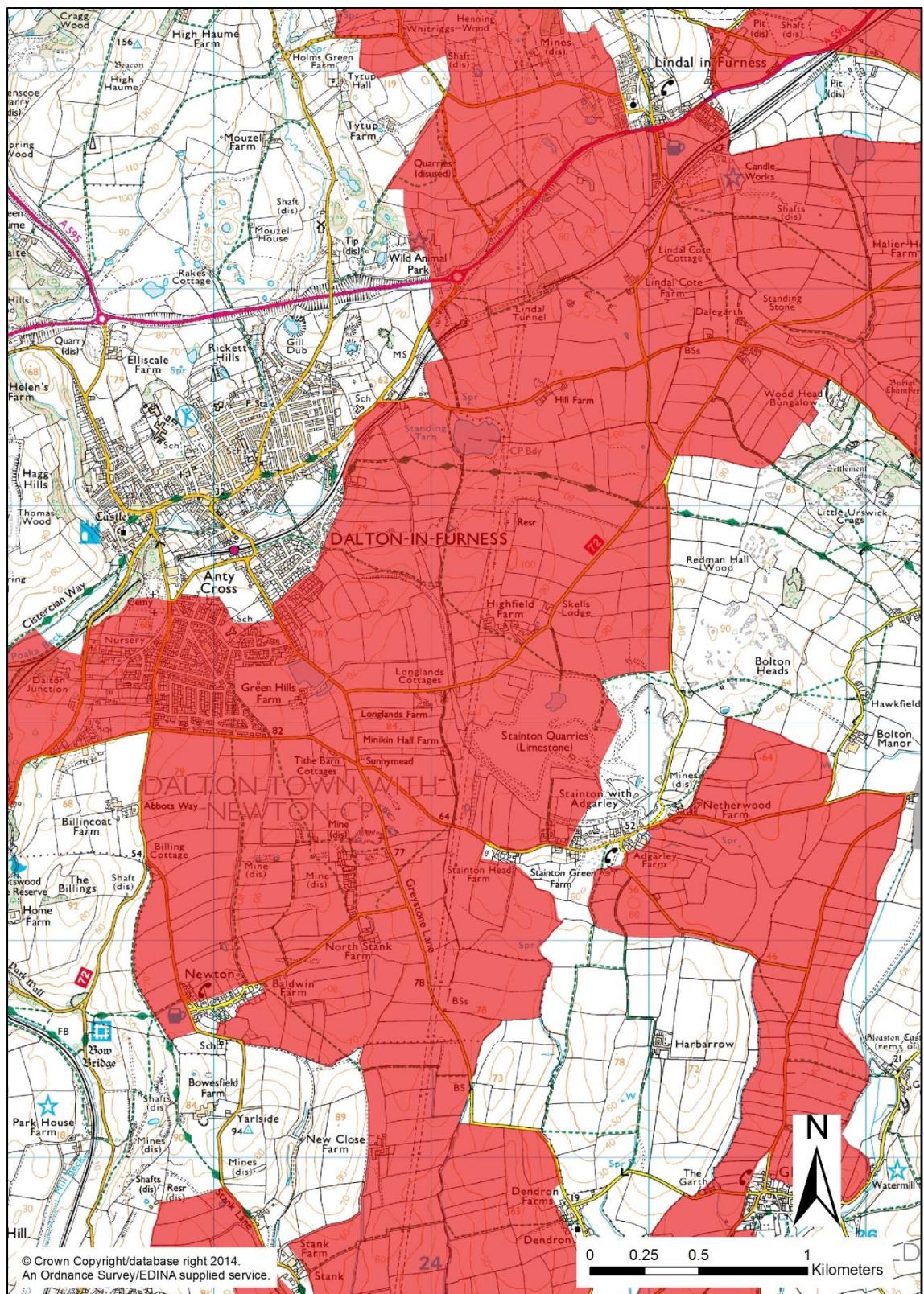


Figure 6.19. The former common arable fields are still legible in the modern field patterns in areas such as Low Furness, even with the considerable impact of post medieval iron mining

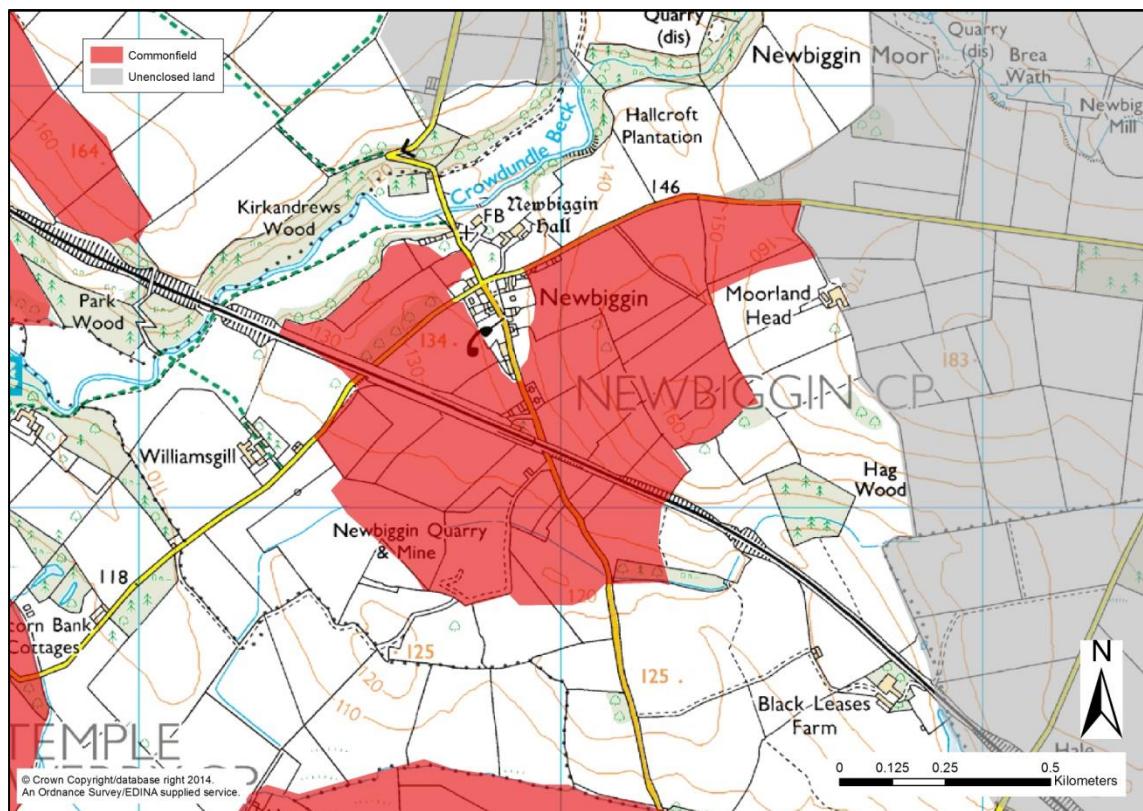


Figure 6.20. Newbiggin, Westmorland. The former common arable field is still legible in the modern landscape, even though there has been considerable boundary loss

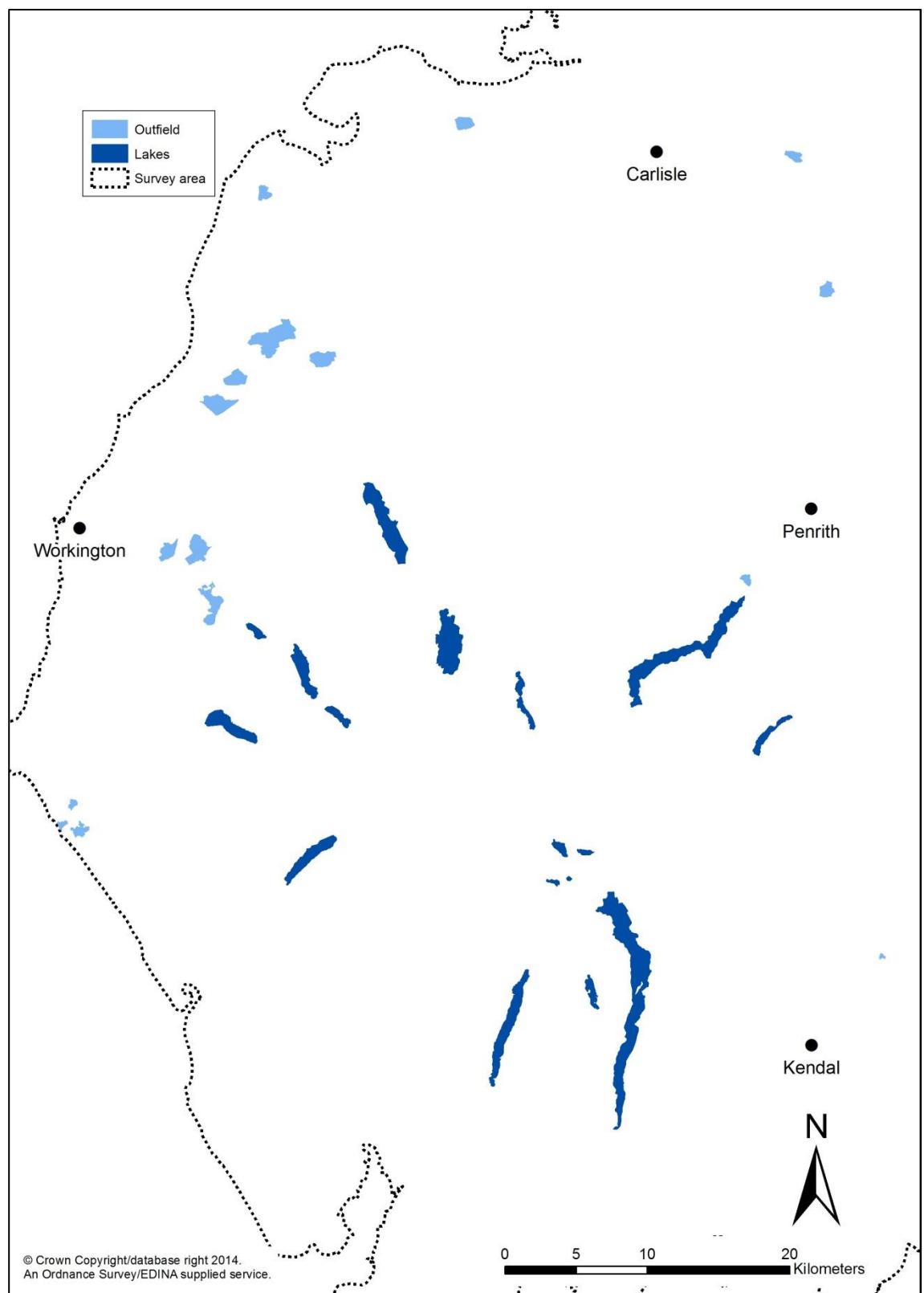


Figure 6.21. The distribution of known outfields in the later medieval period

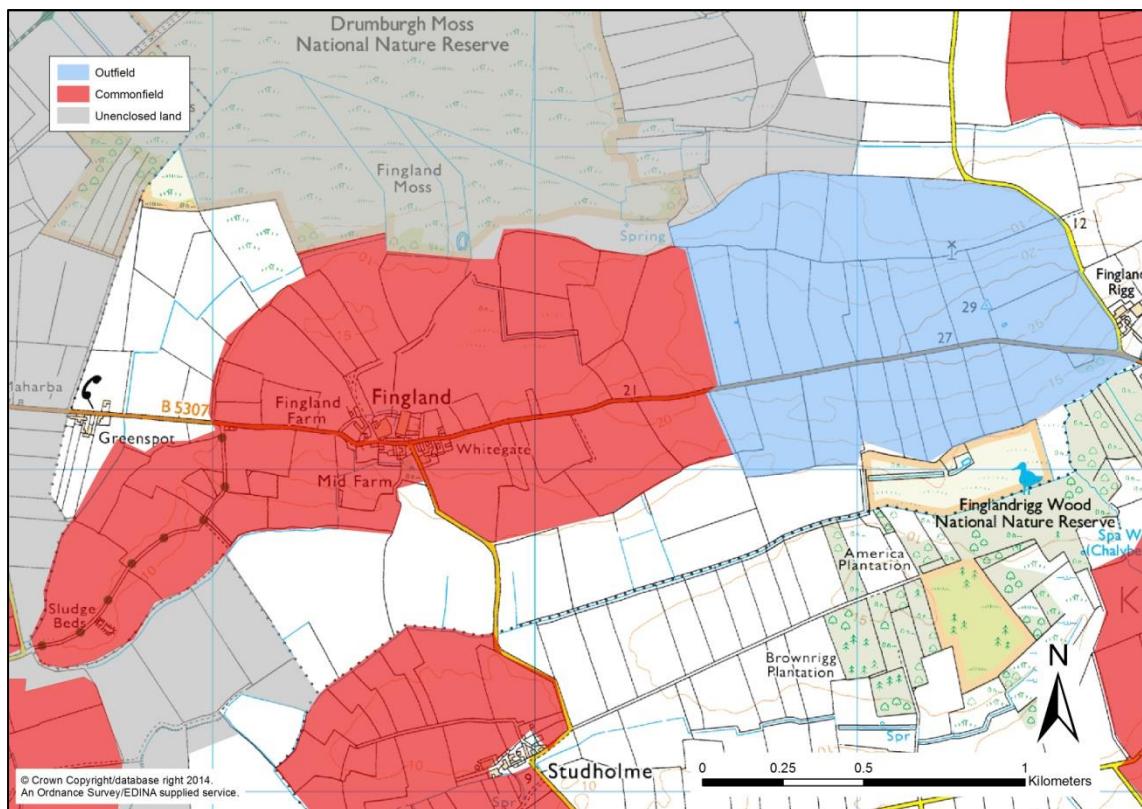


Figure 6.22. Fingland, its infield and outfield

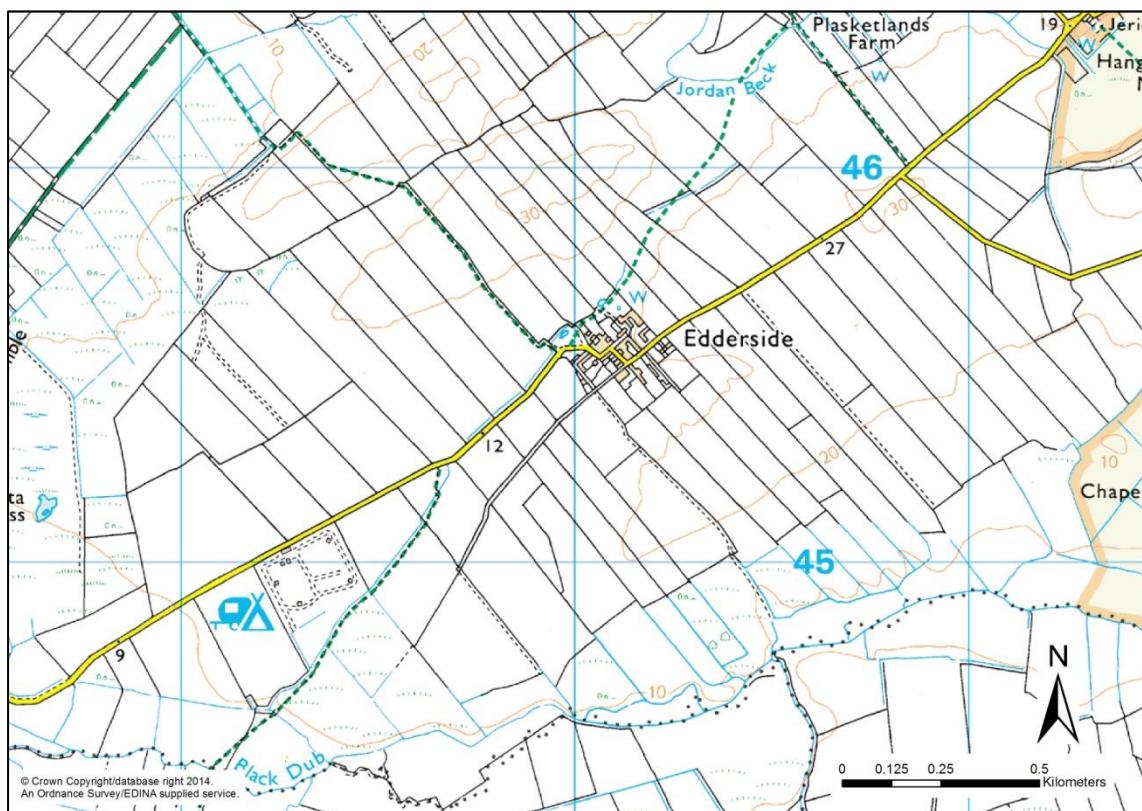


Figure 6.23. Edderside, which cannot be dated to earlier than 1538, appears, from the straight-sided strip field enclosures, to be a later medieval settlement established in an area of outfield.

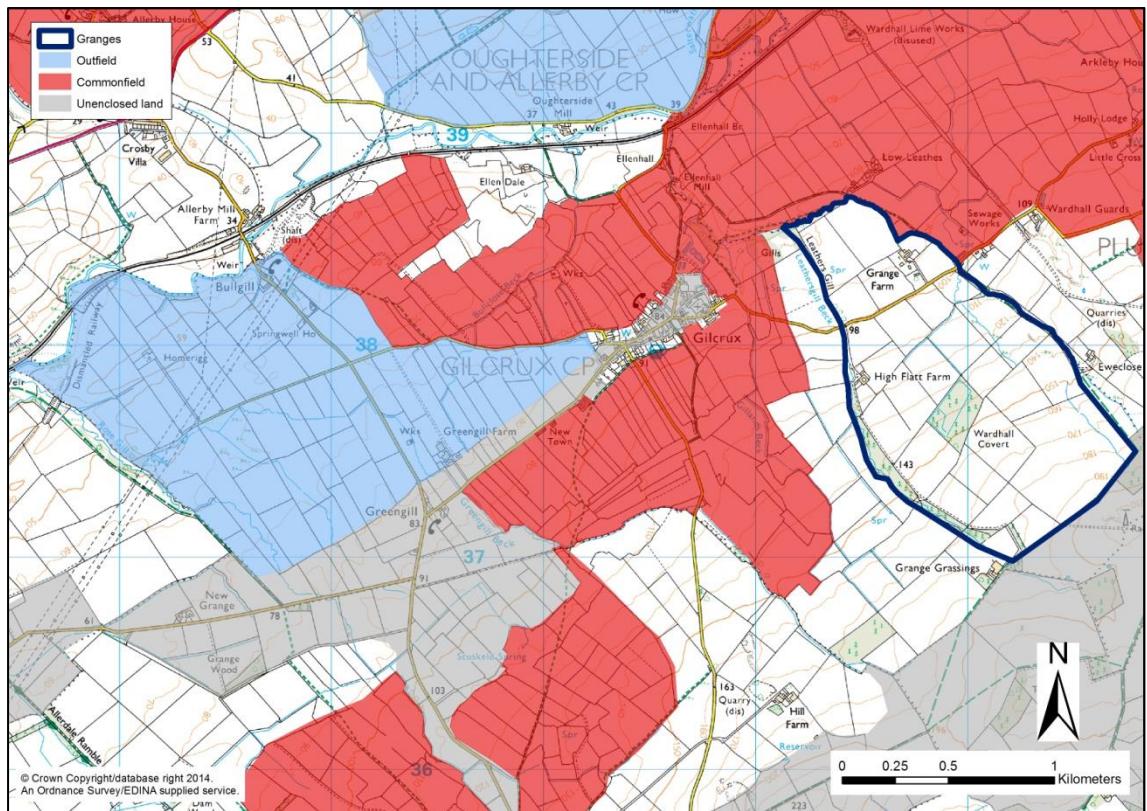


Figure 6.24. The morphology of the medieval settlement of Gilcrux is still legible in the modern landscape. It was possible to plot the extent of its common arable fields, its outfield, the medieval grange and the unenclosed land with outgang leading out from the village centre

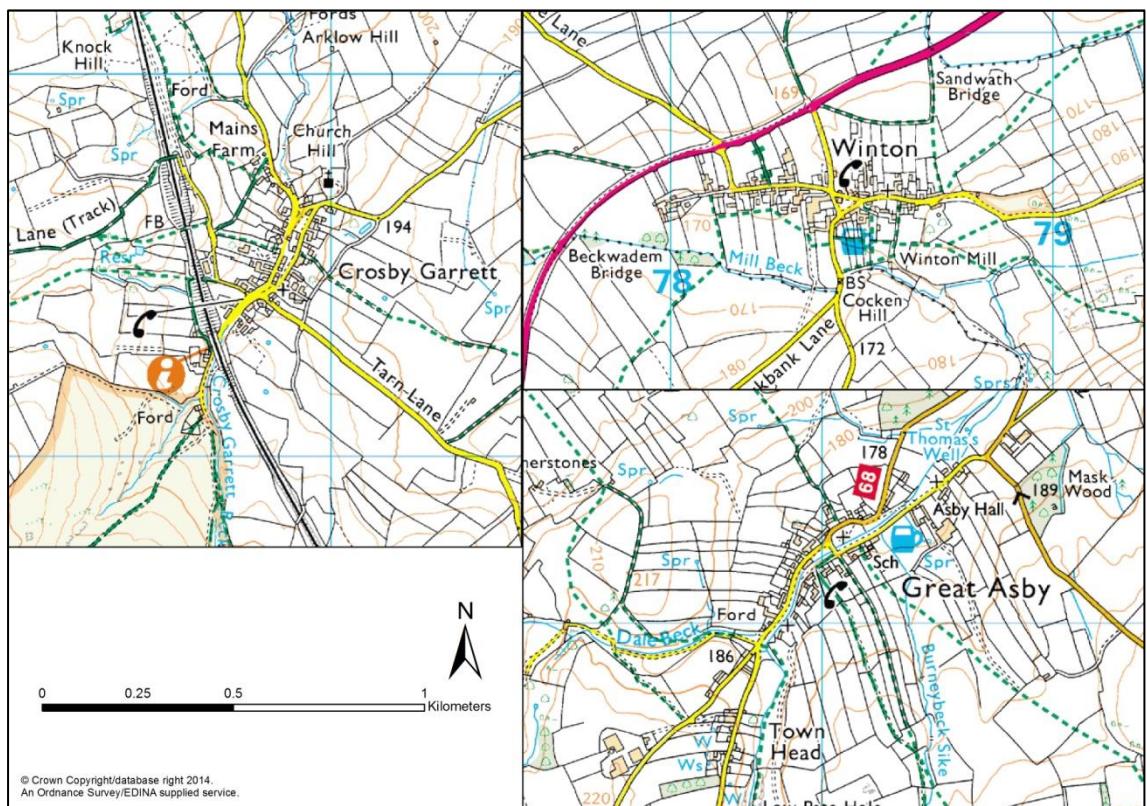


Figure 6.25. Croft compartments of different lengths in villages in the Eden Valley, as noted by Roberts (2008)

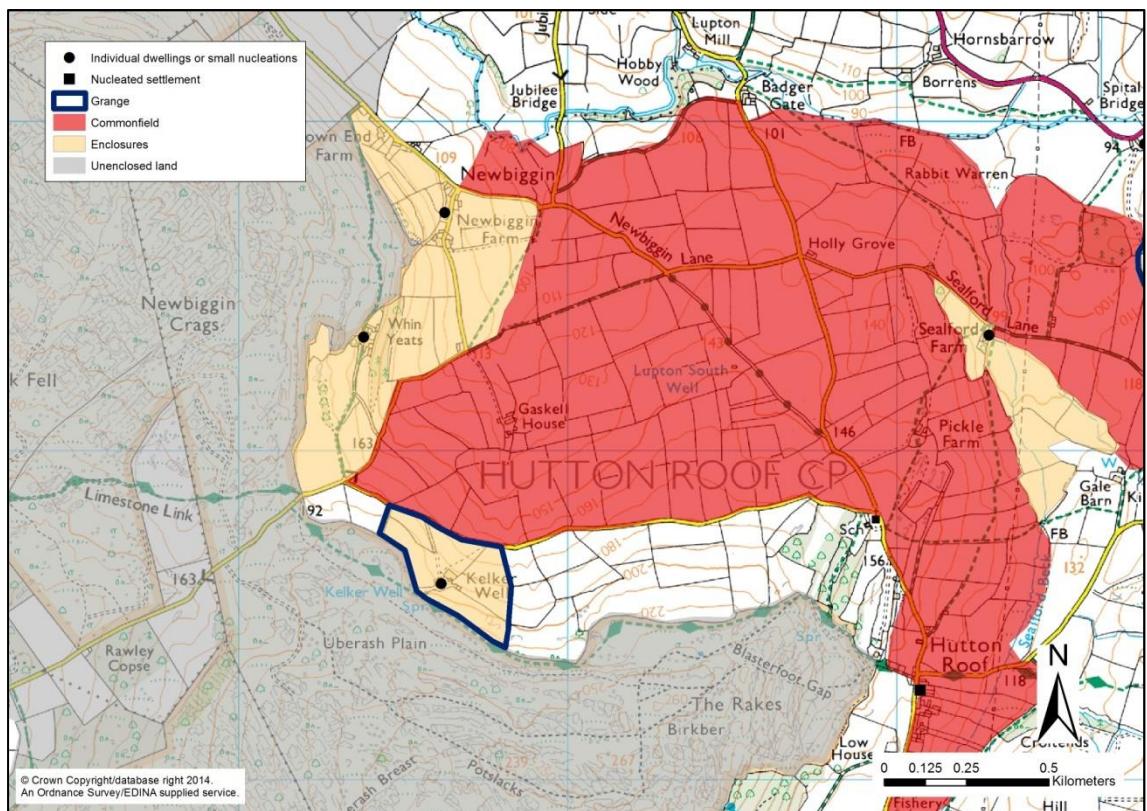


Figure 6.26. Medieval documents provide glimpses into the process of new settlement formation in the late twelfth century at Newbiggin, Hutton Roof

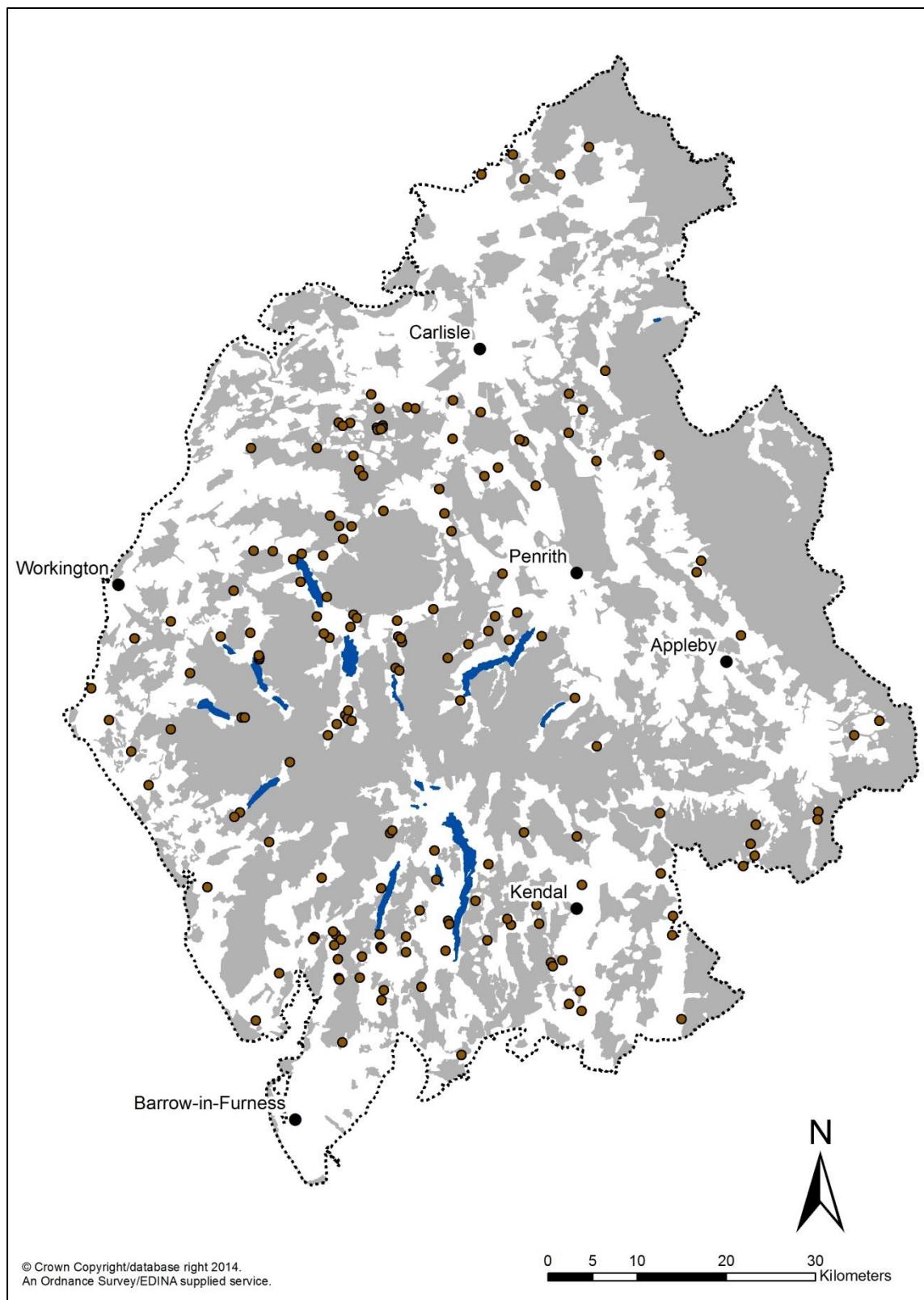


Figure 6.27. The distribution of medieval settlement with names associated with assarts

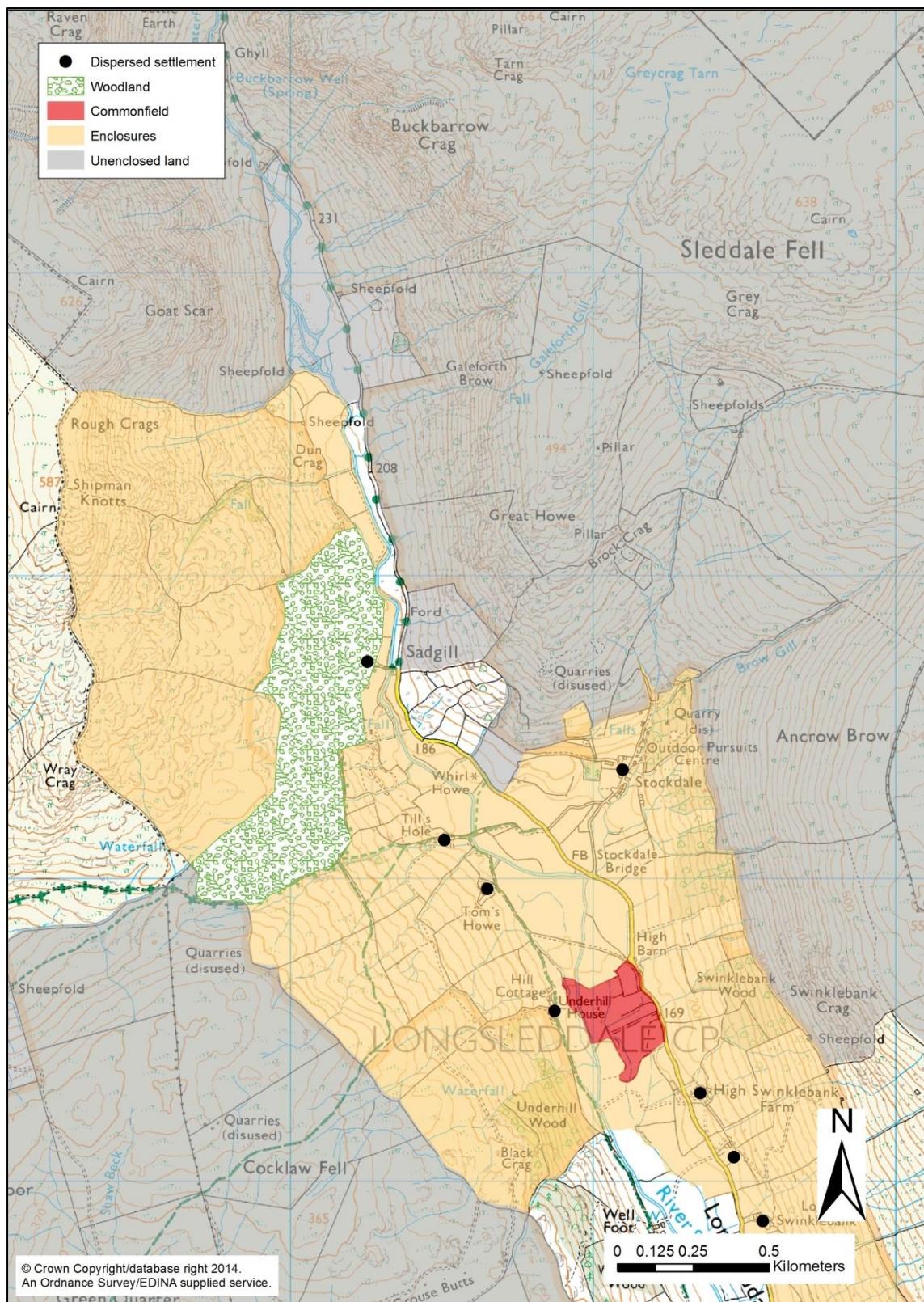


Figure 6.28. Late medieval Longsleddale. Sadgill was probably established shortly after 1578, when its location still lay beyond the fell wall and much of this area was wooded, as part of it is still. The older settlement in the valley lay in the enclosed lands to the south.

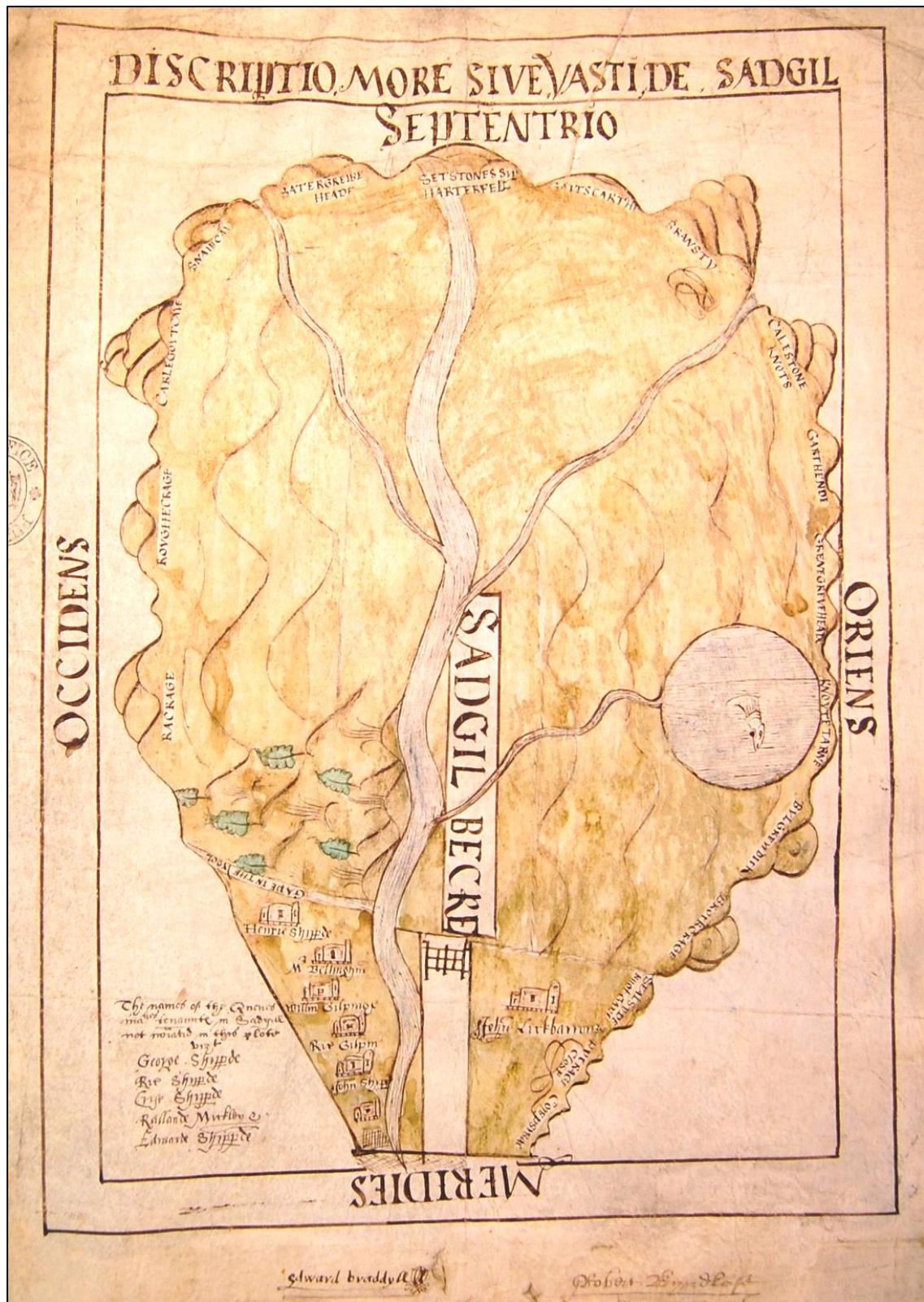


Figure 6.29. One of three maps of Longsleddale, dated 1578 (TNA MPB/1/61). This shows the boundary between the enclosed lands and the unenclosed fell (the fell wall) lay much further south than it does today. The settlement of Sadgill was established shortly after in the area of woodland. The water body is Greycrag Tarn, now just an area of marshy ground

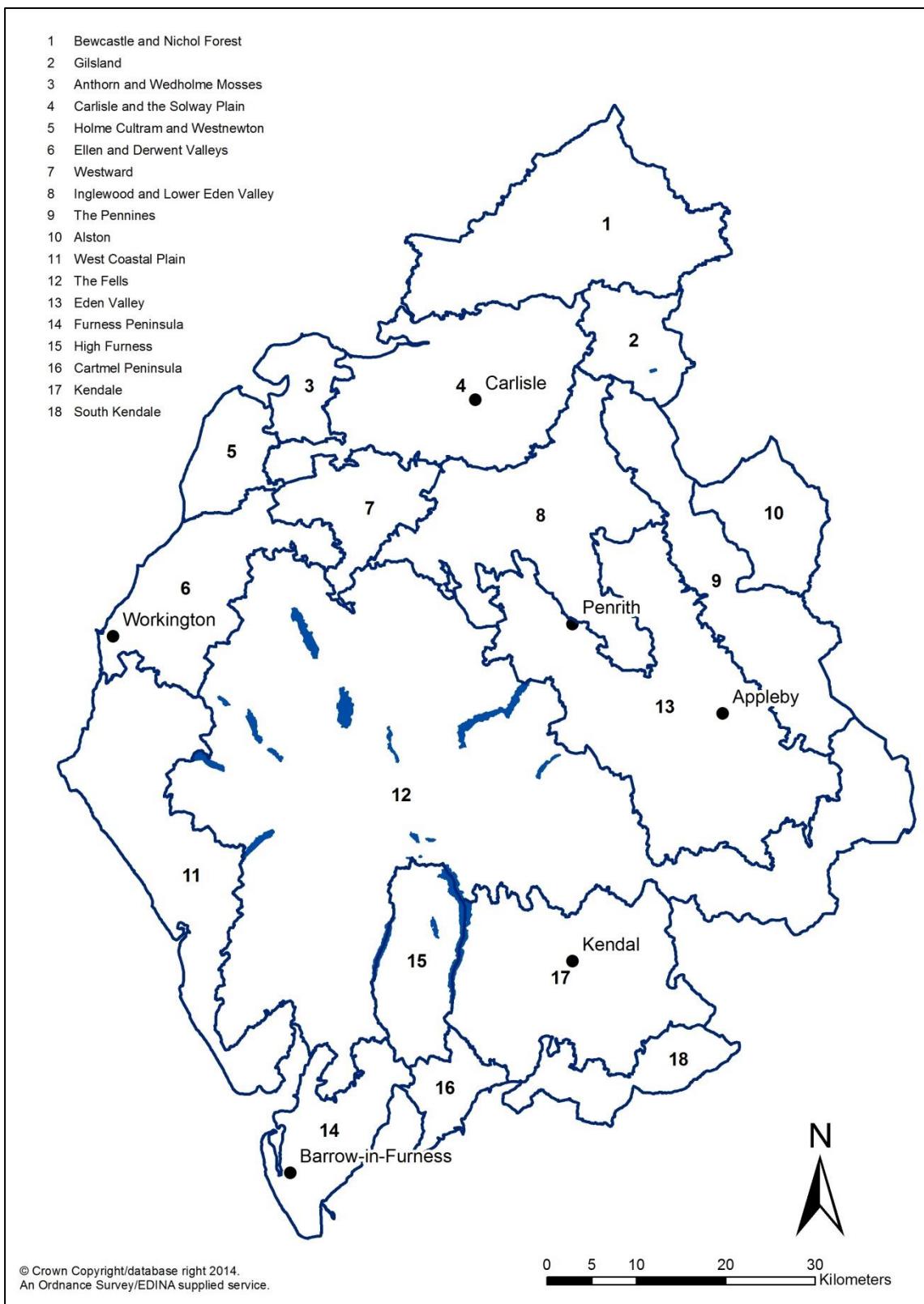


Figure 6.30. The medieval character areas

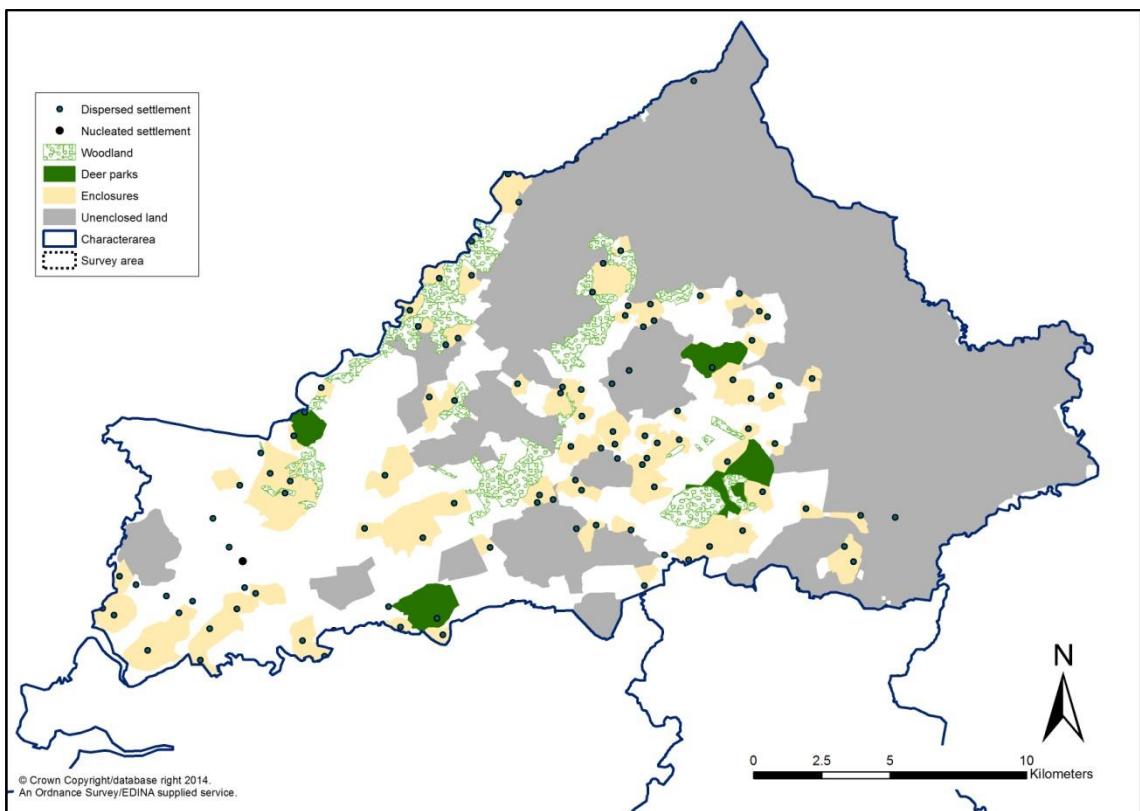


Figure 6.31. The Bewcastle and Nichol Forest character area

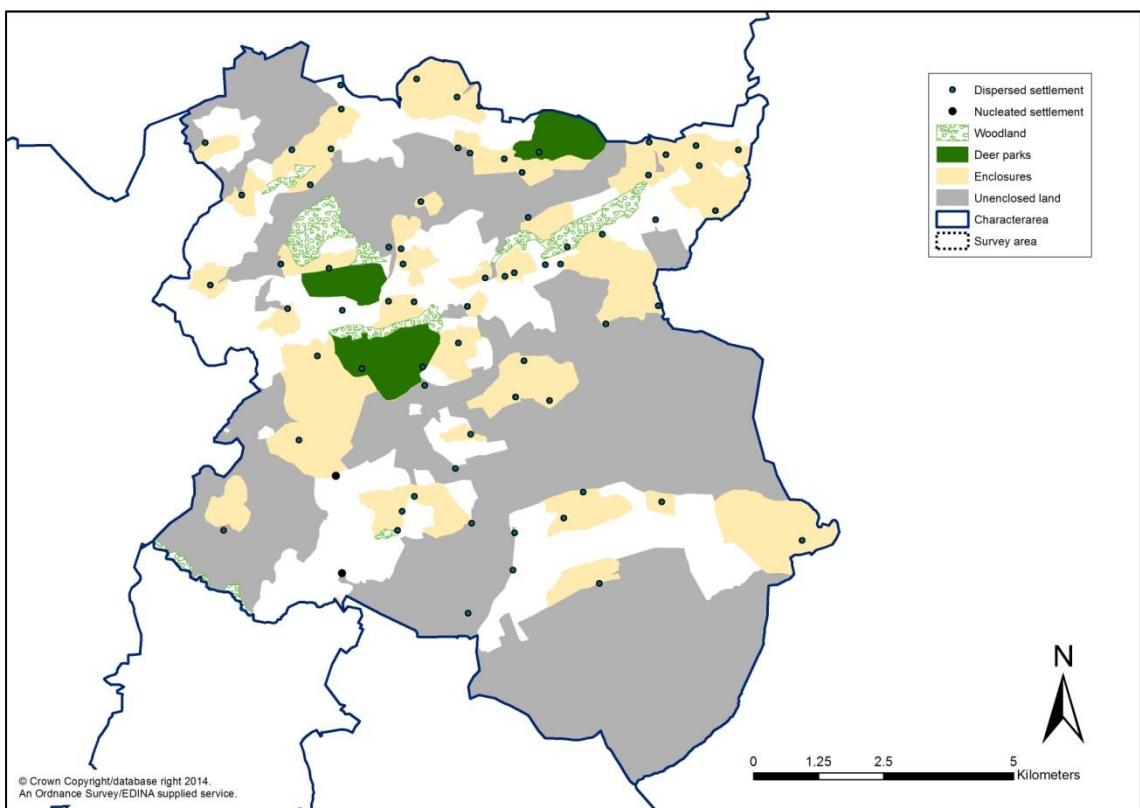


Figure 6.32. The Gilsland character area

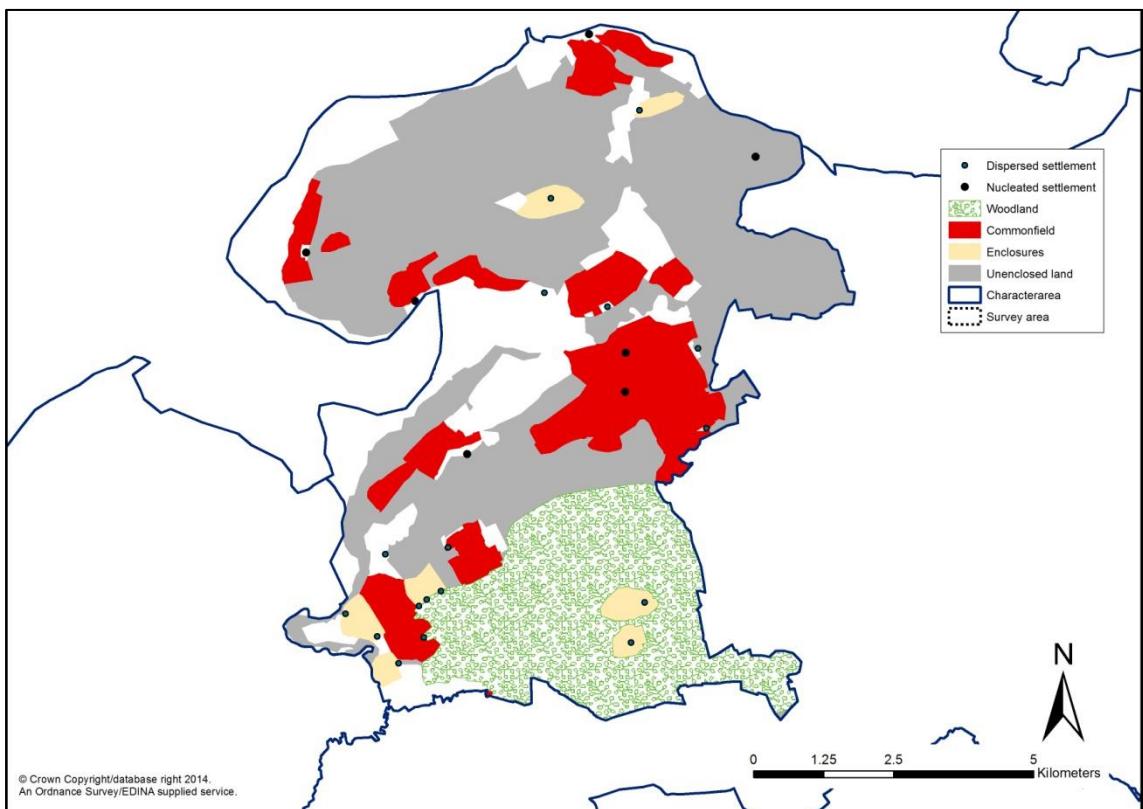


Figure 6.33. Anthorn and Wedholme mosses character area

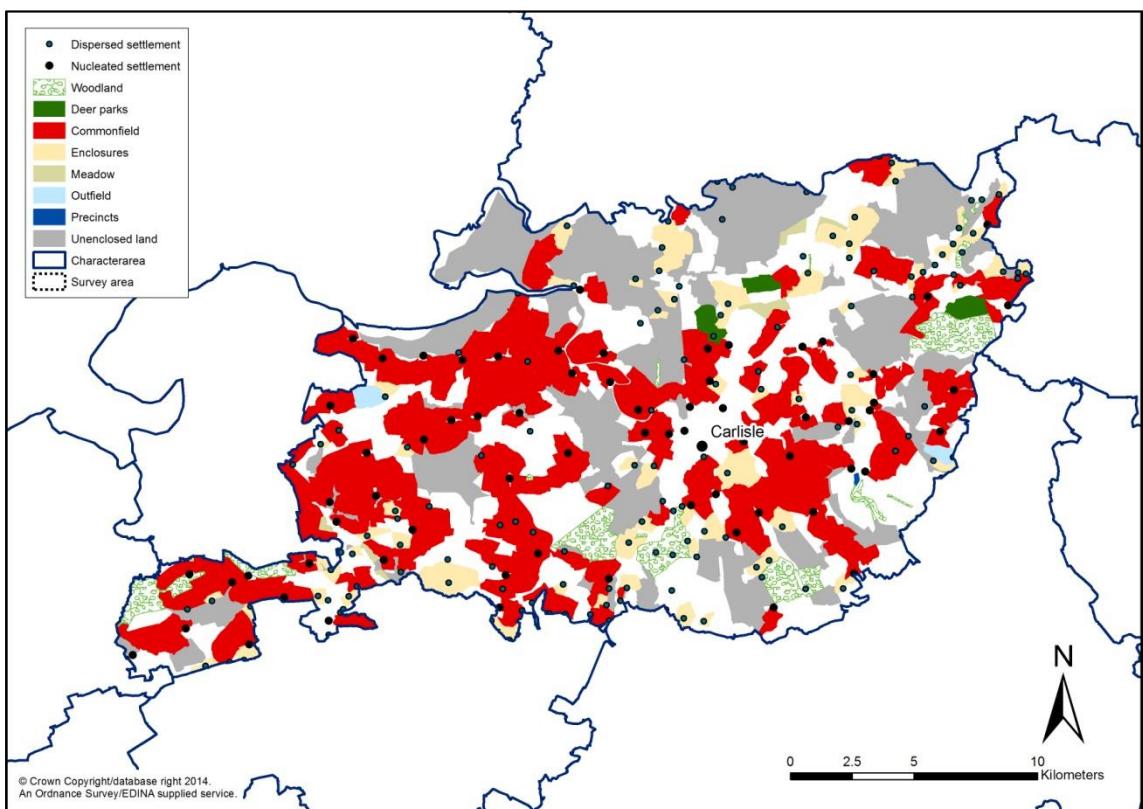


Figure 6.34. Carlisle and the Solway Plain character area

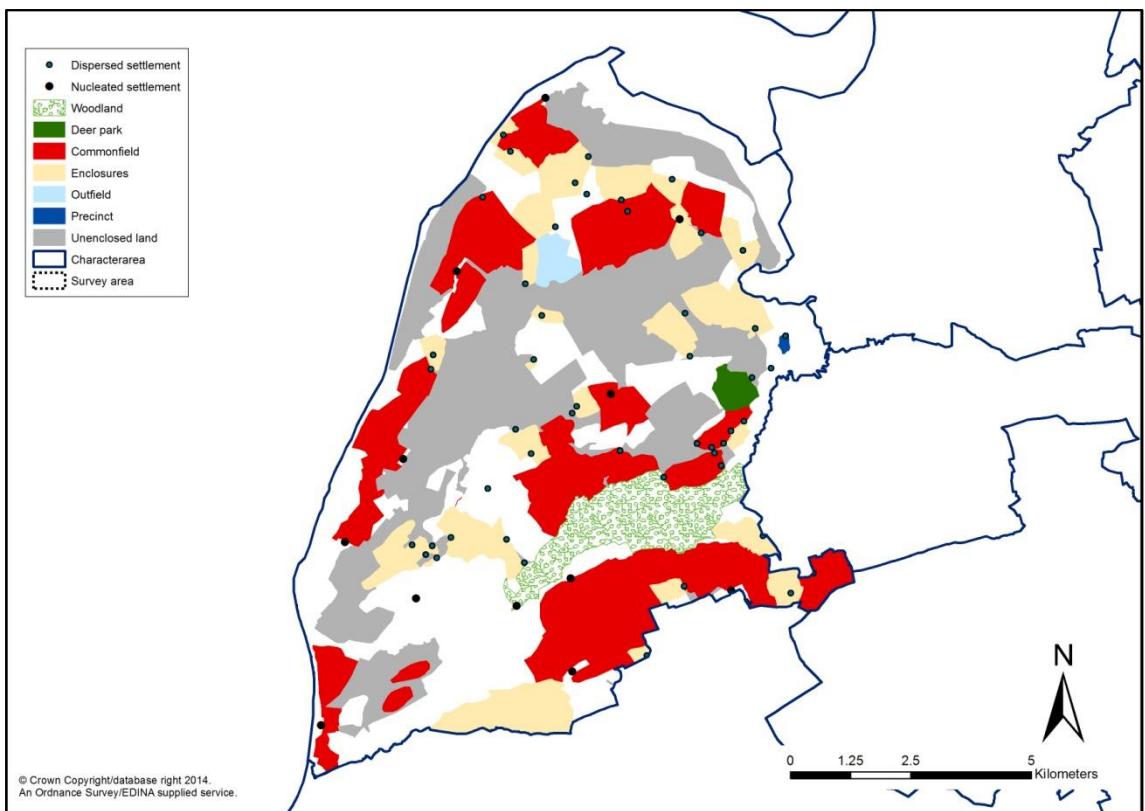


Figure 6.35. Holm Cultram and Westnewton character area

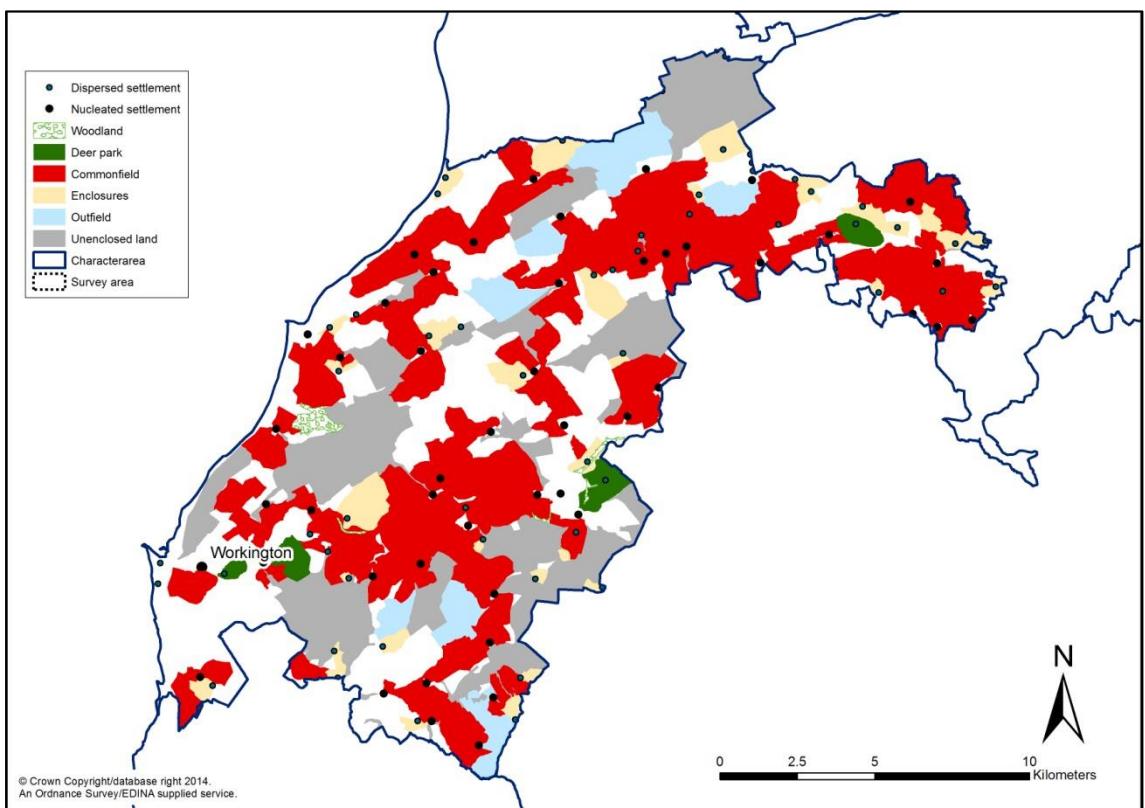


Figure 6.36. Ellen and Derwent Valleys character area

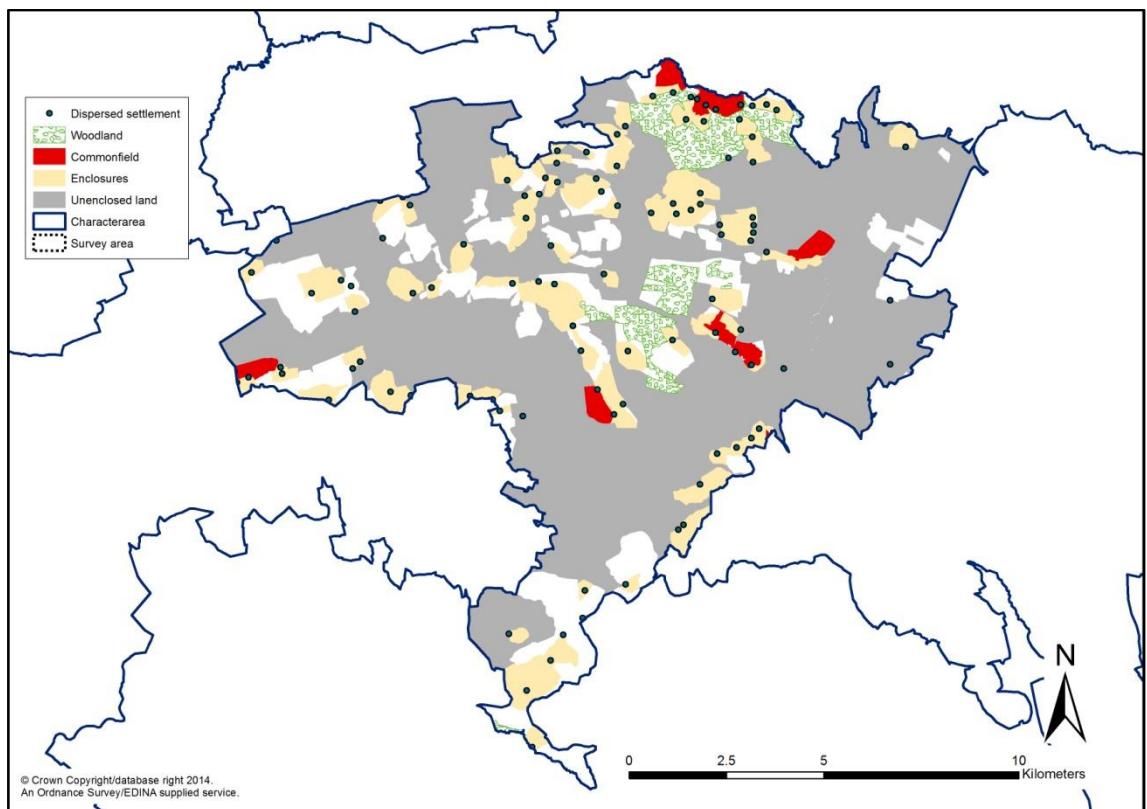


Figure 6.37. Westward character area

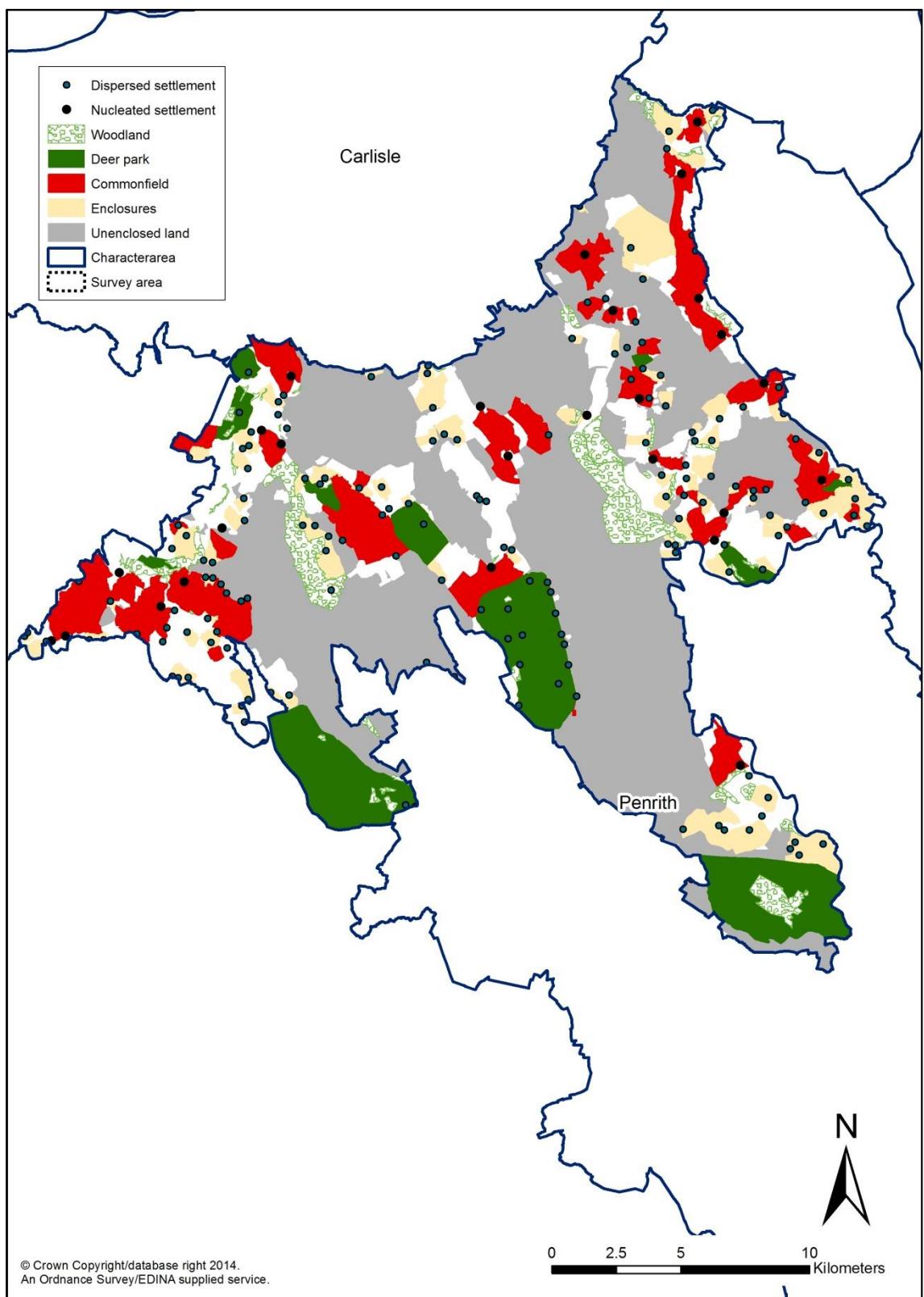


Figure 6.38. Inglewood and the Lower Eden Valley character area



Figure 6.39. The Pennines character area

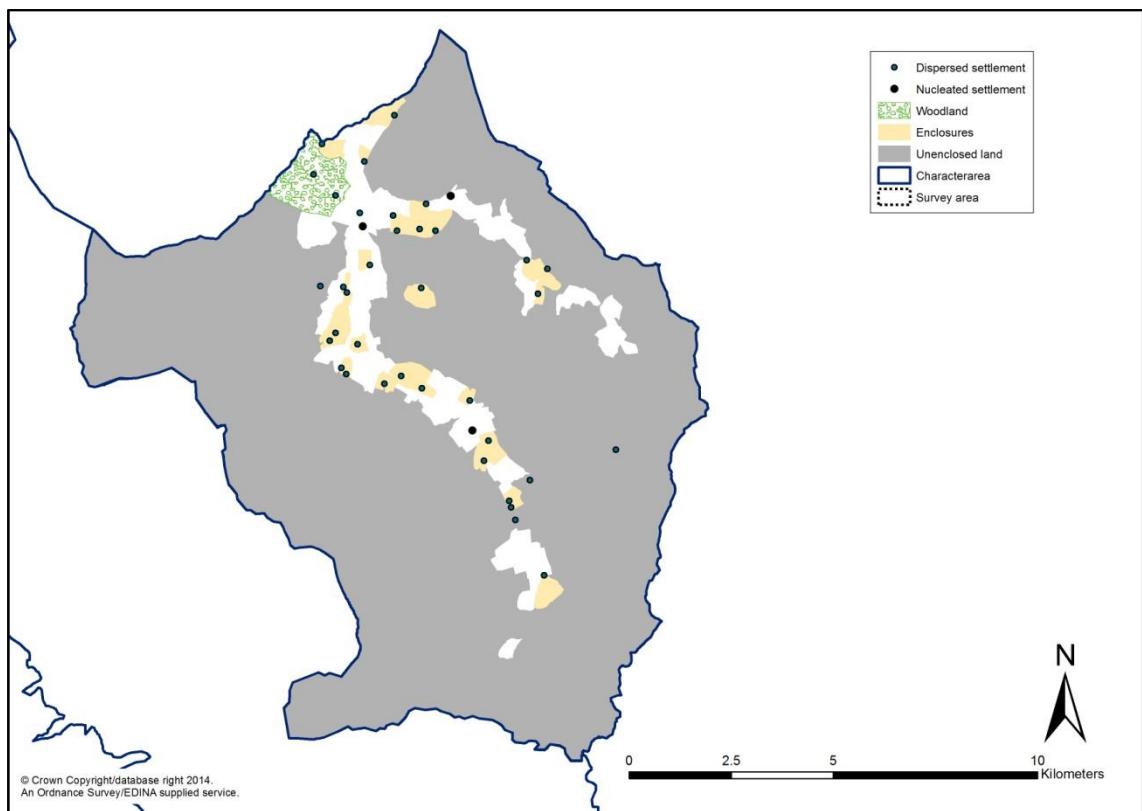


Figure 6.40. Alston Moor character area

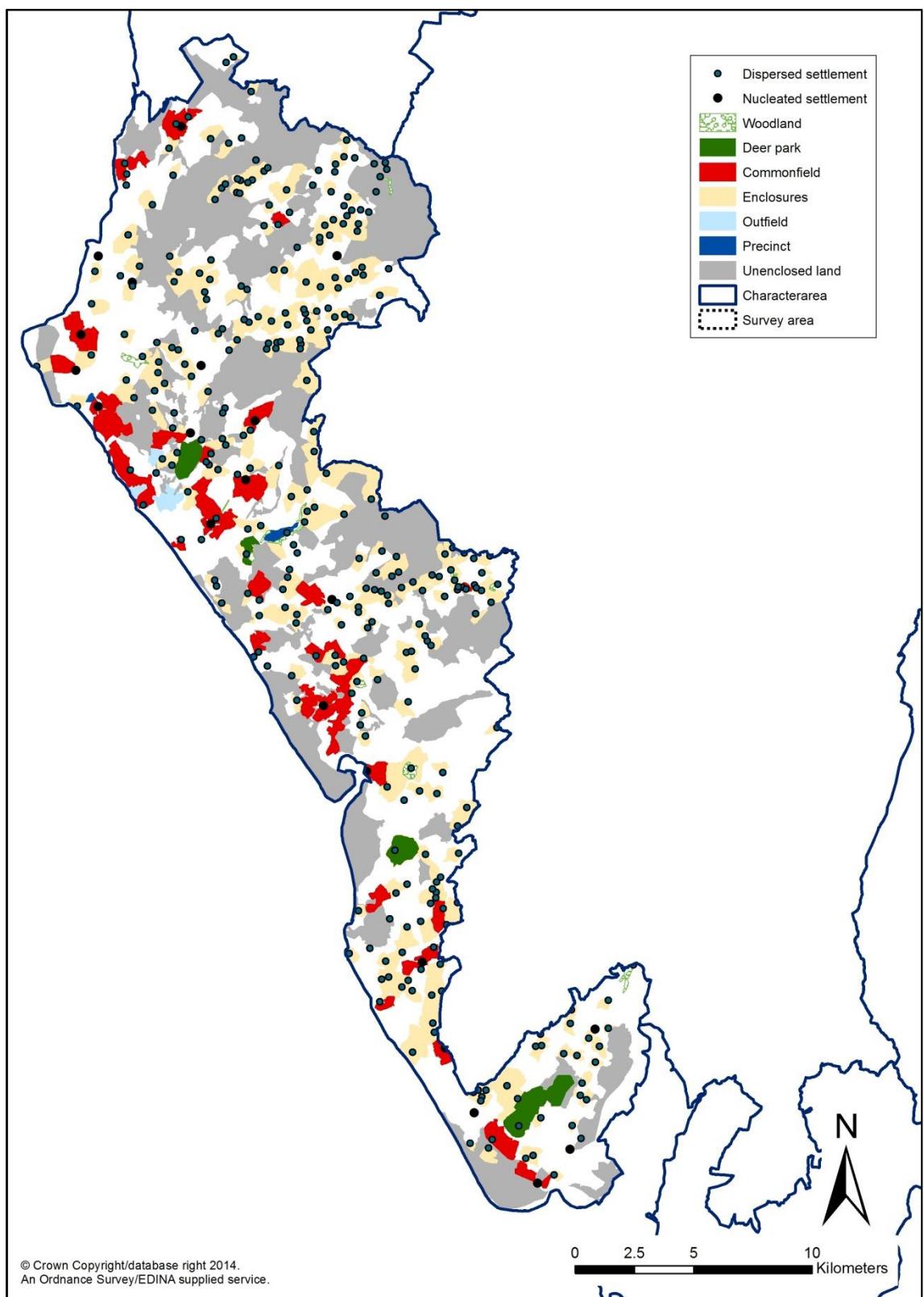


Figure 6.41. West Cumbrian Coastal Plain character area

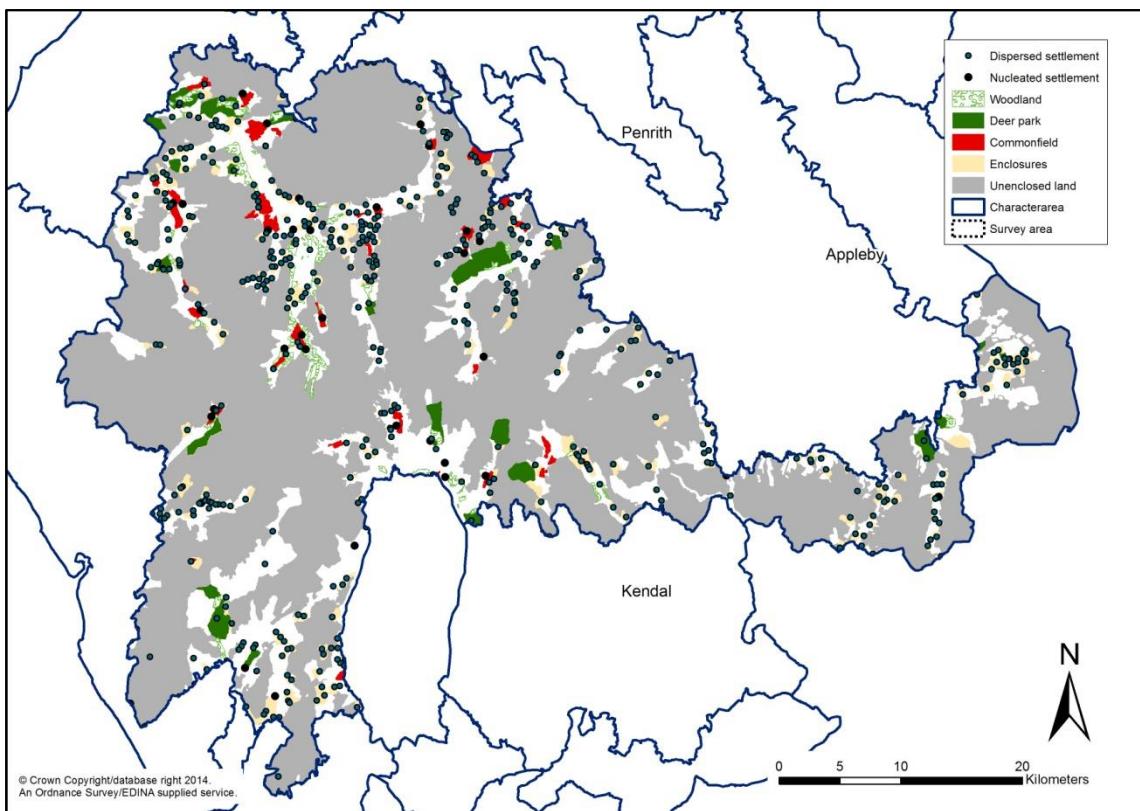


Figure 6.42. The Fells character area

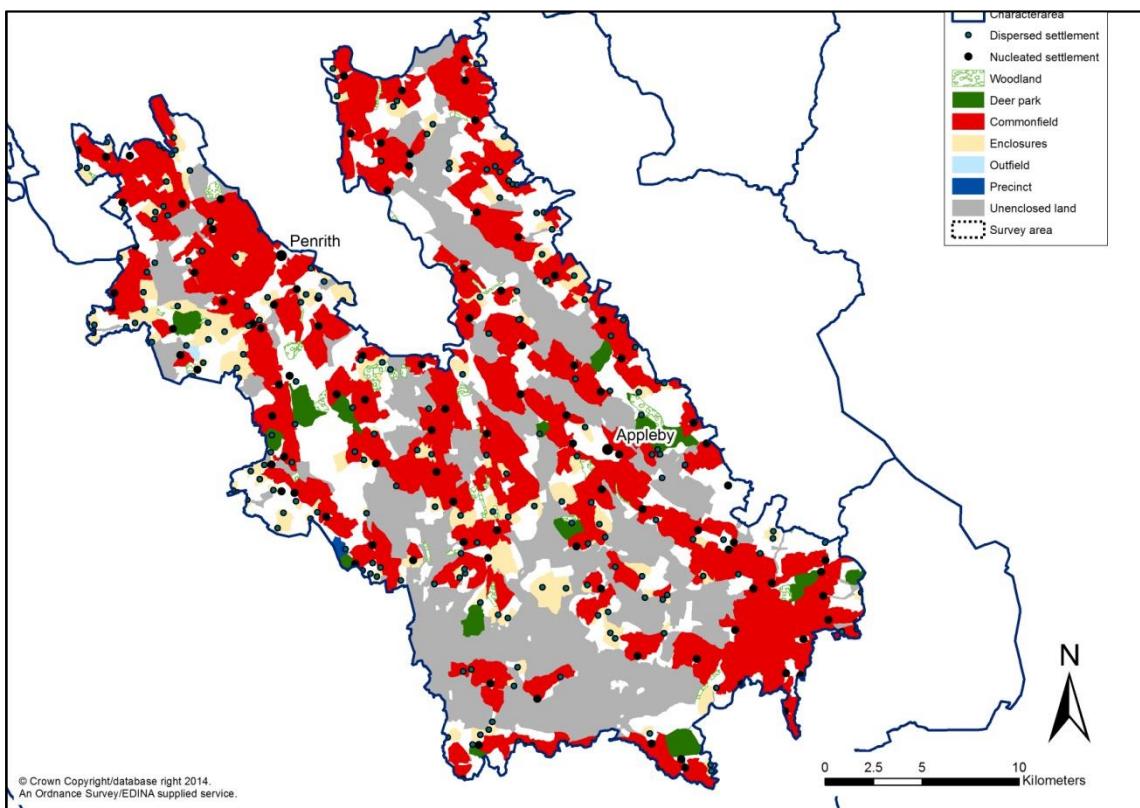


Figure 6.43. Eden Valley character area

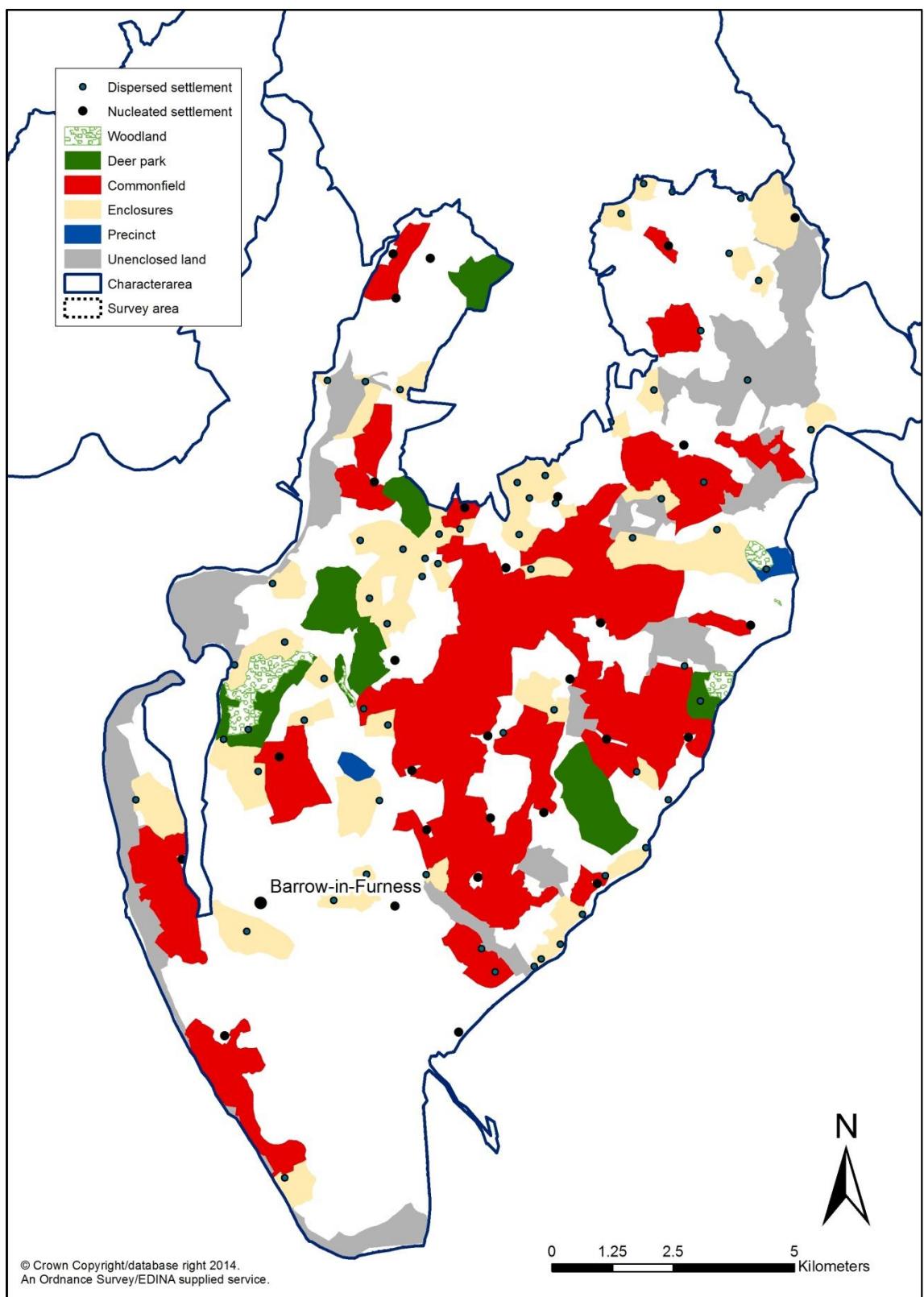


Figure 6.44. Furness Peninsula character area

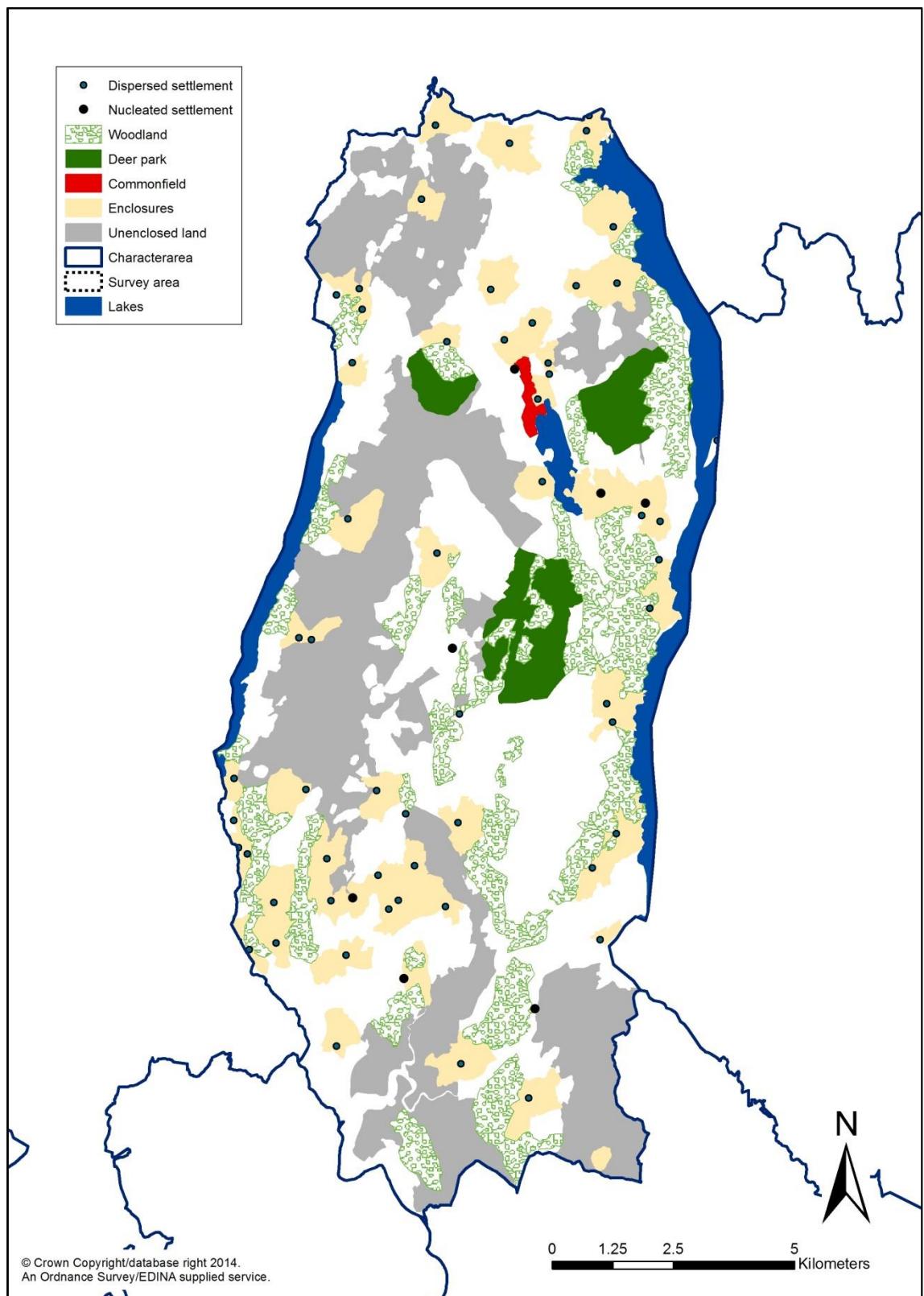


Figure 6.45. High Furness character area

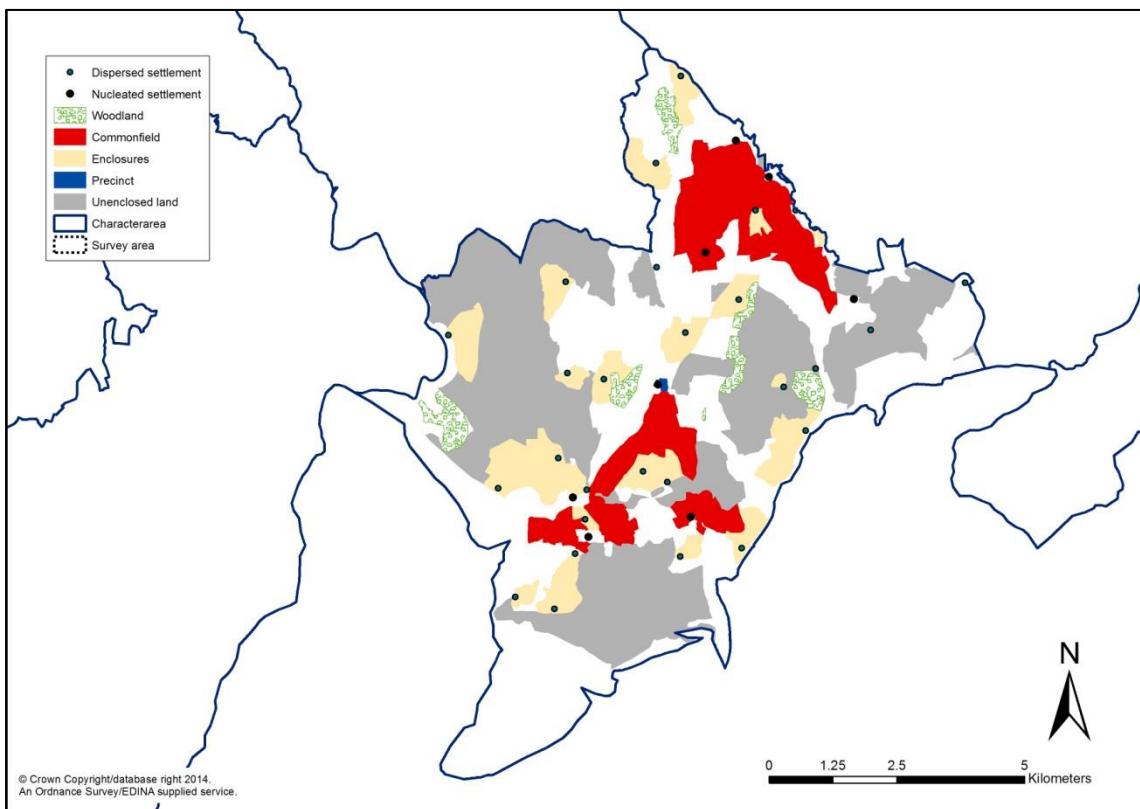


Figure 6.46. Cartmel character area

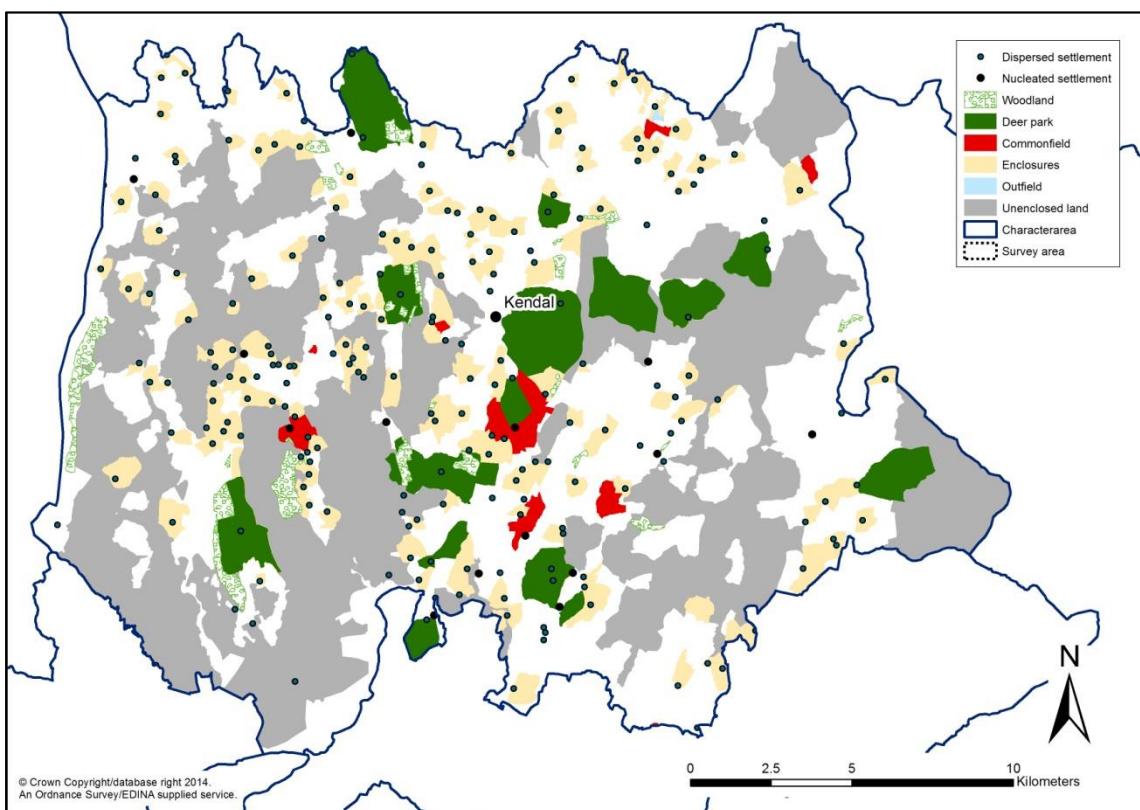


Figure 6.47. Kendale character area

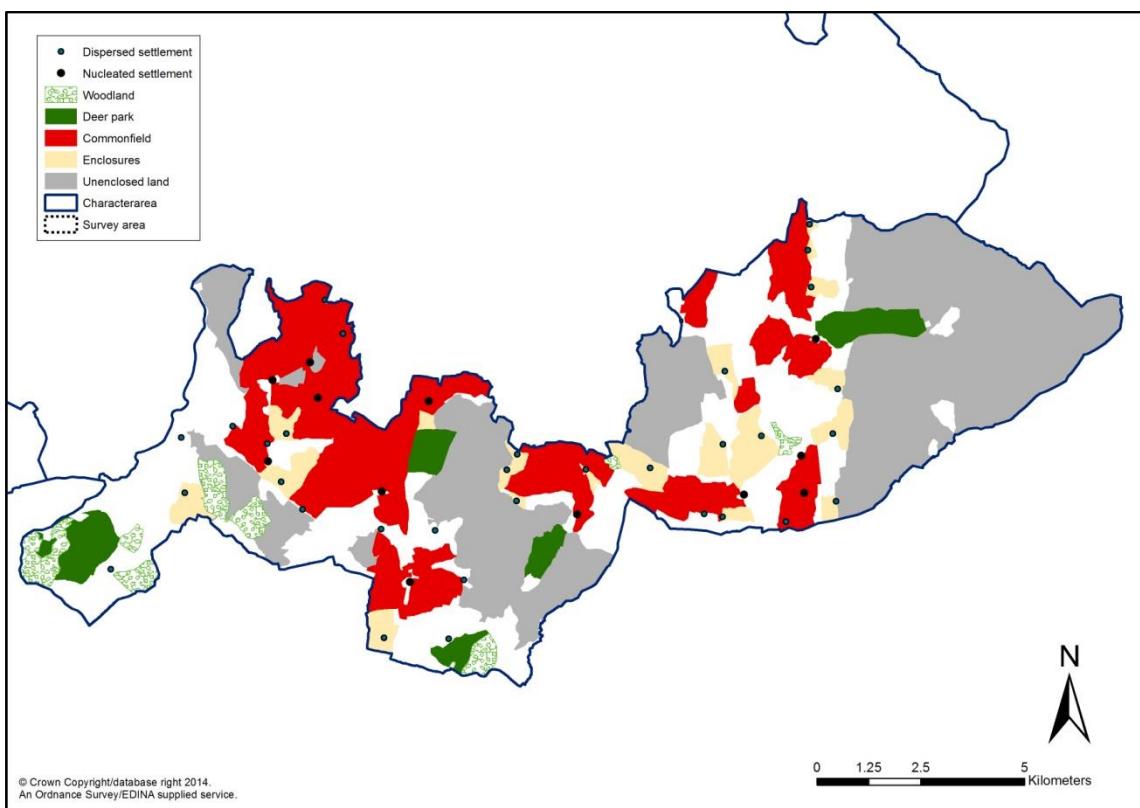


Figure 6.48. South Kendale character area